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Performance of Various Computers Using Standard Linear Equations Software

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Abstract

This report compares the performance of different computer systems in solving dense systems of linear equations. The comparison involves approximately a hundred computers, ranging from a Cray Y-MP to scientific workstations such as the Apollo and Sun to IBM PCs.

1 Introduction and Objectives

The timing information presented here should in no way be used to judge the overall performance of a computer system. The results reflect only one problem area: solving dense systems of equations.

This report provides performance information on a wide assortment of computers ranging from the home-used PC up to the most powerful supercomputers. The information has been collected over a period of time and will undergo change as new machines are added and as hardware and software systems improve. The programs used to generate this data can easily be obtained over the Internet. While we make every attempt to verify the results obtained from users and vendors, errors are bound to exist and should be brought to our attention. We encourage users to obtain the programs and run the routines on their machines, reporting any discrepancies with the numbers listed here.

The first table reports three numbers for each machine listed (in some cases the numbers are missing because of lack of data). All performance numbers reflect arithmetic performed in full precision (usually 64-bit), unless noted. On some machines full precision may be single precision, such as the Cray, or double precision, such as the IBM. The first number is for the LINPACK [1] benchmark program for a matrix of order 100 in a Fortran environment. The second number is for solving a system of equations of order 1000, with no restriction on the method or its implementation. The third number is the theoretical peak performance of the machine.

LINPACK programs can be characterized as having a high percentage of floating-point arithmetic operations. The routines involved in this timing study, SGEFA and SGESL, use column-oriented algorithms. That is, the programs usually reference array elements sequentially down a

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column, not across a row. Column orientation is important in increasing efficiency because of the way Fortran stores arrays. Most floating-point operations in LINPACK take place in a set of subprograms, the Basic Linear Algebra Subprograms (BLAS) [3], which are called repeatedly throughout the calculation. These BLAS, referred to now as Level 1 BLAS, reference one-dimensional arrays, rather than two-dimensional arrays.

In the first case, the problem size is relatively small (order 100), and no changes were made to the LINPACK software. Moreover, no attempt was made to use special hardware features or to exploit vector capabilities or multiple processors. (The compilers on some machines may, of course, generate optimized code that itself accesses special features.) Thus, many high-performance machines may not have reached their asymptotic execution rates.

In the second case, the problem size is larger (matrix of order 1000), and modifying or replacing the algorithm and software was permitted to achieve as high an execution rate as possible. Thus, the hardware had more opportunity for reaching near-asymptotic rates. An important constraint, however, was that all optimized programs maintain the same relative accuracy as standard techniques, such as Gaussian elimination used in LINPACK.

Furthermore, the driver program (supplied with the LINPACK benchmark) had to be run to ensure that the same problem is solved. The driver program sets up the matrix, calls the routines to solve the problem, verifies that the answers are correct, and computes the total number of operations to solve the problem (independent of the method) as $2n^3/3 + 2n^2$, where $n = 1000$.

The last column is based not on an actual program run, but on a paper computation to determine the theoretical peak Mflop/s rate for the machine. This is the number manufacturers often cite; it represents an upper bound on performance. That is, the manufacturer guarantees that programs will not exceed this rate—sort of a "speed of light" for a given computer.

The theoretical peak performance is determined by counting the number of floating-point additions and multiplications (in full precision) that can be completed during a period of time, usually the cycle time of the machine. As an example, the Cray Y-MP/8 has a cycle time of 6 ns. During a cycle the results of both an addition and a multiplication can be completed $\frac{2 \text{ operations}}{1 \text{ cycle}} * \frac{1 \text{ cycle}}{6 \text{ ns}} = 333$ Mflop/s on a single processor. On the Cray Y-MP/8 there are 8 processors; thus, the peak performance is 2667 Mflop/s.

The information in this report is presented to users to provide a range of performance for the various computers and to show the effects of typical Fortran programming and the results that can be obtained through careful programming. The maximum rate of execution is given for comparison.

The column labeled "Computer" gives the name of the computer hardware on which the program was run. In some cases we have indicated the number of processors in the configuration and, in some cases, the cycle time of the processor in nanoseconds.

The column labeled "LINPACK Benchmark" gives the operating system and compiler used. The run was based on two routines from LINPACK: SGEFA and SGESL were used for single precision, and DGEFA and DGESL were used for double precision. These routines perform standard LU decomposition with partial pivoting and backsubstitution. The timing was done on a matrix of order 100, where no changes are allowed to the Fortran programs.

The column labeled "TPP" (Toward Peak Performance) gives the results of hand optimization; the problem size was of order 1000.

The final column labeled "Theoretical Peak" gives the maximum rate of execution based on the cycle time of the hardware.

The same matrix was used to solve the system of equations. The results were checked for accuracy by calculating a residual for the problem $||Ax - b||/(||A||||x||)$.

The term Mflop/s, used as a rate of execution, stands for millions of floating-point operations completed per second. For solving a system of n equations, $2/3n^3 + 2n^2$ operations are performed

(we count both additions and multiplications).

The information in the tables was compiled over a period of time. Subsequent systems software and hardware changes may alter the timings to some extent.

One further note: The following tables should not be taken too seriously. In multiprogramming environments it is often difficult to reliably measure the execution time of a single program. We trust that anyone actually evaluating machines and operating systems will gather more reliable and more representative data.

2 A Look at Parallel Processing

While collecting the data presented in Table 1, we were able to experiment with parallel processing on a number of computer systems. For these experiments, we used either the standard LINPACK algorithm or an algorithm based on matrix-matrix [2] techniques. In the case of the LINPACK algorithm, the loop around the SAXPY can be performed in parallel. In the matrix-matrix implementation the matrix product can be split into submatrices and performed in parallel. In either case, the parallelism follows a simple fork-and-join model where each processor gets some number of operations to perform.

For a problem of size 1000, we expect a high degree of parallelism. Thus, it is not surprising that we get such high efficiency (see Table 2). The actual percentage of parallelism, of course, depends on the algorithm and on the speed of the uniprocessor on the parallel part relative to the speed of the uniprocessor on the non-parallel part.

3 Highly Parallel Computing

With the arrival of massively parallel computers there is a need to benchmark such machines on problems that make sense. The problem size and rule for the runs reflected in the Tables 1 and 2 do not permit massively parallel computers to demonstrate their potential performance. The basic flaw is the problem size is too small. To provide a forum for comparing such machines the following benchmark was run on a number of massively parallel machines. The benchmark involves solving a system of linear equations (as was done in Tables 1 and 2). However in this case, the problem size is allowed to increase and the performance numbers reflect the largest problem run on the machine.

The ground rules are as follows: Solve systems of linear equations by some method, allow the size of the problem to vary, and measure the execution time for each size problem. In computing the floating-point execution rate, use $2n^3/3 + 2n^2$ operations independent of the actual method used. (If you choose to do Gaussian Elimination, partial pivoting must be used.) Compute and report a residual for the accuracy of solution as $||Ax - b||/(||A||||x||)$.

The columns in Table 3 are defined as follows:

R_{max} the performance in Gflop/s for the largest problem run on a machine.

N_{max} the size of the largest problem run on a machine.

$N_{1/2}$ the size where half the R_{max} execution rate is achieved.

R_{peak} the theoretical peak performance in Gflop/s for the machine.

In addition, the number of processors and the cycle time is listed.

4 Obtaining the Software and Running the Benchmarks

The software used to generate the data for this report can be obtained by sending electronic mail to

netlib@ornl.gov

4.1 LINPACK Benchmark

The first results listed in Table 1 involved no hand optimization of the LINPACK benchmark.

To receive the single-precision software for this benchmark, in the mail message to *netlib@ornl.gov* type:

send linpacks from benchmark .

To receive the double-precision software for the LINPACK Benchmark, type:

send linpackd from benchmark .

To run the timing programs, one must supply a real function SECOND which returns the time in seconds from some fixed starting time.

There is only one ground rule for running this benchmark:

- No changes are to be made to the Fortran source code, not even changes in the comments.

The compiler and operating system must be generally available. Results from a beta version of a compiler are allowed, however the standard compiler results must also be listed.

4.2 Toward Peak Performance

The second set of results listed in Table 1 reflected user optimization of the software.

To receive the single-precision software for the column labeled "Toward Peak Performance," in the mail message *netlib@ornl.gov* type:

send 1000s from benchmark

To receive the double-precision software, type:

send 1000d from benchmark

The ground rules for running this benchmark are as follows:

- Replacements or modifications are allowed in the routine LU.
- The user is allowed to supply any method for the solution of the system of equations.
- The Mflop/s rate will be computed based on the operation count for LU decomposition.
- In all cases, the main driver routine, with its test matrix generator and residual check, must be used.

This report is updated from time to time. A fax copy of this report can be supplied, for details contact the author. To obtain a Postscript copy of the report send mail to *netlib@ornl.gov* and in the message type:

send performance from benchmark.

To have results verified, please send the output of the runs to

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There is a "Frequently Asked Questions" file for the Linpack benchmark and Top500 at
http://www.netlib.org/utk/people/JackDongarra/faq-linpack.html

Table 1: **Performance in Solving a System of Linear Equations**

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Intel Pentium 4 (2.8 GHz)	ifc -O3 -xW -ipo -ip -align	1317	2444	5600
Intel Pentium 4 (2.53 GHz)	ifc -O3 -xW -ipo -ip -align	1190	2355	5060
NEC SX-6/8 (8proc. 2.0 ns)			41520	64000
NEC SX-6/4 (4proc. 2.0 ns)			23680	32000
NEC SX-6/2 (2proc. 2.0 ns)			13350	16000
NEC SX-6/1 (1proc. 2.0 ns)	R12.1 -pi -Wf"-prob_use"	1161	7575	8000
Fujitsu VPP5000/1(1 proc.3.33ns)	frt -Wv,-r128 -Of -KA32	1156	8784	9600
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651 4 proc(1300 MHz)			10880	20800
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651 1 proc(1300 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	1135	2899	5200
Cray T932 (32 proc. 2.2 ns)			29360	57600
Cray T928 (28 proc. 2.2 ns)			28340	50400
Cray T924 (24 proc. 2.2 ns)			26170	43200
Cray T916 (16 proc. 2.2 ns)			19980	28800
Cray T916 (8 proc. 2.2 ns)			10880	14400
Cray T94 (4 proc. 2.2 ns)	f90 -O3,inline2	1129	5735	7200
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2 8 proc(1450 MHz)			19930	46400
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2 4 proc(1450 MHz)			11190	23200
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2 2 proc(1450 MHz)			6165	11600
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2 1 proc(1450 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	1220	3245	5800
hp rx5670 Itanium 2(4 proc 1GHz)			11430	16000
hp rx5670 Itanium 2(2 proc 1GHz)			6284	8000
hp rx5670 Itanium 2(1 proc 1GHz)	f90 +DSmckinley +O3 +Oinline_budget=100000 +Ono_ptrs_to_globals	1102	3534	4000
hp rx2600 Itanium 2(2 proc 1GHz)			6251	8000
hp rx2600 Itanium 2(1 proc 1GHz)	f90 +DSmckinley +O3 +Oinline_budget=100000 +Ono_ptrs_to_globals	1102	3528	4000
hp zx6000 Itanium 2(2 proc 1GHz)			6315	8000
hp zx6000 Itanium 2(1 proc 1GHz)	f90 +DSmckinley +O3 +Oinline_budget=100000 +Ono_ptrs_to_globals	1102	3533	4000
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo 16 proc(1300 MHz)			28080	83200
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo 8 proc(1300 MHz)			18290	41600
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo 1 proc(1300 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	1074	2894	5200

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Intel P4 2200 MHz	ifc -O3 -xW -align -ipo -Zp16 -r8	1033	1911	4400
hp AlphaServer ES45 68/1250(4 proc)			7132	10000
hp AlphaServer ES45 68/1250(2 proc)			3721	5000
hp AlphaServer ES45 68/1250(1 proc)	v5.5-1877 -O4	1031	1945	2500
Cray T94 (3 proc. 2.2 ns)	f90 -O3,inline2	1029	4387	5400
hp zx2000 Itanium 2(900MHz)	f90 +DSmckinley +O3 +Oinline_budget=100000 +Ono_ptrs_to_globals	992	3081	3600
Fujitsu Siemens hpcLine(Xeon 2GHz)	fc -O3 -align -r8 -ipo -xW	969	1648	2000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(31 proc,500MHz)			15520	62000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(28 proc,500MHz)			15250	56000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(24 proc,500MHz)			14750	48000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(20 proc,500MHz)			14150	40000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(16 proc,500MHz)			13050	32000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(12 proc,500MHz)	f90 -O3,inline2	988	11250	24000
Cray T94 (2 proc. 2.2 ns)	f90 -O3,inline2	962	2998	3600
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651 8 proc(1100 MHz)			16170	35200
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651 1 proc(1100 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	937	2484	4400
Cray SV1ex-1-32(8 proc,500MHz)			8938	16000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(4 proc,500MHz)			5358	8000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(2 proc,500MHz)			2947	4000
Cray SV1ex-1-32(1 proc,500MHz)	f90 -O3,inline2	935	1554	2000
hp GS1280 7/1150 (4 proc,1.15 GHz)			6584	9200
hp GS1280 7/1150 (2 proc,1.15 GHz)			3493	4600
hp GS1280 7/1150 (1 proc,1.15 GHz)	KAP -O4	914	1879	2300
Compaq ES45 (4 proc. 1000 MHz)			5522	8000
Compaq ES45 (3 proc. 1000 MHz)			4076	6000
Compaq ES45 (2 proc. 1000 MHz)			2901	4000
NEC SX-5/1 (1 proc. 4.0 ns)	R9.1 -pi -wf"-prob_use"	856	7280	8000
IBM eServer pSeries 630 6C4 4 proc(1000 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1		6769	16000
IBM eServer pSeries 630 6C4 1 proc(1000 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	842	2173	4000
IBM eServer pSeries 630 6E4 4 proc(1000 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1		6769	16000
IBM eServer pSeries 630 6E4 1 proc(1000 MHz)	-O3 -qarch=pwr4 -qtune=pwr4 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	842	2173	4000
AMD Athlon MP1800+(1 proc 1530MHz)	ifc -O3 -tpp6 -ipo	832	1705	3060
Compaq ES45 (1 proc. 1000 MHz)	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=8 -ur2=320' -arch host -assume nounderscore	824	1542	2000
NEC SX-5/16 (16 proc. 4.0 ns)			45030	64000
NEC SX-5/8 (8 proc. 4.0 ns)			32570	64000

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
NEC SX-5/4 (4 proc. 4.0 ns)			19220	32000
NEC SX-5/2 (2 proc. 4.0 ns)			11150	16000
Fujitsu VPP800/1 (1 proc 4.0ns)	frt -Wv,-r128 -Of -KA32	813	7091	8000
Intel P4 1700 MHz	ifc -O3 -xW -align -r8 -ipo	796		3400
hp ES80 7/1000(4 proc,1 GHz)			5706	8000
hp ES80 7/1000(2 proc,1 GHz)			3003	4000
hp ES80 7/1000(1 proc,1 GHz)	KAP -O4	790	1635	2000
hp ES47 7/1000(4 proc,1 GHz)			5706	8000
hp ES47 7/1000(2 proc,1 GHz)			3003	4000
hp ES47 7/1000(1 proc,1 GHz)	KAP -O4	790	1635	2000
HP Superdome (16 proc 875 MHz)			19210	56000
HP Superdome (8 proc 875 MHz)			12370	28000
HP Superdome (4 proc 875 MHz)			7257	14000
HP Superdome (2 proc 875 MHz)			4046	7000
HP Superdome (1 proc 875 MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	769	2305	3500
hp server rp8400(16 proc 875MHz)			17750	56000
hp server rp8400(8 proc 875MHz)			11710	28000
hp server rp8400(4 proc 875MHz)			7096	14000
hp server rp8400(2 proc 875MHz)			4033	7000
hp server rp8400(1 proc 875MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	769	2320	3500
hp server rp7410(8 proc 875MHz)			12900	28000
hp server rp7410(4 proc 875MHz)			7507	14000
hp server rp7410(2 proc 875MHz)			4179	7000
hp server rp7410(1 proc 875MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	769	2337	3500
Cray SV1-1-32 (31 proc. 300 MHz)			10910	37200
Cray SV1-1-32 (28 proc. 300 MHz)			10770	33600
Cray SV1-1-32 (24 proc. 300 MHz)			10420	28800
Cray SV1-1-32 (20 proc. 300 MHz)			9945	24000
Cray SV1-1-32 (16 proc. 300 MHz)	f90 -O3, inline2	751	9156	19200
Cray SV1-1-32 (12 proc. 300 MHz)	f90 -O3, inline2	748	7837	14000
Tyan S2460/AMD Athlon XP(1533 MHz,2 proc)			2176	6132
Tyan S2460/AMD Athlon XP(1533 MHz,1 proc)	ifc -tpp6 -O3	732	1623	3066
Intel P4 ACER(Veriton 7200)1700 MHz	ifc -O3 -xW -align -r8 -ipo	712		3400
Cray SV1-1-32 (8 proc. 300 MHz)	f90 -O3, inline2	710	6055	9600
Cray T94 (1 proc. 2.2 ns)	f90 -O3,inline2	705	1603	1800
AMD Athlon Thunderbird 1.4GHz	ifc -O3 -tpp6 -align -r8 -ipo	704		2800

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Compaq DS20L 833 MHz (2 proc.)			2316	3332
Compaq DS20L 833 MHz	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=8 -ur2=320' -arch host -assume nounderscore	699	1232	1666
Fujitsu Siemens Celsius 460 (P4, 1.5 GHz)	Intel fortran90 -O3 -xW -align -r8	675	955	1500
HP SuperDome (16 proc 750 MHz)			17660	48000
HP SuperDome (8 proc 750 MHz)			11260	24000
HP SuperDome (4 proc 750 MHz)			6667	12000
HP SuperDome (2 proc 750 MHz)			3711	6000
HP SuperDome (1 proc 750 MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	669	2099	3000
hp server rp8400(16proc 750 MHz)			16500	48000
hp server rp8400(8 proc 750 MHz)			10810	24000
hp server rp8400(4 proc 750 MHz)			6522	12000
hp server rp8400(2 proc 750 MHz)			3681	6000
hp server rp8400(1 proc 750 MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	669	2099	3000
hp server rp7400(8 proc 750 MHz)			10550	24000
hp server rp7400(4 proc 750 MHz)			6667	12000
hp server rp7400(2 proc 750 MHz)			3681	6000
hp server rp7400(1 proc 750 MHz)	f90 +O3 +Oinlinebudget=1000000 +Onodataprefetch +Oloop_unroll=6	669	2085	3000
Compaq ES40 (833 MHz 4cpu)			4626	6664
Compaq ES40 (833 MHz 2cpu)			2411	3332
Compaq ES40 (833 MHz 1cpu)	-assume nounderscore -O5	639	1277	1666
Dell PE7150 Itanium(800Mhz 4 proc)			7358	12800
Dell PE7150 Itanium(800Mhz 2 proc)			4504	6400
Dell PE7150 Itanium(800Mhz 1 proc)	efl -Ox -Ob2 -Ot	600	2382	3200
Cray T3E-1350 (16 proc 675 MHz)			3204	24000
Cray T3E-1350 (12 proc 675 MHz)			2716	18000
Cray T3E-1350 (8 proc 675 MHz)			2518	12000
Cray T3E-1350 (6 proc 675 MHz)			2199	9000
Cray T3E-1350 (4 proc 675 MHz)			1797	6000
Cray T3E-1350 (2 proc 675 MHz)			1197	3000
Cray T3E-1350 (1 proc 675 MHz)	f90 ver. 3.5 -O3,inline2	591	728	1500
Cray SV1-1-32 (4 proc. 300 MHz)	f90 -O3, inline2	596	3574	4800
Intel/HP Itanium 800 MHz	f90 +Ofast +O3 +Onodataprefetch	580	2282	3200
HP i2000 Itanium 800 MHz(2 proc)			3888	6400
HP i2000 Itanium 800 MHz(1 proc)	f90 +Ofast +O3 +Onodatapretch	580	2282	3200

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
NEC SX-4/32 (32 proc. 8.0 ns)			31060	64000
NEC SX-4/24 (24 proc. 8.0 ns)			27440	48000
NEC SX-4/16 (16 proc. 8.0 ns)			21470	32000
NEC SX-4/8 (8 proc. 8.0 ns)			12780	16000
NEC SX-4/4 (4 proc. 8.0 ns)			6780	8000
NEC SX-4/2 (2 proc. 8.0 ns)			3570	4000
NEC SX-4/1 (1 proc. 8.0 ns)	137 R6.1 -fopp f=x inline	578	1944	2000
AMD Athlon Thunderbird 1200 Mhz	g77 -s -static -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -mpentiumpro -march=pentiumpro -malign-functions=4 -funroll-loops -fexpensive-optimizations -malign-double -fschedule-insns2 -mwide-multiply	558	1029	2400
Compaq Server DS20e(2 proc 667MHz)			1923	2668
Compaq Server DS20e(667 MHz)		558	1025	1334
Compaq Server ES40(4 proc 667MHz)			3804	5336
Compaq Server ES40(2 proc 667MHz)			1923	2668
Compaq Server ES40(1 proc 667MHz)	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=12 -ur2=320 ' -O5 -tune ev5 -assume nounderscore	561	1031	1334
Cray SV1-1-32 (2 proc. 300 MHz)			1959	2400
Cray SV1-1-32 (1 proc. 300 MHz)	f90 -O3, inline2	549	1028	1200
NEC SX-4B/2(2proc.8.8ns)			3246	3636
NEC SX-4B/1(1proc.8.8ns)	R7.1 -fopp f=x inline	524	1767	1818
Tyan S2518/PentiumIII(1266 MHz,2 proc)			1478	2532
Tyan S2518/PentiumIII(1266 MHz,1 proc)	ifc -tpp6 -O3	503	830	1266
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 4 proc (450MHz,8MBL2)			4396	7200
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 2 proc (450MHz,8MBL2)			2521	3600
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 1 proc(450MHz,8MBL2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	503	1451	1800
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model B80 4 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)			4396	7200
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model B80 2 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)			2521	3600
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model B80 1 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	503	1451	1800
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model 6E1 2 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)			2521	3600
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model 6E1 1 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3			

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
	-Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	503	1451	1800
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model 6C1 2 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)			2521	3600
IBM eServer pSeries 610 Model 6C1 1 proc(450 MHz 8MB L2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3			
	-Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	503	1451	1800
IBM RS/6000 44P-170 (450 MHz)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3			
	-Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	503	1440	1800
NEC SX-4/Ce (1 proc.)	R7.1 -fopp f=x inline	500	980	1000
AMD Duron 900 (900 MHz)	ifc -static -O3 -tpp6 -ipo	486	977	1800
Fujitsu Siemens Celsius 460 (P4, 1.5 GHz)	pgf90 -fast	483	955	1500
Cray C90 (16 proc. 4.2 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	479	10780	15238
HP SuperDome (16 proc 552 MHz)			12220	35328
HP SuperDome (8 proc 552 MHz)			8055	17664
HP SuperDome (4 proc 552 MHz)			4319	8832
HP SuperDome (2 proc 552 MHz)			2506	4416
HP SuperDome (1 proc 552 MHz)	f77 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	470	1497	2208
Cray C90 (8 proc. 4.2 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	468	6175	7619
HP N4000 (8 proc. 550 MHz)			7762	17600
HP N4000 (4 proc. 550 MHz)			4494	8800
HP N4000 (2 proc. 550 MHz)			2662	4400
HP N4000 (1 proc. 550 MHz)	f77 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	468	1583	2200
NEC SX-4/16A(16proc.8.0ns)			20620	32000
NEC SX-4/8A(8proc.8.0ns)			12490	16000
NEC SX-4/4A(4proc.8.0ns)			6692	8000
NEC SX-4/2A(2proc.8.0ns)			3525	4000
NEC SX-4/1A(1proc.8.0ns)	R7.1 -fopp f=x inline	467	1929	2000
NEC SX-4B/2A (2 proc. 8.8 ns)			3204	3636
HP V2600 (16 proc 550 MHz)			9068	35200
HP V2600 (8 proc 550 MHz)			6323	17600
HP V2600 (4 proc 550 MHz)			3448	8800
HP V2600 (2 proc 550 MHz)			2030	4400
Hewlett-Packard V2600(550 MHz)	f77 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	465	1221	2200
Compaq 8400 6/575(8proc 1.7 ns)			5305	9600
Compaq 8400 6/575(6proc 1.7 ns)			4085	6900
Compaq 8400 6/575(4proc 1.7 ns)			3003	4600
Compaq 8400 6/575(2proc 1.7 ns)			1615	2300
Compaq 8400 6/575(1proc 1.7 ns)	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=12' -tune ev6 -O5	460	847	1150
NEC SX-4B/e (1 proc. 8.8ns)	R7.1 -fopp f=x inline	454	890	909
Compaq Alpha Server DS20/500MHz	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=12' -tune ev6 -O5	440		1000
Compaq 8200 6/575(6proc 1.7 ns)			3981	6900
Compaq 8200 6/575(4proc 1.7 ns)			3003	4600

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Compaq 8200 6/575(2proc 1.7 ns)			1615	2300
Compaq 8200 6/575(1proc 1.7 ns)	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=12' -tune ev6 -O5	431	831	1150
NEC SX-4B/1A (1 proc. 8.8 ns)	R7.1 -fopp f=x inline	427	1753	1818
IBM RS/6K 44P-270(4 proc 375 MHz)			3879	6000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270(2 proc 375 MHz)			2101	3000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270(1 proc 375 MHz)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1109	1500
IBM RS/6K 7026-B08(4 proc 375 MHz)			3879	6000
IBM RS/6K 7026-B08(2 proc 375 MHz)			2101	3000
IBM RS/6K 7026-B08(1 proc 375 MHz)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1109	1500
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (4 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)			3879	6000
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (2 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)			2101	3000
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (1 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)	-qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1109	1500
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (4 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)			3879	6000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (2 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)			2101	3000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (1 proc,375MHz,4MB L2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1109	1500
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (4 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)			3902	6000
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (2 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)			2180	3000
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (1 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)	-qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1234	1500
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (4 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)			3902	6000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (2 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)			2180	3000
IBM RS/6K 44P-270 (1 proc,375MHz,8MB L2)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	426	1234	1500
IBM RS/6K SP Power3(16 proc 375 MHz)			7699	24000
IBM RS/6K SP Power3(12 proc 375 MHz)			7187	18000
IBM RS/6K SP Power3(8 proc 375 MHz)			5928	12000
IBM RS/6K SP Power3(4 proc 375 MHz)			3728	6000

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
IBM RS/6K SP Power3(1 proc 375 MHz)	-O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	424	1208	1500
Cray 3-128 (4 proc. 2.11 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	421	2862	3792
Compaq/DEC Alpha 21264 EV67 500 MHz	-O5 -arch host -tune host	412	637	1000
Hitachi S-3800/480(4 proc 2 ns)			20640	32000
Hitachi S-3800/380(3 proc 2 ns)			16880	24000
Hitachi S-3800/280(2 proc 2 ns)			12190	16000
Hitachi S-3800/180(1 proc 2 ns)	OSF/1 MJ FORTRAN:V03-00	408	6431	8000
IBM RS/6K SP (4 proc 375 MHz)			3700	6000
IBM RS/6K SP (2 proc 375 MHz)			2166	3000
IBM RS/6K SP (1 proc 375 MHz)	xlf 6.1.0.3 -O3 -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	409	1236	1500
Cray 3-128 (2 proc. 2.11 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	393	1622	1896
Cray C90 (4 proc. 4.2 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	388	3275	3810
Cray C90 (2 proc. 4.2 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	387	1703	1905
Cray C90 (1 proc. 4.2 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	387	902	952
HP N4000 (8 proc. 440 MHz)			6410	14080
HP N4000 (4 proc. 440 MHz)			3724	7040
HP N4000 (2 proc. 440 MHz)			2212	3520
HP N4000 (1 proc. 440 MHz)	f77 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	375	1290	1760
HP V2500 (16 proc. 440 MHz)			8217	28160
HP V2500 (12 proc. 440 MHz)			6914	21120
HP V2500 (8 proc. 440 MHz)			5111	14080
HP V2500 (4 proc. 440 MHz)			3041	7040
HP V2500 (2 proc. 440 MHz)			1751	3520
HP V2500 (1 proc. 440 MHz)	f77 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	375	1047	1760
NEC SX-3/44R (4 proc. 2.5 ns)			15120	25600
NEC SX-3/42R (4 proc. 2.5 ns)			8950	12800
NEC SX-3/41R (4 proc. 2.5 ns)			4815	6400
NEC SX-3/34R (3 proc. 2.5 ns)			12730	19200
NEC SX-3/32R (3 proc. 2.5 ns)			6718	9600
NEC SX-3/31R (3 proc. 2.5 ns)			3638	4800
NEC SX-3/24R (2 proc. 2.5 ns)			9454	12800
NEC SX-3/22R (2 proc. 2.5 ns)			5116	6400
NEC SX-3/21R (2 proc. 2.5 ns)			2627	3200
NEC SX-3/14R (1 proc. 2.5 ns)	f77sx 040 R2.2 -pi*:*	368	5199	6400
NEC SX-3/12R (1 proc. 2.5 ns)	f77sx 040 R2.2 -pi*:*	368	2757	3200
Intel P4 1700 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	363	1393	3400
IBM eServer pSeries 620/6F1 6 CPUs(668 MHz 8 MB L2)			4529	8016
IBM eServer pSeries 620/6F1 4 CPUs(600 MHz 4 MB L2)			3144	4800
IBM eServer pSeries 620/6F1 2 CPUs(600 MHz 4 MB L2)			1650	2400

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
IBM eServer pSeries 620/6F1	xlf 7.1 -O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv			
1 CPU (600 MHz 2 MB L2)	-Wp,-ea478,-g1	360	833	1200
IBM eServer pSeries 660/6H1				
6 CPUs(668 MHz 8 MB L2)			4529	8016
IBM eServer pSeries 660/6H1				
4 CPUs(600 MHz 4 MB L2)			3144	4800
IBM eServer pSeries 660/6H1				
2 CPUs(600 MHz 4 MB L2)			1650	2400
IBM eServer pSeries 660/6H1	xlf 7.1 -O -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -Pv			
1 CPU (600 MHz 2 MB L2)	-Wp,-ea478,-g1	360	833	1200
Sun UltraSparc III 750 MHz	-fast -native -xsafe=mem -dalign -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa -xchip=ultra	343	769	1500
Cray 3-128 (1 proc. 2.11 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	327	876	948
Intel P4 1500 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	326	1311	3000
Gigabyte GA-7VX/AMD Athlon(700 MHz)	ifc -tpp6 -O3	317	772	1400
IBM RS6000/397(160 MHz ThinNode)	-qarch=pwr2 -qhot -O3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	315	532	640
Compaq XP1000 (500 MHz)	kf77 -tune ev6 -O5 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy -ur=12'	335		1000
NEC SX-3/44 (4 proc. 2.9 ns)			13420	22000
NEC SX-3/24 (2 proc. 2.9 ns)			8149	11000
NEC SX-3/42 (4 proc. 2.9 ns)			7752	11000
NEC SX-3/22 (2 proc. 2.9 ns)			4404	5500
NEC SX-3/14 (1 proc. 2.9 ns)	f77sx 020 R1.13 -pi*:*	314	4511	5500
NEC SX-3/12 (1 proc. 2.9 ns)	f77sx 020 R1.13 -pi*:*	313	2283	2750
DEC 8400 5/625(8 proc,612 MHz)			3608	9792
DEC 8400 5/625(4 proc,612 MHz)			2377	4896
DEC 8400 5/625(2 proc,612 MHz)			1375	2448
DEC 8400 5/625(1 proc,612 MHz)	f77 -O5 -fast	287	764	1224
Cray Y-MP/832 (8 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 4.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	275	2144	2667
Compaq Alpha Server ds20/500MHz	-fast -O5 -arch ev6 -tune ev6	270		1000
DEC 8200 5/625(8 proc,612 MHz)			2696	9792
DEC 8200 5/625(4 proc,612 MHz)			2313	4896
DEC 8200 5/625(2 proc,612 MHz)			1366	2448
DEC 8200 5/625(1 proc,612 MHz)	f77 -O5 -fast	268	750	1224
IBM RS6K/595(135 MHz WideNode)	-qarch=pwr2 -qhot -O3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	265	440	540
IBM RS6K SP Power3SMP(8 Proc 222 MHz)			3516	7104
IBM RS6K SP Power3SMP(6 Proc 222 MHz)			3014	5328
IBM RS6K SP Power3SMP(4 Proc 222 MHz)			2153	3552
IBM RS6K SP Power3SMP(2 Proc 222 MHz)			1247	1776
AMD Athlon (600 Mhz)	g77 -O3 -s -funroll-loops			

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
	-fomit-frame-pointer	260	557	1200
IBM RS6K SP Power3SMP(1 Proc 222 MHz)	-O3 -Q -qfloat=hsflt -qarch=pwr3 -qtune=pwr3 -bnso -bI:/lib/syscalls.exp -Pv	250	684	888
Fujitsu VP2600/10 (3.2 ns)	FORTRAN77 EX/VP V11L10	249	4009	5000
DEC 500/500 (1 proc, 500 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	235	590	1000
Intel Pentium III 933 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	234	514	933
IBM P2SC (120 MHz Thin Node)	-qarch=pwr2 -qhot -O3 -Pv -Wp,-ea478,-g1	233	406	480
Apple PowerPC G4 533 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	231	478	1066
DEC PersonalWorkstation 600	-O5 -fast -tune ev56 -inline all -speculate all	227		1200
Cray Y-MP/832 (4 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 4.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	226	1159	1333
Sun Ultra 80(4 proc 450MHz)			2062.0 3600	
Sun Ultra 80(3 proc 450MHz)			1615.0 2700	
Sun Ultra 80(2 proc 450MHz)			1172.0 1800	
Sun Ultra 80 (450MHz/4MB L2)	-fast -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa -xchip=ultra	208	607	900
Fujitsu VPP500/1(1 proc. 10 ns)	FORTRAN77EX/VP V12L20	206	1490	1600
DEC 8400 5/440(8 proc, 440 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5		3112	7040
DEC 8100 5/440(4 proc, 440 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5		1945	3520
DEC 8100 5/440(2 proc, 440 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5		1090	1760
DEC 8100 5/440(1 proc, 440 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	205	588	880
Cray Y-MP M98 (8 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	204	1733	2666
Fujitsu VX/1 (1 proc. 7 ns)	Fortran90/VP V10L10	203	1936	2200
Fujitsu VPP300/1 (1 proc. 7 ns)	Fortran90/VP V10L10	203	1936	2200
Fujitsu VPP700/1 (1 proc. 7 ns)	Fortran90/VP V10L10	203	1936	2200
Fujitsu VP2200/10 (3.2 ns)	FORTRAN77 EX/VP V12L10	203	1048	1250
HP Exemplar V-Class(16 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		5935	15360
HP Exemplar V-Class(14 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		5394	13440
HP Exemplar V-Class(12 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		5202	11520
HP Exemplar V-Class(10 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		4585	9600
HP Exemplar V-Class(8 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		4125	7680
HP Exemplar V-Class(6 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		3350	4760
HP Exemplar V-Class(4 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		2414	3840
HP Exemplar V-Class(2 proc.240 MHz)	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy		1260	1920
HP Exemplar V-Class(1 proc.240 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0 +O3 +Oinline=daxpy	203	743	960
Cray 2S/4-128 (4 proc. 4.1 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	202	1406	1951

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
NEC SX-3/11R (1 proc. 2.5 ns)	f77sx 040 R2.2 -pi*:*	202	1418	1600
NEC SX-3/1LR (1 proc. 2.5 ns)	f77sx 040 R2.2 -pi*:*	201	767	800
Hewlett-Packard C240 236 MHz	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy	197	667	944
Intel Pentium III 933 MHz	g77 -O3	192	507	933
DEC 500/400 (1 proc, 400 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3			
	-fast -O5 -tune ev5	189	449	800
DEC 4100 5/400(4 proc, 400 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3			
	-fast -O5 -tune ev5		1821	3200
DEC 4100 5/400(2 proc, 400 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3			
	-fast -O5 -tune ev5		1001	1600
DEC 4100 5/400(1 proc, 400 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3			
	-fast -O5 -tune ev5	189	531	800
DEC 1000A 5/400(1 proc, 400 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3			
	-fast -O5 -tune ev5	187	440	800
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz, 4 proc)			1841	3200
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz, 2 proc)			1050	1600
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz, 4MB L2)	-fast -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa			
	-xchip=ultra	183	552	800
Cray Y-MP/832 (2 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	181	604	667
Cray X-MP/416 (4 proc. 8.5 ns)	CF77 4.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	178	822	940
Cray Y-MP M98 (4 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	177	1114	1333
Sun UltraSparc II 300 MHz	-fast -native -xsafe=mem			
	-dalign -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa			
	-xchip=ultra	176	296	600
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz,16 proc)			3970	9600
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz, 8 proc)			3032	4800
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz, 4 proc)			1957	2400
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz, 2 proc)			1074	1200
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz)	f77 -IPA -O3 -n32 -mips4			
	-r10000 -call_shared -TENV:X=4			
	-OPT:IEEE_arithmetic=3:roundoff=3			
	-LNO:blocking=off:ou_max=6:pf2=0			
	-INLINE:array_bounds	173	553	600
NEC SX-3/11 (1 proc. 2.9 ns)	f77sx 020 R1.13 -pi*:*	173	1223	1370
Sun UltraSparc II 300 MHz	-fast -native -xsafe=mem			
	-dalign -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa			
	-xchip=ultra	172	285	600
NEC SX-3/1L (1 proc. 2.9 ns)	f77sx 020 R1.13 -pi*:*	171	661	680
SGI Octane (360 MHz) IP30	f77 -O	170		720
Fujitsu VP2400/10 (4 ns)	FORTRAN77 EX/VP V11L10	170	1688	2000
HP Exemplar V-Class(16 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		4832	12800
HP Exemplar V-Class(14 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		4442	11200
HP Exemplar V-Class(12 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		4109	8400
HP Exemplar V-Class(10 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		3506	8000
HP Exemplar V-Class(8 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		3206	6400
HP Exemplar V-Class(6 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		2608	4200

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
HP Exemplar V-Class(4 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		1912	3200
HP Exemplar V-Class(2 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0		1082	1600
HP Exemplar V-Class(1 proc.200 MHz)	HP-UX 11.0			
	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy	169	613	800
SGI Octane R12000 IP30 270 MHz	-O3 -64 -OPT:Olimit=15000			
	-TARG:platform=IP30			
	-LNO:blocking=OFF	169	400	540
Compaq Alpha 21164 EV56 533 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer			
	-funroll-loops	168	508	1066
Cray 2S/4-128 (2 proc. 4.1 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	167	741	976
Hewlett-Packard C200 200 MHz	+O3 +Oinline=daxpy	166	550	800
DEC 8400 5/350 (1 proc 350 MHz)	kf77 -fkapargs='-inline=daxpy			
	-ur3=100' -tune ev5 -O5			
	-assume nounderscore	164	510	700
DEC 8400 5/300 (8 proc 300 MHz)			2282	4800
DEC 8400 5/300 (6 proc 300 MHz)			1902	3600
DEC 8400 5/300 (4 proc 300 MHz)			1351	2400
DEC 8400 5/300 (2 proc 300 MHz)			757	1200
Cray Y-MP/832 (1 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	161	324	333
ASUS P2B-F/Celeron(433 MHz,1 Proc)	ifc -tpp6 -O3	160	263	433
Convex C4/XA-4(4 proc)	fc9.0.0.5 -tm c4 -O3 -ds			
(7.41 ns)	-ep 4 -is .	160	2531	3240
Hewlett-Packard K460-EG 180 MHz	+Oall +Oinline=daxpy	158	510	720
Hewlett-Packard C180-XP 180 MHz	+Oall +Oinline=daxpy	158	480	720
HP Exemplar S-Class (16 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		4609	11520
HP Exemplar S-Class (14 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		4217	10080
HP Exemplar S-Class (12 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		4019	8640
HP Exemplar S-Class (10 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		3389	7200
HP Exemplar S-Class (8 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		2979	5760
HP Exemplar S-Class (6 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		2305	4320
HP Exemplar S-Class (4 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		1629	2880
HP Exemplar S-Class (2 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2		967	1440
HP Exemplar S-Class(1 proc)	SPP-UX 5.2+Oall +Oinline=daxpy	156	545	720
Sun UltraSPARC II(30 proc)336MHz			5187	20160
Sun UltraSPARC II(24 proc)336MHz			4755	16128
Sun UltraSPARC II(16 proc)336MHz			3981	10752
Sun UltraSPARC II(14 proc)336MHz			3721	9408
Sun UltraSPARC II(8 proc)336MHz			2481	5376
Sun UltraSPARC II(6 proc)336MHz			1990	4032
Sun UltraSPARC II(4 proc)336MHz			1438	2688
Sun UltraSPARC II(2 proc)336MHz			843	1344
Sun UltraSPARC II(1 proc)336MHz	-fast -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa			
	-xchip=ultra -o	154	461	672
Cray Y-MP M98 (2 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	154	596	666
DEC AlphaStation 600 5/333 MHz	-fkapargs='-inline=daxpy			
	-ur3=100' -tune ev5 -O5	153		666

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Convex C4/XA-3(3 proc) (7.41 ns)	fc9.0.0.5 -tm c4 -O3 -ds -ep 3 -is .	151	1933	2430
Cray Y-MP M98 (1 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	150	307	333
Cray Y-MP M92 (2 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	145	550	666
Cray Y-MP M92 (1 proc. 6 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	145	332	333
Cray X-MP/416 (2 proc. 8.5 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	143	426	470
IBM RS/6000-R24 (71.5 MHz)	v3.1.1 xlf -Pv -Wp,-me,-ew -O3 -qarch=pwrx -qtune=pwrx -qhot-qhsflt -qnosave	142	246	284
DEC Alphastations 433 MHz	f90 -O	141		866
Hewlett-Packard C160 160 MHz	+Oall +Oinline=daxpy	140	421	640
IBM POWER2-990(71.5 MHz)	-O-Pv-Wp-ea478-g1-qarch=pwrx	140	254	286
DEC 4100 5/300(4 proc, 300 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5		1287	2400
DEC 4100 5/300(2 proc, 300 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5		734	1200
DEC 4100 5/300(1 proc, 300 MHz)	kf77 -inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	140	420	600
DEC 8400 5/350 (8 proc 350 MHz)			2853	5600
DEC 8400 5/350 (6 proc 350 MHz)			2313	4200
DEC 8400 5/350 (4 proc 350 MHz)			1678	2800
DEC 8400 5/350 (2 proc 350 MHz)			938	1400
DEC 8400 5/300 (1 proc 300 MHz)	-inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	140	411	600
DEC 8200 5/300 (6 proc 300 MHz)			1821	3600
DEC 8200 5/300 (4 proc 300 MHz)			1317	2400
DEC 8200 5/300 (2 proc 300 MHz)			752	1200
DEC 8200 5/300 (1 proc 300 MHz)	-inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	140	411	600
Pentium III (750 MHz)	gnu f77 -O3	138		750
SGI Octane R12000 IP30 270 MHz	-O3 -64 -OPT:Olimit=15000 -TARG:platform=IP30 -LNO:blocking=OFF	137	400	540
Apple PowerBook G4 (500 MHz)	g77 -v	135		1000
IBM RS/6000-59H (66 MHz)	v3.1.1 xlf -Pv -Wp,-me,-ew -O3 -qarch=pwrx -qtune=pwrx -qhot-qhsflt -qnosave	132	230	264
IBM POWER2 model 590(66 MHz)	-O-Pv-Wp,-ea478,-g1-qarch=pwrx	130	236	264
Convex C4/XA-2(2 proc) (7.41 ns)	fc9.0.0.5 -tm c4 -O3 -ds -ep 2 -is .	129	1335	1620
Cray J916 (16 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68		2471	3200
Cray J916 (12 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68		2046	2400
Cray J916 (8 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68		1439	1600
Cray J916 (7 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	129	1254	1400
Fujitsu VP2200/10 (4 ns)	FORTRAN77 EX/VP V11L10	127	842	1000
SGI Octane (270 MHz) IP30	f77 -O	127		540

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Cray J932 (32 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		4486	6400
Cray J932 (28 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		4235	5600
Cray J932 (24 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		3775	4800
Cray J932 (20 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		3238	4000
Cray J932 (16 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		2709	3200
Cray J932 (12 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		2029	2400
Cray J932 (8 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68		1425	1600
Cray J932 (7 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68	126	1221	1400
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz,16 proc)			3240	5760
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz,8 proc)			2045	2880
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz,4 proc)			1124	1440
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz,2 proc)			569	720
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz,1 proc)	-non_shared -OPT: IEEE_arithmetic=3:roundoff=3 -TENV:X=4 -col120 -WK,-ur=12, -ur2=200 -WK,-so=3,-ro=3,-o=5 -WK,-inline=daxpy:dscal:idamax -SWP:max_pair_candidates=2 -SWP:strict_ivdep=false	126	308	360
Cray J916 (4 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	121	743	800
Cray X-MP/416 (1 proc. 8.5 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	121	218	235
Cray 2S/4-128 (1 proc. 4.1 ns)	CSOS 1.0 level 129	120	384	488
DEC 2100 5/250 (4 proc 250 MHz)			1022	2000
DEC 2100 5/250 (2 proc 250 MHz)			578	1000
DEC 2100 5/250 (1 proc 250 MHz)	-inline=daxpy -ur=3 -fast -O5 -tune ev5	119	317	500
Cray J932 (4 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68	117	730	800
ASUS P2B-D/PentiumIII(600 MHz,2 proc)			745	1200
ASUS P2B-D/PentiumIII(600 MHz,1 proc)	ifc -tpp6 -O3	116	410	600
IBM RS/6000 F50 (332 MHz,4 proc)			1049	2656
IBM RS/6000 F50 (332 MHz,3 proc)			842	1992
IBM RS/6000 F50 (332 MHz,2 proc)			599	1328
IBM RS/6000 F50 (332 MHz,1 proc)	-O -qhot -qarch=ppc -qfloat=hsflt -Pv -Wp,-ea478, -g1 -bnso -bI:/lib/syscalls.exp -bnodelcsect	116	317	664
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 16 proc)			3146	6240
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 8 proc)			2182	3120
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4 proc)			1292	1560

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 2 proc)			667	780
SGI Origin 2000 (195MHz,1proc)	-n32 -mips4 -Ofast=ip27 -TENV:X=4 -LNO:blocking=off:ou_max=6:pf2=0	114	344	390
Sun UltraSparc II 250 MHz	-fast -native -xsafe=mem -dalign -xO5 -xarch=v8plusa -xchip=ultra	114	117	500
Fujitsu VP2100/10 (4 ns)	FORTRAN77 EX/VP V11L10	112	445	500
Cray J916 (2 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	111	380	400
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz,30 p)			4755	15000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz,24 p)			4389	12000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz,16 p)			3493	8000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz,14 p)			3112	7000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz, 8 p)			2038	4000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz, 6 p)			1607	3000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz, 4 p)			1126	2000
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 (250 MHz,1MB L2)	-fast -native -xarch=v8plusa -xsafe=mem -dalign -libmil -xO5 -fsimple=2 -stackvar -xarch=v8plusa -xcache=16/32/1:512/64/1 -xchip=ultra -xdepend -xlibmil -xlibmopt -xsafe=mem -Qoption cg -Qms_pipe+float_loop_ld=16 -xcrossfile	110		500
Cray J932 (2 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68	109	376	400
Hitachi S-820/80 (4 ns)	FORT77/HAP V23-0C	107		3000
Cray J916 (1 proc. 10 ns)	CF77 6.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	106	203	200
Cray J932 (1 proc. 10 ns)	cf77 (6.0) -Zp -Wd-68	104	202	200
Dell Dimension XPS T500 500 MHz	Intel v5.0 -O3 -G6 -QxM -Qip -Qauto -Qrcd	104		500
Cray 2S/8-128 (8 proc. 4.1 ns)	CF77 4.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	102	2171	3902
IBM POWER2 model 58H(55 MHz)	-O-Pv-Wp-ea478-g1-qarch=pwrx	101	197	220
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,18 proc)			3227	5400
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,16 proc)			3033	4800
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,14 proc)			2775	4200
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,12 proc)			2499	3600
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,10 proc)			2167	3000
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,8 proc)			1818	2400
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,6 proc)			1421	1800
SGI POWER CHALLENGE				

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
(75 MHz,4 proc)			993	1200
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,2 proc)			505	600
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz,1 proc)	-non_shared -OPT: IEEE_arithmetic=3:roundoff=3 -TENV:X=4 -col120 -WK,-ur=12, -ur2=200 -WK,-so=3,-ro=3,-o=5 -WK,-inline=daxpy:dscal:idamax -SWP:max_pair_candidates=2 -SWP:strict_ivdep=false	104	261	300
Convex C4/XA-1(1 proc.)(7.41 ns)	fc9.0.0.5 -tm c4 -O2 -is .	99	705	810
Intel Pentium II Xeon (450 MHz)	g77 -funroll-all-loops -O3	98	295	450
ETA 10-G (1 proc. 7 ns)	ETAV/FTN200	93	496	571
Convex C-3880 (8 proc.) (16.7 ns)	fc7.0 -tm c38 -O3 -ep 8 -ds -is .	86	795	960
IBM ES/9000-982 VF(8 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		2278	4507
IBM ES/9000-972 VF(7 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		2072	3944
IBM ES/9000-962 VF(6 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		1923	3380
IBM ES/9000-952 VF(5 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		1681	2817
IBM ES/9000-942 VF(4 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		1377	2254
IBM ES/9000-831 VF(3 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		1082	1690
IBM ES/9000-821 VF(2 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		767	1127
IBM ES/9000-711 VF(1 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	86	422	563
Dell Dimension XPS T500(500 MHz) Pentium III	Win98SE Intel Fortran -O3 -G6 -QaxK -Qipo	86		500
Intel Pentium III 550 MHz	g77 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	86	325	550
HALstation 300 model 350(118MHz)	-Kfast -Keval -KGREG -Kgs -KV8PLUS -X7 -Kpreex -Kpreload -Kfuse -x FLDFLAGS = -dn	85	177	236
Dell Pentium III 550 MHz	f77 -O3	80		550
SUN-Ultra 1 mod. 170	f77 v4.0 -fast -O4	76		
Convex C-3840 (4 proc.) (16.7 ns)	fc7.0 -tm c38 -O3 -ep 4 -ds -is .	75	425	480
Intel Pentium III 550 MHz	g77 -O3	74	325	550
HALstation 300 model 330(101MHz)	-Kfast -Keval -KGREG -Kgs -KV8PLUS -X7 -Kpreex -Kpreload -Kfuse -x FLDFLAGS = -dn	72	153	202
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 32 proc)			539	2400
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 28 proc)			531	2100
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 24 proc)			499	1800
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 20 proc)			474	1500
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 18 proc)			458	1350

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 16 proc)			431	1200
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 14 proc)			393	1050
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 12 proc)			374	900
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 10 proc)			338	750
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 8 proc)	IRIX 5.2,f77,-O2-mips2-Wo, -loopunroll,8-Olimit2000-Wf -dchacheopt-jmpopt-non_shared -pfa keep-WK, -WK, -ipa=daxpy:saxpy,-ur=1,-mc=100	73	311	600
Convex C-3830 (3 proc.) (16.7 ns)	fc7.0 -tm c38 -O3 -ep 3 -ds -is .	71	327	360
Sun UltraSPARC 1(24 proc)167MHz			3566	8000
Sun UltraSPARC 1(20 proc)167MHz			3170	6667
Sun UltraSPARC 1(16 proc)167MHz			2761	5333
Sun UltraSPARC 1(12 proc)167MHz			2238	4000
Sun UltraSPARC 1(8 proc)167MHz			1607	2667
Sun UltraSPARC 1(4 proc)167MHz			871	1333
Sun UltraSPARC 1(2 proc)167MHz			456	667
Sun UltraSPARC 1(1 proc)167MHz	-V -fast -native -dalign -libmil -xO4 -xsafe=3Dmem -Qoption cg=20 -Qms_pipe+float_loop_ld=3D16 -onetrip -xcrossfile	70	237	333
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 6 proc)	IRIX 5.2,f77,-O2-mips2-Wo, -loopunroll,8-Olimit2000-Wf -dchacheopt-jmpopt-non_shared -pfa keep-WK, -WK, -ipa=daxpy:saxpy,-ur=1,-mc=100	69		450
Intel Pentium II, 333MHz	g77 -O3 -funroll-all-loops	69		333
AMD K6-2, 500 MHz	g77 -march=k6 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	69	100	1000
Convex SPP-1600(8 proc) 120 MHz			934	1920
Convex SPP-1200(8 proc) 120 MHz			656	1920
Convex SPP-1600(7 proc) 120 MHz			860	1680
Convex SPP-1600(6 proc) 120 MHz			722	1440
Convex SPP-1200(6 proc) 120 MHz			530	1440
Convex SPP-1600(5 proc) 120 MHz			633	1200
Convex SPP-1600(4 proc) 120 MHz			518	960
Convex SPP-1200(4 proc) 120 MHz			383	960
Convex SPP-1600(3 proc) 120 MHz			415	720
Convex SPP-1600(2 proc) 120 MHz			290	480

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Convex SPP-1200(2 proc) 120 MHz			213	480
Convex SPP-1600(1 proc) 120 MHz	fc9.2.1 fc -is	65	195	240
Convex SPP-1200(1 proc) 120 MHz	fc9.2.1 fc -is	65	123	240
Dell Pentium III 450 MHz	f77 -O3	65		450
SUN-Ultra 1 mod. 140	f77 v4.0 -fast -O4	63		
Convex C-3820 (2 proc.) (16.7 ns)	fc7.0 -tm c38 -O3 -ep 2 -ds -is .	62	222	240
AMD K6-II (350 MHz) BCM-1541 ATX	g77 -O3 -o g77ldst	64		350
Cray-2/4-256 (4 proc. 4.1 ns)	cf77 3.0	62	1226	1951
ETA 10-E (1 proc. 10.5 ns)	ETAV/FTN200	62	334	381
Gateway 2000 G6-200 PentiumPro	MS Fortran NT /G5 /Oxb2	62		200
IBM ES/9000-900 VF(6 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		1457	2664
IBM ES/9000-860 VF(5 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		1210	2220
IBM ES/9000-820 VF(4 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		1003	1776
IBM ES/9000-740 VF(3 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		775	1332
IBM ES/9000-640 VF(2 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		539	888
IBM ES/9000-660 VF(2 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		535	888
IBM ES/9000-520 VF(1 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	60	338	444
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 4 proc)	IRIX 5.2,f77,-O2-mips2-Wo, -loopunroll,8-Olimit2000-Wf -dchacheopt-jmpopt-non_shared -pfa keep-WK, -WK, -ipa=daxpy:saxpy,-ur=1,-mc=100	58	178	300
Cray X-MP/14se (10 ns)	cf77 3.0	53	184	210
DEC 7000-760 (6 proc) 3.64 ns			962	1650
DEC 7000-740 (4 proc) 3.64 ns			693	1100
DEC 7000-720 (2 proc) 3.64 ns			361	550
DEC 7000-710 (1 proc) 3.64 ns	3.6 -O5 -fast	53	208	275
IBM RS/6000-390 (66.5 MHz)	v3.1.1 xlf -Pv -Wp,-fz,-me,-ew -O3 -Q -qstrict -qarch=pwr-qtune =pwrx -qhot -qhsflt -qnosave	53	181	266
DEC 2100 4/275 A500MP(4 proc)			625	1100
DEC 2100 4/275 A500MP(2 proc)			348	550
DEC 2100 4/275 A500MP(1 proc)	3.6 -O5 -fast	52	208	275
DEC 3000-900 (1 proc) 3.64 ns	3.6 -O5 -fast	52	193	275
AMD K6-II 500 Mhz	g77 -O3	51		500
Convex SPP-1000(15 procs)100MHz			965	3000
Convex SPP-1000(12 procs)100MHz			916	2400
Convex SPP-1000(8 procs)100 MHz			751	1600
Convex SPP-1000(4 procs)100 MHz			442	800
Convex SPP-1000(2 procs)100 MHz			255	400
Convex SPP-1000(1 proc) 100 MHz	fc9.2.1 fc -is	48	123	200
Cray-2/4-256 (2 proc. 4.1 ns)	cf77 3.0	48	709	976
IBM ES/9000-711 (1 proc 7.1ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	48		
DEC 3000-700 (1 proc) 4.44 ns	3.6 -O5 -fast	45	164	225
DEC 400 4/233 (1 proc) 4.3 ns	3.6 -O5 -fast	45	138	233

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Compaq/DEC Alpha 21164 EV56 533 MHz	g77 -O3	45	501	1066
Convex C-3810 (1 proc.) (16.7 ns)	fc7.0 -tm c38 -O2 -is .	44	113	120
DEC 7000-660 (6 procs) 5.0 ns			755	1200
DEC 7000-650 (5 procs) 5.0 ns			641	1000
DEC 7000-640 (4 procs) 5.0 ns			538	800
DEC 7000-630 (3 procs) 5.0 ns			413	600
DEC 7000-620 (2 procs) 5.0 ns			279	400
DEC 7000-610 (1 proc) 5.0 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	44	156	200
DEC 3000-800 Alpha AXP 5.0 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	44	145	200
DEC 2100-A500MP(4 procs)5.25 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast		358	760
DEC 2100-A500MP(3 procs)5.25 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast		293	570
DEC 2100-A500MP(2 procs)5.25 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast		209	380
DEC 2100-A500MP(1 proc) 5.25 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	43	129	190
DEC 10000-660 Alpha AXP(6 proc)			751	1200
DEC 10000-650 Alpha AXP(5 proc)			639	1000
DEC 10000-640 Alpha AXP(4 proc)			523	800
DEC 10000-630 Alpha AXP(3 proc)			403	600
DEC 10000-620 Alpha AXP(2 proc)			273	400
DEC 10000-610 Alpha AXP 200 MHz	3.2 inl=daxpy,ur=4,ur2=240	43	155	200
NEC SX-2 (6 ns)	FORTRAN 77/SX	43	885	1300
Cray Y-MP EL (4 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	41	345	532
HP 9000/735 (99 MHz)	+OP3 -Wl,-aarchive -WP,-nv -w, ConvexMLIB 1.2	41	120	198
Compaq Proliant 5000 200 MHz	MS Power Stat. 4.0 Full Opt	40		200
Cray Y-MP EL98 (8 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	40	567	1068
Cray Y-MP EL98 (4 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	40	357	534
Cray Y-MP EL94 (4 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	40	331	532
Cray S-MP/11v2 (1 proc. 30 ns)	uf77 5.1.2 vec=collapse pi+	39	206	267
Cray Y-MP EL94 (2 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	39	190	266
Cray Y-MP EL (2 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	39	191	266
DEC 4000-720 (2 procs) 5.25 ns			235	380
DEC 4000-710 (1 procs) 5.25 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	39	143	190
DEC 1000 4/200 (5 ns)	3.6 -O5 -fast	39	147	200
HP9000/J200 (100 MHz)	+O3 +DC7200 +Odataprefetch	38		
Cray-2/4-256 (1 proc. 4.1 ns)	cf77 3.0	38	360	488
IBM RISC Sys/6000-580 (62.5MHz)	v2.3 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	38	104	125
IBM RISC Sys/6000-980 (62.5MHz)	v2.3 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	38	104	125
IBM ES/9000-520 (1 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	38		
IBM ES/9000-820 (1 proc. 9 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	38		
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 2 proc)	IRIX 5.2,f77,-O2-mips2-Wo, -loopunroll,8-Olimit2000-Wf -dchacheopt-jmpopt-non_shared -pfa keep-WK, -WK, -ipa=daxpy:saxpy,-ur=1,-mc=100	38	93.5	150
DEC 4000-610 Alpha AXP(160 MHz)	3.2 inl=daxpy,ur=4,ur2=240	36	114	160
Pentium Pro 200 Mhz	Solaris 2.5 GNU F77 v0.5.5	38		200

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
NEC SX-1	FORTRAN 77/SX	36	422	650
Cray Y-MP EL98 (2 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	35	192	267
Apple Macintosh 9500/233	MF -O4 -Asched=2,targ=604	34		
Apple Macintosh 6500/275	MF -O4 -Asched=2,targ=604	20		
Convex C-3440 (4 proc.)	fc7.0 fc -O3 -ep 4 -ds -is .	34	172	200
Cray Y-MP EL98 (1 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	34	107	133
ETA 10-Q (1 proc. 19 ns)	ETAV/FTN200	34	185	210
Cray Y-MP EL94 (1 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	34	107	133
Cray Y-MP EL (1 proc. 30 ns)	CF77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	34	107	133
DEC 3000-600 Alpha AXP 5.7 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	34	129	180
Cray S-MP/MCP784(84 proc. 25 ns)			742	3360
Cray S-MP/MCP756(56 proc. 25 ns)			678	2240
Cray S-MP/MCP728(28 proc. 25 ns)			508	1120
Cray S-MP/MCP707 (7 proc. 25 ns)	MCP Release 2.2	33	194	280
DEC 200 4/166 (1 proc) 6 ns	3.6 -O5 -fast	33	100	167
FPS 510S MCP784 (84 proc. 25 ns)			548	3360
FPS 510S MCP756 (56 proc. 25 ns)			513	2240
FPS 510S MCP728 (28 proc. 25 ns)			414	1120
FPS 510S MCP707 (7 proc. 25 ns)	pgf77 -O4 -Minline	33	184	280
CDC Cyber 2000V	Fortran V2	32		
Convex C-3430 (3 proc.)	fc7.0 fc -O3 -ep 3 -ds -is .	32	132	150
Macintosh 7300/200MHz	4.4, Absoft Corp.-c -O -o	32		200
NEC SX-1E	FORTRAN 77/SX	32	221	325
SGI Indigo2 (R4400/200MHz)	-mips2 -Olimit 3000 -Wo, -loopunroll,8 -Wf,-dcacheopt -Wf,-dcacheoptx -O3 -non_shared	32		
Alliant FX/2800-200 (14 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	31	325	560
IBM RISC Sys/6000-970 (50 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	31	84	100
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(8 proc 62.5 MHz)			269	1000
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(4 proc 62.5 MHz)			206	500
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(2 proc 62.5 MHz)			144	250
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(8 proc 50 MHz)			194	800
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(6 proc 50 MHz)			174	600
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(4 proc 50 MHz)			152	400
IBM RS/6000 Cluster(2 proc 50 MHz)			111	200
IBM RISC Sys/6000-560 (50 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	31	84	100
IBM ES/9000-742 VF(4 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		441	752
IBM ES/9000-732 VF(3 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		352	545
IBM ES/9000-622 VF(2 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		244	364
IBM ES/9000-621 VF(2 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		244	364
IBM ES/9000-521 VF(2 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5		185	364
IBM ES/9000-511 VF(1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	30	130	182
DEC 3000-500 Alpha AXP(150 MHz)	3.2 inl=daxpy,ur=4,ur2=240	30	107	150
Hitachi SR2201(1 proc 150 MHz)	f90 PVEC,OPT(0(S),FOLD(2))	30	248	300
SGI CHALLENGES 200Mhz R4400SC	IRIX 5.3 f77 -O4 -mips2	30		
Alliant FX/2800-200 (12 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	29	290	480

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
HP 9000/715 (75 MHz)	HP-UX f77 +OP4	29		
IBM 9672-R12	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	29		83
Sun Sparc 20 90 MHz, (1 proc)	Sun 5.3 -fast -unroll=4 -O4	29		
Alliant FX/2800 210 (1 proc)	fortran 1.3.02 -Ovg -inline	25	34	50
Alliant FX/2800-200 (10 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	27	250	400
ETA 10-P (1 proc. 24 ns)	ETAV/FTN200	27	146	167
Convex C-3420 (2 proc.)	fc7.0 fc -O3 -ep 2 -ds -is .	27	90	100
Cray-1S (12.5 ns)	cf77 2.1	27	110	160
Convex C-3240 (4 proc.)	fc -O3 -ep 2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	26	171	200
Convex C-240 (4 proc.)	6.1 -O3 -ep2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	26	166	200
Convex C-3230 (3 proc.)	fc -O3 -ep 2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	26	132	150
Convex C-230 (3 proc.)	6.1 -O3 -ep2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	26	128	150
DEC 2000-300 Alpha AXP 6.7 ns	1.3 -O5 -fast	26	88	150
DEC 3000-400 Alpha AXP(133 MHz)	3.2 inl=daxpy,ur=4,ur2=240	26	90	133
IBM RISC Sys/6000-950 (42 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	26	70	84
IBM RISC Sys/6000-550 (42 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	26	70	84
IBM RISC Sys/6000-375(62.5 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	26	90	125
IBM RISC Sys/6000-370(62.5 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	26	90	125
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns, 1 proc)	IRIX 5.2,f77,-O2-mips2-Wo, -loopunroll,8-Olimit2000-Wf -dchacheopt-jmpopt-non_shared -pfa keep-WK, -WK, -ipa=daxpy:saxpy,-ur=1,-mc=100	26	48.4	75
Alliant FX/2800-200 (8 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	25	207	320
NAS AS/EX 100 VPF (4 proc)			320	484
NAS AS/EX 90 VPF (3 proc)			251	363
NAS AS/EX 80 VPF (2 proc)			173	242
NAS AS/EX 60 VPF	VAST-2/VS 2.3.0 opt=3	25	94	121
HP 9000/750 (66 MHz)	+OP3 -Wl,-aarchive -WP,-nv -w	24	47	66
HP 9000/730 (66 MHz)	+OP3 -Wl,-aarchive -WP,-nv -w	24	49	66
IBM ES/9000 Model 480 VF	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		180	266
IBM ES/9000-340 VF (14.5 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	23		138
IBM ES/9000-411 VF(1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	23	99	182
Meiko CS2 (64 proc)			652	11520
Meiko CS2 (32 proc)			649	5760
Meiko CS2 (16 proc)			530	2880
Meiko CS2 (8 proc)			420	1440
Meiko CS2 (4 proc)			289	720
Meiko CS2 (2 proc)			169	360
Meiko CS2 (1 proc)	-dalign -O5 -XT=ss10h,unroll=1	24	97	180
Fujitsu M1800/20	EX V10L20 frt -Of -Ne	23		
Intel Pentium 166 MHz	g77 -march=k6 -O3 -fomit-frame-pointer -funroll-loops	23	78	166
Sun Sparc 10-52 (1 proc)	Sun 3.0 -fast -O4 -unroll=4 -Bstatic	23		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
DEC VAX 9000 420VP(2 proc 16 ns)	HPO V1.3-163V, DXML		155	250
DEC VAX 9000 410VP(1 proc 16 ns)	HPO V1.3-163V, DXML	22	89	125
IBM ES/9000-610 VF (4 proc 15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		335	532
IBM ES/9000-570 VF (3 proc 15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		252	399
Apple Macintosh 9500/132	MF77 -O4 -Ashed=2,target=604	22		
IBM ES/9000-490 VF (2 proc 15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4		171	266
IBM ES/9000-320 VF (1 proc 15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	22	91	133
IBM RISC Sys/6000-570 (50 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	22	73	100
IBM RISC Sys/6000-365 (50 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	22	73	100
IBM RISC Sys/6000-360 (50 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	22	73	100
Multiflow TRACE 28/300	Fortran 2.2.1	22	69	123
Convex C-3220 (2 proc.)	fc -O3 -ep 2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	22	89	100
Convex C-220 (2 proc.)	6.1 -O3 -ep2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	22	87	100
Alliant FX/2800-200 (6 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	21	148	240
Siemens VP400-EX (7 ns)	Fortran 77/VP V10L30	21	794	1714
IBM ES/9221-211 (16 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	21		
Apple Macintosh 6500/275	MF -O4 -Asched=2,targ=604	20		
Apple Power Mac 8500/120	Absoft Power PC v4.1 -O -U	20		
FPS Model 522	F77 4.2	20	105	133
Fujitsu VP-400	Fortran 77 V10L30	20		1142
IBM RISC Sys/6000-530H(33 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	20	55	66
IBM RS/6000-C10(601 - 80 MHz)	v3.1.1 xlf -Pv -Wp,-fz,-me, -ew -O3 -qarch=ppc -qhot -qhsflt -qnosave -qnofold	20	63	80
IBM ES/9672-R11 (16 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	20		
Siemens VP200-EX (7 ns)	Fortran 77 V10L30	20	472	857
Amdahl 1400	77/VP V10L20	19	521	1142
Amdahl 1200	77/VP V10L20	19	424	571
Apple Power Mac 9500/132	Absoft Power PC v4.1 -O -U	19		
Convex C-3410 (1 proc.)	fc7.0 fc -O2 -is .	19	47	50
Gateway 2000 P5-133	MS PS 32 NT /G5 /Oxb2	19		
IBM ES/9000 Model 260 VF (15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	19	78	133
IBM RISC Sys/6000-550L(42 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	19	61	82
IBM RISC Sys/6000-540 (30 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	19	50	60
IBM RISC Sys/6000-355 (42 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	19	61	84
IBM RISC Sys/6000-350 (42 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	19	61	84
IBM RISC Sys/6000-34H (42 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	19	61	84
IBM ES/9000-311 VF(1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	19	82	182
Cray S-MP/11 (1 proc. 30 ns)	uf77 5.1.2 -Oc a2	18	60	67
Compaq Deskpro 4000 166 MHz	MS Power Stat. 4.0 Full Opt	18		166
Fujitsu VP-200	Fortran 77	18	422	533
HP 9000/720 (50 MHz)	HP-UX 8.05 f77 +OP4 +O3	18	36	50
IBM ES/9221-201 (16 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	18		
NAS AS/EX 50 VPF	VAST-2/VS 2.3.0	18	82	121
SGI 4D/480(8 proc) 40MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	18	71	128
Siemens VP100-EX (7 ns)	Fortran 77/VP V10L30	18	254	428

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Sun 670MP Ross Hypersparc(55Mhz)	-cg89 -dalign -libmil -O4	18		
Apple PowerMacintosh 8100/100	Motorola MF77 -O4	17		
Apple Power Mac 6500/275	Absoft f77 v4.4 -O	17		
Alliant FX/2800-200 (4 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	17	94	160
Amdahl 1100	77/VP V10L20	17	248	285
CDC CYBER 205 (4-pipe)	FTN	17	195	400
CDC CYBER 205 (2-pipe)	FTN	17	113	200
Convex C-3210 (1 proc.)	fc -O2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	17	44	50
Convex C-210 (1 proc.)	6.1 -O2 -uo -pp=fcpp1 -is .	17	44	50
Cray XMS (55 ns)	cf77 5.0 -Zp -Wd-e68	17	34	36
Hitachi S-810/20	FORT77/HAP	17		840
IBM ES/9000 Model 210 VF (15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	17	72	133
Siemens VP50-EX (7 ns)	Fortran 77/VP V10L30	17	238	285
Multiflow TRACE 14/300	Fortran 2.2.1	17	42	63
Amdahl 500	77/VP V10L20	16	133	142
Fujitsu VP-100	Fortran 77	16		267
Hitachi M680H/vector	Fort 77 E2 V04-0I	16		
Hitachi S-810/10	HAP V21.00	16		315
IBM 3090/600J VF (6 proc, 14.5 ns)			540	828
IBM 3090/500J VF (5 proc, 14.5 ns)			458	690
IBM 3090/400J VF (4 proc, 14.5 ns)			370	552
IBM 3090/380J VF (3 proc, 14.5 ns)			282	414
IBM 3090/300J VF (3 proc, 14.5 ns)			284	414
IBM 3090/280J VF (2 proc, 14.5 ns)			191	276
IBM 3090/200J VF (2 proc, 14.5 ns)			192	276
IBM 3090/180J VF (1 proc, 14.5 ns)	VS Fortran V2R3	16	97	138
PowerPC 601/100 MHz	LS Fortran 1.5 prerelease	16		
SGI Crimson(1 proc 50 MHz R4000)	-O2 -mips2 -G 8192	16	32	50
SGI 4D/380(8 proc) 33MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	16	60	106
SGI Indigo2 Extreme(R4000/100MHz)	-O2 -mips2 -G 8192	15		
FPS Model 511	F77 4.2	15	56	67
Hitachi M680H	Fort 77 E2 V04-0I	15		
IBM RISC Sys/6000-930 (25 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	15	42	50
IBM RISC Sys/6000-530 (25 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	15	42	50
IBM RISC Sys/6000-340 (33 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	15	49	66
IBM ES/9000-511 (1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	15		
Kendall Square (32 proc)			513	1280
Kendall Square (16 proc)			307	640
Kendall Square (8 proc)			146	320
Kendall Square (4 proc)			47	160
Kendall Square (1 proc)	ksrf77 -O2 -r8 -inline_auto	15	31	40
NAS AS/EX 60	Fortran	15		40
SGI 4D/440(4 proc) 40MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	15	42	64
Siemens H120F	Fortran 77	15		
Apple Power Mac 5500/250	Absoft f77 v4.4 -O	14		
Power Computing 100/601/100	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	14		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Cydrome CYDRA 5	Fortran 77 Rel 2.4.1	14		25
Fujitsu VP-50	Fortran 77	14		133
IBM ES/9000 Model 190 VF(15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	14	60	133
IBM ES/9221-191 (16 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	14		
Apple Power Mac 7100/80	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	13		
DELL XMT5133 Pentium 133MHz	PS 32 NT V 1.0 /G5 /Oxb2	14		
IBM POWERPC 250 (66 MHz)	-O-Pv-Wp-ea478-g1-qarch=pwrx	13		66
IBM 3090/180E VF	VS 2.1.1 opt=3	13	71	116
SGI 4D/340(4 proc) 33MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	13	36	53
Apple Power Mac 7500/100	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	12		
Apple Power Mac 8100/80	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	12		
CDC CYBER 990E	FTN V2 VL=HIGH	12		
Cray-1S (12.5 ns, 1983 run)	CFT 1.12	12	110	160
Gateway 2000 P5-100XL	MS PS 32 /G5 /Ox /D "NDEBUG"	12		
IBM 3090/180 VF	VS Fortran V2	12	65	108
IBM RISC Sys/6000-520H(25 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	12	37	50
IBM RISC Sys/6000-320H(25 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	12	37	50
SGI Indigo 4000 50MHz	-O2 -mips2 -G 8192 -sopt	12		
Stardent 3040	3.0 -inline -nmax=300	12	77	128
Stardent 3030	3.0 -inline -nmax=300	12	63	96
Stardent 2040 (Stellar GS2000)	f77 -O3 -is R2.1	12		40
Stardent 1040 (Stellar GS1000)	f77 -O3 -is -re R2.0	12		40
CDC 4680InfoServer (60 MHz)	f77 2.20 -O3 -mips2 -Wb,-r6000	11		
Cray S-MP/MCP101 (1 proc. 25 ns)	MCP Release 2.2	11	31	40
FPS 510S MCP101 (1 proc. 25 ns)	pgf77 -O4	11	30	40
IBM ES/9000 Model 340	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	11		
IBM ES/9000-411 (1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	11		
Meiko Comp. Surface (32 proc)			210	1280
Meiko Comp. Surface (16 proc)			187	640
Meiko Comp. Surface (8 proc)			147	320
Meiko Comp. Surface (4 proc)			98	160
Meiko Comp. Surface (2 proc)	-O4 -Mvect=smallvect		58	80
Meiko Comp. Surface (1 proc)	-Minline=daxpy	11	31	40
Gateway 2000 P5-90(90 MHz Pentium)	Windows NT /G5 /Oxb2	11		
SGI Power Series 50MHz R4000	-O2 -mips2 -G 8192 -sopt	11		
Stardent 3020	3.0 -inline -nmax=300	11	46	64
Sperry 1100/90 ext w/ISP	UCS level 2	11		
Multiflow TRACE 7/300	Fortran 2.2.1	11	22	31
Alliant FX/2800-200 (2 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	10	53	80
Alliant FX/80 (8 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	10	69	188
IBM 3090/180J	VS Fortran V2R3	10		
Intel Paragon (1 proc)	-O4 -Mvect=smallvect -Minline=daxpy -Knoieee	10	34	50
MIPS RC6280 (60.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	10	16	24
MIPS RC6260 (60.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	10	16	24
Multiflow TRACE 14/200	Fortran 1.7	10		31

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Stardent 3010	3.0 -inline -nmax=300	10	25	32
Stardent 1540 (Ardent Titan-4)			47	64
Stardent 1530 (Ardent Titan-3)			37	48
Stardent 1520 (Ardent Titan-2)	f77 1.0 -O3 -inline	10	25	32
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)(16 proc)			333	800
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)(12 proc)			295	600
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)(8 proc)			223	400
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)(1 proc)			28	50
Sun Sparc1000(50 MHz)(8 proc)			198	400
Sun Sparc1000(50 MHz)(4 proc)			107	200
Sun Sparc1000(50 MHz)(2 proc)			53	100
Sun Sparc1000(50 MHz)(1 proc)			25	50
Sun Sparc10/514(50 MHz)(4 proc)			98	200
Sun Sparc10/512(50 MHz)(2 proc)			57	100
Sun Sparc10/51(50 MHz)(1 proc)			27	50
Sun Sparc10/402(40 MHz)(2 proc)			41	81
Sun Sparc10/40(40 MHz)(1 proc)	-fast -O4 -unroll=4 -Bstatic	10	23	40
Intel iPSC/Delta (512 proc)			446	20480
Intel iPSC/Delta (256 proc)			418	10240
Intel iPSC/Delta (128 proc)			393	5120
Intel iPSC/Delta (64 proc)			352	2560
Intel iPSC/Delta (32 proc)			304	1280
Intel iPSC/Delta (16 proc)			231	640
Intel iPSC/Delta (8 proc)			163	320
Intel iPSC/Delta (4 proc)			100	160
Intel iPSC/Delta (2 proc)	if77 -O4 -Mvect=smallvect		58	80
Intel iPSC/Delta (1 proc)	-Minline=daxpy -Knoieee	9.8	34	40
Intel iPSC/860 d7 (128 proc)			219	5120
Intel iPSC/860 d6 (64 proc)			208	2560
Intel iPSC/860 d5 (32 proc)			167	1280
Intel iPSC/860 d4 (16 proc)			131	640
Intel iPSC/860 d3 (8 proc)			103	320
Intel iPSC/860 d2 (4 proc)			75	160
Intel iPSC/860 d1 (2 proc)	if77 -O4 -Mvect=smallvect		52	80
Intel iPSC/860 d0 (1 proc)	-Minline=daxpy -Knoieee	9.8	34	40
SGI 4D/240(4 proc) 25MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	9.8	28	40
Apple Power Mac 6100/66	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	9.7		
Apple Power Macintosh 6100/60	Absoft v4.0 F77 -O	9.6		
IBM 3090/180S	VS Fortran 2.3.0	9.6	92	133
Alliant FX/80 (7 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	9.5	63	165
CDC CYBER 4680	f77 2.11.2 o2	9.4		
IBM Power Vis. Sys. (32 proc.)			310	1280
IBM Power Vis. Sys. (1 proc.)	-O4 -Minline=daxpy	9.3		
NAS AS/EX 50	Fortran	9.3		28
Sun SPARCsystem 10/30 36MHz	f77 -O4 -cg89 -libmil -native	9.3		
SGI 4D/420(2 proc) 40MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	9.3	23	32

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
IBM RISC Sys/6000-520 (20 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	9.0	29	40
IBM RISC Sys/6000-320 (20 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	9.0	29	40
IBM ES/9000-180 VF(15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	8.9	48	133
Solbourne 6/904 (Viking sparc)	f77 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	8.9		
Intel Pentium 75 MHz	g77 -march=pentium -O3 -fomit-frame-pinter -funroll-loops	8.92	30.8	75
IBM RISC Sys/6000-230 (45 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	8.8	19	90
DEC VAXvector 6000/520 (2 proc)	Fortran HPO V1.2	8.8	51	90
Comparex 8/92 (Fujitsu M382)	VS/FORTRAN 2.4.0	8.7		
DEC VAXstation 4000-90	V 5.2	8.7		
Apple Power Macintosh 7100/66	Absoft v4.0 F77 -O	8.6		
IBM ES/9000-311 (1 proc 11ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R5	8.6		
IBM ES/9000 Model 320	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	8.5		
NAS AS/9160	VAST/VS 1.4.1 opt=3	8.3		
Alliant FX/80 (5 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	8.1	49	118
IBM ES/9000 Model 260	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	8.0		
SCS-40	CFT 1.13	8.0	17	45
SGI 4D/320(2 proc) 33MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	8.0	20	26
IBM ES/9000 Model 210	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	7.7		
IBM ES/9000 Model 320	VS/FORTRAN V2R4	7.6		
IBM 3090/120E VF	VS 2.1.1 opt=3	7.5	54	108
IBM 3090/180E	VS 2.1.1 opt=3	7.4	71	116
Siemens 7890F	Fortran 77 V10.3	7.2		
Convex C-130	Fortran 4.0	7.2	31	36
Alliant FX/80 (4 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	7.2	33	94
DEC VAXvector 6000/510 (1 proc)	Fortran HPO V1.2	7.0	28	45
CECpx XL 560 Pentium 60 MHz	10.5 wfc386 /l=dos4g /ox	7.2		
Sun SPARCsystem 10/41 40MHz	f77 -native -fast -O4 -Bstatic	7.0		
Stardent 1510 (Ardent Titan-1)	f77 1.0 -O2 -inline	6.9	13	16
IBM 3090/180	VS opt=3	6.8	65	108
Alliant FX/40 (4 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	6.7	33	94
IBM RS/6000-N40(PowerPC601 50MHz)	xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	6.7		50
IBM RISC Sys/6000-M20 (33 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	6.6	14	66
IBM RISC Sys/6000-M2A (33 MHz)	v2.3.0 xlf -O -P -Wp,-ea478	6.6	14	66
IBM ES/9000 Model 190	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	6.6		133
Convex C-120	fc 5.1	6.5	17	20
IBM RISC Sys/6000-220 (33 MHz)	v2.2.1 xlf -O -P -Wp,ea478	6.5	14	66
Alliant FX/4 (4 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	6.4	21	47
Alliant FX/2800-200 (1 proc)	fortran 1.1.27 -O -inline	6.4	28	40
Apple PowerBook PB1400cs(133 MHz)	MF -O4 -Asched=2,targ=604	6.3		
Fujitsu M-380	Fortran 77, opt=3	6.3		
DEC VAX 6620	V5.5	6.2		
Multiflow TRACE 7/200	Fortran 1.4	6.0		15
SGI 4D/420(1 proc) 40MHz	f77 -O2	6.0	12	16
Apple Performa 6230CD/603/75	Absoft f77 Power PC v4.1	5.9		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Siemens 7890G	Fortran 77 V10.3 opt=4	5.9		
IBM 3090/150E	VS 2.1.1 opt=3	5.9	64	112
FPS-264 (M64/60)	F02 APFTN64 OPT=4	5.9	34	38
Alliant FX/80 (3 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	5.9	32	71
SGI 4D/220(2 proc) 25MHz	f77 -O2 -mp	5.9	15	20
Apollo DN10000	f77,10.7	5.8		
DEC VAX 4000	opt=4, DEC Fortran V6.5	5.7		
HP9000/J200 (100 MHz)	fort77 -o	5.5		
Alliant FX/40 (3 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	5.6	27	71
Gateway P5-60 (60 MHz Pentium)	F77L-EM32 5.01 /4 /Z1	5.4		
DEC 5900 RISC	Ultrix 4.1	5.3		
DEC 5000/240	Ultrix	5.3		
Gateway P5-60 (60 MHz Pentium)	77/32/mf/d1/warn/5/fp5/ot	5.3		
Alliant FX/4 (3 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	5.1	17	35
CDC 4330-300 (33 MHz)	f77 2.20 -O3	5.1		
Number-Smasher 860 40MHz	NDP -vast-inline-on-OLM-fdiv	5.1		
VAXstation 4000-90	DEC FORTRAN V5.2	5.1		
DEC VAX 6000/610 (1 proc)	VMS V5.2	5.0		
Intel iPSC/2 d4/VX (16 proc)			39	
Intel iPSC/2 d5/VX (32 proc)			52	
SGI 4D/310(1 proc) 33MHz	f77 -O2	5.0	10	13
Honeywell DPS90	ES F77V 1.0	5.0		
Siemens 7890D	Fortran 77 V10.3	5.0		
IBM ES/9000 Model 180 (15 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran V2R4	4.9		
CDC CYBER 875	FTN 5 opt=3	4.8		
Number Smasher i860 40MHz	-on -OLM -fdiv -inline	4.7		40
CDC CYBER 176	FTN 5.1 opt=2	4.6		
MIPS RC3360 (33.3MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	4.5	11	13
Alliant FX/80 (2 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	4.4	22	47
AMD 486DX5-133	f2c and gcc2.7.0	4.4		
Alliant FX/40 (2 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	4.3	19	47
NAS AS/EX 30	VS 1.4.1 opt=3	4.3		
SGI 4D/35	f77 -O3	4.3		
Sun 4/600 MP	f77 1.4 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	4.3		
IBM ES/9221-170 (16 ns)	VAST-2/VS Fortran 2.5	4.1		
Sun SPARCstation IPX	f77 1.4 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	4.1		
Sun 4/50 IPX	f77 1.4 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	4.1		
CDC CYBER 4360	f77 2.11.2 o2	4.0		
Sun SPARCstation 2	f77 1.4 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	4.0		
SGI Indigo 33MHz R3000	-O2 -G 8192 -sopt	4.0		
Amdahl 5860 HSFPF	H enhanced opt=3	3.9		
MIPS M/2000 (25.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	3.9	7.9	10
MIPS RC3260 (25.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	3.9	7.9	10
Alliant FX/4 (2 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	3.8	12	24
SGI 4D/210(1 proc) 25MHz	f77 -O2	3.9	7.8	10
Amdahl 5860 HSFPF	VS opt=3	3.8		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
CDC 4320	f77 2.20 opt=02	3.7		
DEC station 5000/200 (25 Mhz)	MIPS f77 2.0	3.7		
MIPS RS3230 (25.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	3.7	7.8	10
DEC VAXvector 6000/420 (2 proc)	Fortran HPO V1.0		43	90
DEC VAXvector 6000/410 (1 proc)	Fortran HPO V1.0	3.6	24	45
Sun 4/490	4.1.1 f77 -O3	3.6		
CDC 4330	f77 2.20 opt=02	3.5		
Apple Power Macintosh 6100/60	Absoft F77 SDK	3.4		
NAS 8093 w/HSA	VS 1.4.0 opt=3	3.5		
CDC 7600	FTN	3.3		
Sun Sparc ELC	-dalign -xcg89 -fsimple -O4	3.3		
CDC CYBER 960-31	NOS/VE 1.3.1 FTN 1.6	3.1		
Gould NP1	Fortran	3.1		
IBM 3090/120E	VS 2.1.1 opt=3	3.1	54	108
MIPS RC3240 (25.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	3.1	7.1	10
Tadpole SPARCbook 2	f77 -O	3.1		
CDC CYBER 4340	f77 2.11.2 o2	3.0		
Convex C-1/XP	Fortran 2.0	3.0		20
DEC VAX 6540	VMS 5.4-2	3.0		
FPS-264/20 (M64/50)	F02 APFTN64 OPT=4	3.0	17	
Harris Nighthawk 4802 (88100)	f77	3.0		
Convex C-1/XL	Fortran 1.6	2.9		20
IBM ES/9000 Model 150	VS Fortran V2R4	2.9		
NAS AS/EX 25	VS 1.4.1 opt=3	2.9		
Solbourne 5/602	f77 (Sun) 1.2 -O3 -dalign	2.9		
Sun 4/330	f77 1.4 -O3 -dalign	2.7		
Sun 4/370	f77 1.3.1 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	2.7		
CDC CYBER 760	FTN 5, opt=3	2.6		
CyberPlus	CPFTN 1.1-07	2.6		
IBM 370/195	H enhanced opt=3	2.5		
Sun 4/330 SparcServer	f77 1.2, -O3 -dalign	2.5		
Alliant FX/80 (1 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	2.4	12	24
Alliant FX/40 (1 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	2.4	10	24
Gateway 2000 66 MHz 80486-DX2	F77L-EM32 5.01 /4 /Z1	2.4		
Apple Mac Quadra 840AV	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s -N40	2.3		
HP-APOLLO 9000/425e (68040)	f77 -O4 rev 10.3.5	2.3		
NAS AS/EX 20	VS 1.4.1 opt=3	2.2		
Fujitsu AP1000 (512 proc.)			610	2844
Fujitsu AP1000 (256 proc.)			333	1422
Fujitsu AP1000 (128 proc.)			193	711
Fujitsu AP1000 (64 proc.)			100	356
Fujitsu AP1000 (1 proc.)	Sun f77 1.3.1 -O3 -dalign	2.2	1.7	5.6
HP-APOLLO 9000/425t (68040)	f77 -O4 rev 10.3.4	2.2		
Alliant FX/4 (1 proc.)	-O -DAS -inline	2.1	6.3	12
CDC CYBER 175	FTN 5 opt=2	2.1		
CDC CYBER 180-860	NOS/VE OPT=HIGH	2.1		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
FPS-M64/30	APFTN464 OPT=4	2.1	10	
IBM ES/9000 Model 130	VS Fortran V2R4	2.1		
IBM 3081 K (1 proc.)	H enhanced opt=3	2.1		
MIPS M120-5	UMIPS v.3 3.0 f771.31 -O	2.1	3.6	8.3
MIPS M/120 (16.7MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	2.1	4.8	6.7
Prism" 486-50 (50 MHz)	Salford v2.69 /optimise	2.1		
Tadpole SPARCbook (25 MHz)	f77 -O	2.1		
Apple Macintosh QUADRA 950	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s -N40	2.0		
CDC 7600	Local	2.0		
IBM 3081 K (1 proc.)	VS opt=3	2.0		
Culler PSC	CSD Fortran 3.21	2.0		5
FPS M64/35	APFTN464	2.0		
Micronics 486-50MHz EISA2	NDP Fortran 486: -on	2.0		
HP 425T (68040)		1.9		
CDC CYBER 175	FTN 5 opt=1	1.8		
HP 9000 Series 835	2.1 fc -O	1.8		
Sperry 1100/90	FTN opt=ZEO	1.8		
Sun SPARCstation 1+	f77 1.4 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	1.8		
ELXSI 6420 (5 proc.)			6.4	
ELXSI 6420 (3 proc.)			4.0	
ELXSI 6420 (2 proc.)			2.7	
ELXSI 6420 (1 proc.)	EMBOS 6.3 +opt+inline+vector	1.7	1.4	
FPS-164/364 (M64/40)	F02 APFTN64 OPT=4	1.7	9	
Honeywell DPS 8/88	FR7X	1.7		
IBM 3033	H enhanced opt=3	1.7		
IBM 3033	VS opt=3	1.7		
IBM 3081 D	VS opt=3	1.7		
MIPS RS2030 (16.7MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	1.7	4.7	6.7
Sperry 1100/90 ext	UFTN	1.7		
HP 9000 Series 850 w/fp	2.0 fc -O	1.6		
Amdahl 470 V/8	H enhanced opt=3	1.6		
CDC CYBER 170-750	FTN 5.1, opt=3	1.6		
CDC CYBER 180-850	NOS/VE OPT=HIGH	1.6		
DECstation 3100	V3.0/V1.31 -O	1.6		
DEC 5400	f77 -O3	1.6		
Amdahl 470 V/8	VS opt=3	1.5		
DEC VAXstation 4000-60	V 5.2	1.5		
MIPS M/1000 (15.0MHz)	f77 2.20 -O	1.5	3.7	6
NAS 8093	VS 1.4.0 opt=3	1.5		
Siemens 7570-P	For1 1.6A	1.5		
ALR 486/33 m-board, 256K cache	Lahey F77L3, v5.0 /Z1	1.4		
Apple Mac Quadra 700	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s -N40	1.4		
Compaq Deskpro 486/33l-120 w/487	Microway NDPF487 -O -OL -on	1.4		
NeXTCube	2.0 gcc 1.36 -O	1.4		
Sun SPARCstation 1	f77 1.3.1 -O3 -cg89 -dalign	1.4		
IBM 4381-23	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	1.3		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Compaq Deskpro 486/33l-120 w/487	Salford FTN77/ optimized	1.3		
Compaq Deskpro 486/33l-120 w/487	Watcom WFC386P /OL /OT	1.3		
ALR 486/33 m-board, 256K cache	Lahey F77L3, v5.0 /nZ1	1.2		
CDC 7600	CHAT, No opt	1.2		
CSPI MAP-6430	Fortran 1.5.35	1.2		
DEC VAX 6000/460 (6 proc)			8.4	15
DEC VAX 6000/450 (5 proc)			7.1	13
DEC VAX 6000/440 (4 proc)			5.8	10
DEC VAX 6000/430 (3 proc)			4.4	7.6
DEC VAX 6000/420 (2 proc)			3.0	5.1
DEC VAX 6000/410 (1 proc)	VMS V5.2	1.2	1.5	2.6
ELXSI 6420	Fortran 5.14 opt=10	1.2	1.4	
Gateway 2000/Micronics 486DX/33	f2c emx/gcc -O2 -m486	1.2		
Gateway Pentium (66HHz)	Lahey F77, 4.00	1.2		
IBM ES/9000 Model 120	VS Fortran V2R4	1.2		
IBM 370/168 Fast Mult	H Ext	1.2		
IBM 4381 90E	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	1.2		
IBM 4381-13	VS 1.4.0 opt=3	1.2		
MIPS M/800 (12.5MHz)	f77 1.31 -O	1.2		5
Prime P6350	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	1.2		
Siemans 7580-E	BS2000	1.2		
Amdahl 470 V/6	H opt=2	1.1		
Compaq Deskpro 486/33l-120 w/487	Lahey F77L3 /Z1	1.1		
Sun 4/260	f77 -O sys4-beta2	1.1	1.1	3.3
ES1066 (1 proc. 80 ns Russian)	f77(like IBM VS1.4.1 OPT=3)	1.0		
Sony Playstation 2	gcc 2.95.2 Linux	.995		
CDC CYBER 180-840	NOS/VE OPT=HIGH	.99		
DEC VAX 8800 (4 proc)			4.9	
DEC VAX 8800 (3 proc)			3.7	
DEC VAX 8800 (2 proc)			2.5	
DEC VAX 8550/8700/8800	VMS v4.5	.99	1.3	
Solbourne	f77 -O	.98		
IBM 4381-22	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	.97		
IBM 4381 MG2	VS Fortran opt=3	.96		
IBM 4381-12	VS Fortran 1.4.0 opt=3	.95		
ICL 3980 w/FPU	FORTRAN77 PLUS V10.02	.93		
IBM-486 33MHz	Microsoft 5.1	.94		
Siemens 7860E	Fortran 77 V10.3	.92		
Concurrent 3280XP	Fortran VII,Z 8.1	.87		
MIPS M800 w/R2010 FP	f77 1.10	.87		
Gould PN 9005	VTX/32 2.0 Fortran 77	.87		
VAXstation 3100-76	DEC FORTRAN V5.2	.85		
IBM 9370-90	VS Fortran 1.3.0 opt=3	.78		
nCUBE 2, 1024 proc			258	2409
nCUBE 2, 512 proc			204	1205
nCUBE 2, 256 proc			165	602

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
nCUBE 2, 128 proc			116	301
nCUBE 2, 64 proc			76.9	151
nCUBE 2, 32 proc			46.0	75
nCUBE 2, 16 proc			26.1	38
nCUBE 2, 8 proc			14.2	19
nCUBE 2, 4 proc			7.50	9.4
nCUBE 2, 2 proc			3.91	4.7
nCUBE 2, 1 proc	Fort77/ncc -O3	.78	2.02	2.35
IBM 370/165 Fast Mult	H Ext	.77		
Prime P9955II	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	.72		
DEC VAX 8530	VMS v4.6	.73		
HP 9000 Series 850	2.0 fc -O	.71		
DEC VAX 8650	VMS v4.5	.70		
DEC VAX 8500	VMS v4.5	.65		
HP/Apollo DN4500 (68030 + FPA)		.60		
Mentor Graphics Computer	fortran	.60		
MIPS M/500 (8.3HHz)	f77 1.21 -O	.60		3.3
Data General MV/20000	f77	.59		
IBM 9377-80	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	.58		
Sperry 1100/80 w/SAM	FTN opt=ZEO	.58		
CDC CYBER 930-31	NOS/VE 1.2.2	.58		
Russian PS-2100	FORTRAN-PS	.57	1.6	
Gateway 486DX-2 (66HHz)	Lahey F77, 4.00	.56		
Harris H1200	VOS 4.1 opt g	.56		
HP/Apollo DN4500 (68030)		.55		
HP 9000 Series 825	2.0 fc -O	.53		
HP-APOLLO 9000/400t (68030)	f77 -O4 rev 10.8(190)	.51		
Harris HCX-9	hf77 -O3	.50		
Pyramid 9810	OSx 4.0	.50		
HP 9000 Series 840	2.0 fc -O	.49		
DEC VAX 8600	VMS v4.5	.48		
Harris HCX-7 w/fpp	f77 1.0	.48		
CDC 6600	FTN 4.6 opt=2	.48		
CDC CYBER 170-835	FTN 5 opt=2	.47		
CCI Power 6/32 w/fpa	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.47		
IBM 4381-21	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	.47		
Sperry 7000	4.2	.47		
Gould PN9000	UNIX	.47		
SUN-3/260 + FPA	3.2 f77 -O -ffpa	.46		
IBM 4381 MG1	VS Fortran opt=3	.46		
DEC VAX 6210 (1 proc.)	VMS v5.0	.46		
CDC CYBER 170-835	FTN 5 opt=1	.44		
HP 9000 Series 840	HP-UX 14.3	.43		
IBM RT 135	AIX-2.2	.42		
Harris H1000	VOS 3.3 opt g	.41		
microVAX 3200/3500/3600	VMS v4.6	.41		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Apple Macintosh IIfx	A/UX 2.0 f77	.41		
Apollo DN5xxT FPX	DOMAIN/IX SR9.7 opt 4	.40		
microVAX 3200/3500/3600	ULTRIX 2.2/VFU	.40		
IBM 9370-60	VS Fortran 1.4.0 opt=3	.40		
Sun-3/160 + FPA	3.2 f77 -O -ffpa	.40		
Prime P9755	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	.40		
Ridge 3200 Model 90	ROS/rf	.39		
IBM 4381-11	VS Fortran 1.4.0 opt=3	.39		
Gould 32/9705 mult acc	fort77+ 4.3	.39		
NORSK DATA ND-570/2	Fortran-500-E	.38		
Sperry 1100/80	FTN opt=ZEO	.38		
Apple Mac IIfx	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.37		
CDC CYBER 930-11	NOS/VE OPT=High	.37		
CSA w/T800C-20	Fortran 3L	.37		
Inmos T800 (20 MHz)	Fortran 3L -:o0	.37		
Sequent Symmetry (386 w/fpa)	Fortran -fpa -O3	.37		
CONCEPT 32/8750	UTX/32	.36		
Celerity C1230	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.36		
IBM RT PC 6150/115 fpa2	f77	.36		
IBM 9373-30	VS Fortran 2.1.1 opt=3	.36		
CDC 6600	RUN	.36		
Gould PN9080	UTX/32	.35		
Prime 9950	F77 19.4.2	.34		
Opus Series 300pm 30 MHz	UNIX Greenhills	.33		
Masscomp MC5600 w/fpa	f77 v1.2 -O3 rtv v3.1	.33		
Data General MV/10000	f77 opt level 2	.30		
IBM 4361 MG5	VS Fortran opt=3	.30		
DATEK 80386-33 /w 64KB Cache	MS Fortran 5.0 -Ox -AH -G2	.27		
Inmos T800 (20 MHz)	Fortran 3L -:o1	.26		
Apollo DN3500	FTN -CPU 3000 -opt 4	.25		
IRIS 2400 Turbo/FPA	f77	.24		
CDC CYBER 180-830	NOS/VE OPT=HIGH	.24		
Apple Macintosh PowerBook 170	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.23		
Gould PN 6005	VTX/32 2.0 Fortran 77	.23		
Harris 800	Fortran 77	.23		
IBM 370/158	H opt=3	.23		
IBM 370/158	VS Fortran opt=3	.22		
NORSK DATA ND-560	Fortran-500	.22		
Celerity C1200	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.21		
Honeywell DPS 8/70	FR7X	.21		
Denelcor HEP	f77 UPX	.21		
VAX 11/785 FPA	VMS v4.5	.20		
CDC CYBER 170-720	FTN 5, opt=2	.20		
Apple Macintosh IIsi	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.19		
Itel AS/5 mod 3	H	.19		
NORSK DATA ND-500	Fortran-500-E	.19		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
KONTRON KSM/386	UNIX SVS F77 2.8	.19		
Sun 386i/250 25 MHz	SunOS 4.0; Sun 1.1 -O	.19		
CDC CYBER 170-825	FTN 5, opt=2	.19		
IBM 4341 MG10	VS Fortran opt=3	.19		
Apollo DN2500		.18		
Pyramid 98xe	OSx 4.0	.18		
IBM 9370-40	VS Fortran 1.4.0 opt=3	.18		
VAX 11/785 FPA	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.18		
DEC VAX 8250/8350 (UP)	VMS v4.6	.18		
CDC CYBER 170-825	FTN 5, opt=1	.18		
Ridge Server/RT EFP	ROS/rf	.18		
CDC CYBER 170-720	FTN 5, opt=1	.17		
Ridge 32/130	OS 3.3/RISC	.17		
PC Craft 2400/25MHz w/80387	PLI Fortran 2.09	.17		
Concurrent 3252	OS 6.2.4 fortran z	.17		
Tandy 5000 MC 20 MHz	LPI Fortran 3.0	.17		
Tektronix 4315 w/68882	UTEK f77	.17		
CDC CYBER 180-810	NOS/VE OPT=HIGH	.17		
Prime P2755	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	.17		
Apple Macintosh IIx	A/UX 2.0 f77	.16		
Concurrent 3242	OS 32 v7.2 f77	.16		
Compaq 386/20 w/387	Microsoft Fortran 4.1	.16		
Apple Macintosh IIcx	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.15		
Apple Macintosh IIx	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.15		
DEC VAX 8200/8300	VMS v4.5	.15		
IBM PS/2-70 (20 MHz)	AIX 1.2	.15		
Apple Macintosh SE 30	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.14		
Apollo DN4000	DOMAIN/IX SR9.7 opt 4	.14		
ICL 2988	f77 OPT=2	.14		
IBM 9370-20	VS Fortran 1.4.0 opt=3	.14		
HP Vectra RS/20C 20 MHz	LPI Fortran 3.0	.14		
VAX 11/780 FPA	VMS v4.5	.14		
Compaq 386/20 w/387	RM/Forrtan 2.43	.13		
microVAX II	VMS v4.5	.13		
Prime P2450	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	.13		
Apple Macintosh IIsi	Fortran	.12		
Apple Mac II/16 Mhz/25 Mhz 68882	Absoft 2.4 -w -v -O -f -s	.12		
CDC 6500	FUN	.12		
CONCEPT 32/6750	UTX/32	.12		
IBM PS/2-70 (16 MHz)	AIX 1.2	.12		
IBM RT w/68881	f77	.12		
VAX 11/750 FPA	VMS v4.1	.12		
micro VAX II	ULTRIX 2.2/VFU	.12		
Concurrent 3230	OS 6.2.2 fortran 5.2	.11		
Definicon DSI-780	SVS Fortran (MSDOS)	.11		
ENCORE Multimax NS32332	f77	.11		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
HP 9000 Series 350	HP-UX, f77 5.2	.11		
Northgate 386/387 (25MHz)	Lahey F77, 4.00	.11		
Prime 750	Primos f77 v19.1	.11		
Sun 3/260, 20 MHz 68881	3.2 f77 -O -f68881	.11		
Tektronix 4315 w/68881	UTEK f77	.11		
VAX 11/780 FPA	UNIX 4.3 BSD f77 -O	.11		
Sun 3/160, 16.7 MHz 68881	3.2 f77 -O -f68881	.10		
NCUBE (1 proc. 8 MHz)	Fortran	.10		
Apple Mac SE/30	ABSOFT 2.4	.10		
Apollo DN590	DOMAIN/IX SR9.7 opt 4	.099		
Masscomp MC5600 68881	f77 v1.2 -O3 rtv v3.1	.099		
VAX 11/750 FPA	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.096		
Prime 850	Primos	.095		
Sperry 1100/60	FTN opt=ZEO	.093		
Pyramid 90X FPA	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.088		
Apple Mac II/16 Mhz/25 Mhz 68882	Absoft 2.4	.087		
SUN-3/50, 16.7 MHz 68881	3.2 f77 -O -f68881	.087		
HP 9000 Series 330	HP-UX, f77 5.2	.087		
Apple Macintosh II	Absoft -w -v -O -f -s	.083		
microVAX II	f77 Ultrix 1.1	.082		
Apple Mac SE + 20 MHz 68881	ABSOFT 2.4	.082		
Ridge 32/110	ROS 3.3/RISC	.081		
Data General MV/8000	f77 opt level 2	.078		
Apple MAC II w/882		.078		
Prime P2350	f77 rev 20.2.b2 -opt	.077		
Apple Mac/Levco Prodigy 4	ABSOFT MacFort 020	.076		
Apple Mac II w/68020	FORTRAN	.074		
HP 9000 Series 320	HP-UX, f77 5.2	.073		
Apollo DN3000	DOMAIN/IX SR9.7 opt 4	.071		
Apollo DN460/660	AEGIS 8.0 FTN	.069		
Masscomp MC500 w/FPP	3.1 Fortran	.061		
Harris HS-20 w/FPP	Fortran 77 3.1	.061		
Sequent Balance 8000	DYNIX Fortran 2.4.4	.059		
Definicon DSI-32/10	Greenhills f77 (MSDOS)	.057		
VAX 11/750	VMS v4.1	.057		
Encore Multimax	f77	.055		
HP 9000 Series 500	Fortran 1.7	.043		
Opus 32.32	UNIX, f77 4.2 bsd	.043		
ATT 3B20 FP	UNIX V 2.0/4	.040		
Acorn Cambridge	fortran	.039		
IBM 4331 MG2	H opt=3	.038		
Burroughs B6800	Fortran 77 ver 34	.037		
VAX 11/725 FPA	VMS v4.1	.037		
Masscomp MCS-541 w/FPB	Fortran 3.1	.037		
IBM RT PC Model 20	f77	.036		
VAX 11/730 FPA	VMS	.036		

Computer	"LINPACK Benchmark" n = 100 OS/Compiler	Mflop/s	"TPP" Best Effort n=1000, Mflop/s	"Theoretical Peak" Mflop/s
Prime 2250	Fortran 77	.034		
IBM PC-AT/370	VS Fortran opt=3	.033		
IBM PC-XT/370	H opt=3	.031		
VAX 11/750	UNIX 4.2 bsd f77	.029		
Apollo DN320	AEGIS 8.0 FTN	.028		
Sun 2/50 + SKY FFP	f77 -O -fsky 3.0	.027		
Ametek S14/32 (1 node)	RM Fortran 2.11	.026		
Apollo DN550 FPA	AEGIS 8.0 FTN	.025		
AMSTRAC 1512 8086/8087 9.54 MHz	MS-Fortran 4.0 -Ox -AH	.022		
microVAX I	VMS	.023		
Canaan	VS	.021		
Chas. River Data 6835+SKY	SVS Fortran 77	.018		
Apollo DN 420 PEB	AEGIS 7+ FTN	.017		
IBM AT w/80287	PROFORT 1.0	.012		
IBM PC w/8087	PROFORT 1.0	.012		
Cadtrak DS1/8087	Intel Fortran 77	.011		
Apple Mac Classic II/16 MHz68030	Absoft 2.4	.011		
IBM PC/AT w/80287	Microsoft 3.2	.0091		
Chas. River Data 6835	SVS Fortran 77	.0088		
Apollo DN300	AEGIS 8.0 FTN	.0071		
Masscomp MC500	3.1 Fortran	.0070		
IBM PC w/8087	Microsoft 3.2	.0069		
Apple Mac II	ABSOFT 2.4	.0064		
HP 9000 Series 200	HP-UX	.0062		
Sun 2/50	f77 -O -fsoft 3.0	.0055		
Atari ST	ABSOFT AC/Fortran v2.2	.0051		
Apple Macintosh	ABSOFT 2.0b	.0038		
Palm Pilot III		.00169		
HP 48GX		.00081		

Table 2: **A Look at Parallel Processing**

Computer	1000 x 1000 Problem with Parallel Processing				
	Time uniprocessor	no. of processors	Time multiprocessors	Speedup	Efficiency
Hitachi S-3800/480	0.104	4	.0324	3.21	.80
Hitachi S-3800/380	0.104	3	.0396	2.63	.88
Hitachi S-3800/280	0.104	2	.0549	1.89	.95
NEC SX-3/*4R	0.128	4	.0442	2.91	.73
NEC SX-3/*4R	0.128	2	.0707	1.82	.91
NEC SX-3/*4	0.148	4	.0498	2.98	.74
NEC SX-3/*4	0.148	2	.0821	1.81	.90
NEC SX-3/*2R	0.243	4	.0747	3.25	.81
NEC SX-3/*2R	0.243	2	.1307	1.86	.93
NEC SX-3/*2	0.293	4	.0863	3.40	.85
NEC SX-3/*2	0.293	2	.1518	1.93	.96
Cray C90	0.740	16	.0618	11.95	.75
Cray C90	0.740	8	.108	6.85	.86
Cray C90	0.740	4	.204	3.63	.91
Cray C90	0.740	2	.392	1.89	.94
NEC SX-3	0.149	2	.0820	1.82	.91
NEC SX-3/*1R	0.472	4	.139	3.40	.85
NEC SX-3/*1R	0.472	2	.255	1.85	.93
Convex C4/XA	0.949	4	.264	3.59	.90
Convex C4/XA	0.949	3	.346	2.74	.91
Convex C4/XA	0.949	2	.501	1.89	.95
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	8	.293	5.34	.67
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	7	.322	4.91	.70
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	6	.347	4.56	.76
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	5	.397	3.98	.80
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	4	.485	3.26	.82
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	3	.617	2.56	.85
IBM ES/9000 (7.1 ns)	1.58	2	.871	1.82	.91
Cray Y-MP/8	2.17	8	.312	6.96	.87
Cray Y-MP/8	2.17	4	.577	3.76	.94
Cray Y-MP/8	2.17	3	.754	2.88	.96
Cray Y-MP/8	2.17	2	1.11	1.96	.98
Cray Y-MP/98	2.17	8	.386	5.65	.71
Cray Y-MP/98	2.17	4	.600	3.63	.91
Cray Y-MP/98	2.17	2	1.12	1.94	.97
IBM ES/9000 (9 ns)	1.98	6	.458	4.31	.72
IBM ES/9000 (9 ns)	1.98	5	.552	3.58	.72
IBM ES/9000 (9 ns)	1.98	4	.666	2.97	.74
IBM ES/9000 (9 ns)	1.98	3	.862	2.29	.76
IBM ES/9000 (9 ns)	1.98	2	1.24	1.59	.80
Cray 2S	1.76	4	.476	3.66	.91
Cray 2S	1.76	3	.617	2.82	.94
Cray 2S	1.76	2	.902	1.93	.96
Cray X-MP/4	3.10	4	.813	3.78	.94

Computer	1000 x 1000 Problem with Parallel Processing				
	Time uniprocessor	no. of processors	Time multiprocessors	Speedup	Efficiency
Cray X-MP/4	3.10	3	1.07	2.87	.96
Cray X-MP/4	3.10	2	1.57	1.96	.98
Convex C3880	5.90	8	.841	7.02	.88
Convex C3840	5.90	4	1.58	3.74	.94
Convex C3830	5.90	3	2.05	2.88	.96
Convex C3820	5.90	2	3.01	1.96	.98
DEC 10000 Alpha	4.31	6	.889	4.85	.81
DEC 10000 Alpha	4.31	5	1.04	4.12	.82
DEC 10000 Alpha	4.31	4	1.28	3.37	.84
DEC 10000 Alpha	4.31	3	1.66	2.60	.87
DEC 10000 Alpha	4.31	2	2.44	1.76	.88
Convex SPP-1000	i 5.45	8	0.8905	6.120	.77
Convex SPP-1000	i 5.45	4	1.513	3.602	.90
Convex SPP-1000	i 5.45	2	2.628	2.073	1.03
Cray S-MP/MCP784	21.4	84	.902	23.7	.28
Cray S-MP/MCP756	21.4	56	.986	21.7	.39
Cray S-MP/MCP728	21.4	28	1.32	16.2	.58
Cray S-MP/MCP707	21.4	7	3.46	6.19	.88
DEC 7000 Alpha	4.74	6	.978	4.84	.81
DEC 7000 Alpha	4.74	5	1.14	4.16	.83
DEC 7000 Alpha	4.74	4	1.38	3.43	.86
DEC 7000 Alpha	4.74	3	1.81	2.62	.87
DEC 7000 Alpha	4.74	2	2.67	1.77	.89
Meiko CS2	6.89	64	1.03	6.69	.10
Meiko CS2	6.89	32	1.03	6.69	.21
Meiko CS2	6.89	16	1.26	5.47	.34
Meiko CS2	6.89	8	1.59	4.33	.54
Meiko CS2	6.89	4	2.32	2.97	.74
Meiko CS2	6.89	2	3.96	1.74	.87
Fujitsu AP1000	160	512	1.10	147	.29
Fujitsu AP1000	160	256	1.50	108	.42
Fujitsu AP1000	160	128	2.42	66.5	.52
Fujitsu AP1000	160	64	3.51	46.0	.72
Fujitsu AP1000	160	32	6.71	24.0	.75
Fujitsu AP1000	160	16	11.5	13.9	.87
Fujitsu AP1000	160	8	22.6	7.12	.89
Fujitsu AP1000	160	4	41.3	3.90	.97
Fujitsu AP1000	160	2	81.4	1.96	.98
IBM 3090/J (14.5 ns)	6.8832	6	1.24	5.57	.93
IBM 3090/J (14.5 ns)	6.8832	5	1.46	4.72	.94
IBM 3090/J (14.5 ns)	6.8832	4	1.80	3.81	.95
IBM 3090/J (14.5 ns)	6.8832	3	2.35	2.93	.98
IBM 3090/J (14.5 ns)	6.8832	2	3.48	1.98	.99
IBM 3090/600S VF	7.27	6	1.29	5.64	.94
IBM 3090/500S VF	7.27	5	1.52	4.78	.96
IBM 3090/400S VF	7.27	4	1.89	3.85	.96

Computer	1000 x 1000 Problem with Parallel Processing				
	Time uniprocessor	no. of processors	Time multiprocessors	Speedup	Efficiency
IBM 3090/300S VF	7.27	3	2.46	2.96	.99
IBM 3090/280S VF	7.27	2	3.65	1.99	.99
IBM 3090/200S VF	7.27	2	3.64	1.99	.99
Kendall Square Research	21.5	32	1.30	16.5	.52
Kendall Square Research	21.5	16	2.17	9.90	.62
Kendall Square Research	21.5	8	4.57	4.71	.59
Kendall Square Research	21.5	4	14.2	1.52	.38
IBM ES/9000 (11 ns)	5.14	4	1.51	3.39	.85
IBM ES/9000 (11 ns)	5.14	3	1.90	2.71	.90
IBM ES/9000 (11 ns)	5.14	2	2.74	1.88	.94
Intel Delta	22	512	1.5	14.7	.03
Intel Delta	22	256	1.6	13.8	.05
Intel Delta	22	128	1.7	12.9	.10
Intel Delta	22	64	1.9	11.5	.18
Intel Delta	22	32	2.2	10.0	.31
Intel Delta	22	16	2.9	7.59	.47
Intel Delta	22	8	4.1	5.37	.67
Intel Delta	22	4	6.7	3.28	.82
Intel Delta	22	2	11.6	1.90	.95
IBM 3090/600E VF	9.36	6	1.73	5.41	.90
IBM 3090/500E VF	9.36	5	2.02	4.63	.93
IBM 3090/400E VF	9.36	4	2.48	3.77	.94
IBM 3090/300E VF	9.36	3	3.21	2.92	.97
IBM 3090/200E VF	9.36	2	4.73	1.98	.99
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	23.85	16	2.01	11.89	.74
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	23.85	12	2.26	10.54	.88
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	23.85	8	2.99	7.96	.99
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	14	2.06	11.1	.79
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	12	2.30	10.0	.83
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	10	2.68	8.54	.85
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	8	3.24	7.07	.88
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	4	6.07	3.77	.94
Alliant FX/2800-200	22.9	2	11.8	1.94	.97
IBM PVS	20.4	32	2.17	9.35	.29
IBM PVS	20.4	16	2.35	8.64	.54
IBM PVS	20.4	8	3.41	5.95	.74
IBM PVS	20.4	4	5.71	3.56	.89
IBM PVS	20.4	2	10.6	1.92	.96
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (62.5 ns)	7.42	8	2.48	2.99	.37
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (62.5 ns)	7.42	4	3.24	2.29	.57
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (62.5 ns)	7.42	2	4.64	1.60	.80
nCUBE 2	331	1024	2.59	128	.12
nCUBE 2	331	512	3.29	101	.20
nCUBE 2	331	256	4.05	81.7	.32
nCUBE 2	331	128	5.74	57.7	.45
nCUBE 2	331	64	8.70	38.0	.59

Computer	1000 x 1000 Problem with Parallel Processing				
	Time uniprocessor	no. of processors	Time multiprocessors	Speedup	Efficiency
nCUBE 2	331	32	14.5	22.8	.71
nCUBE 2	331	16	25.6	12.9	.81
nCUBE 2	331	8	46.9	7.04	.88
nCUBE 2	331	4	89.1	3.71	.93
nCUBE 2	331	2	171.	1.93	.97
Intel iPSC/860	22	128	2.8	7.68	.06
Intel iPSC/860	22	64	3.2	6.72	.11
Intel iPSC/860	22	32	4.0	5.38	.17
Intel iPSC/860	22	16	5.1	4.22	.26
Intel iPSC/860	22	8	6.5	3.31	.41
Intel iPSC/860	22	4	8.9	2.42	.60
Intel iPSC/860	22	2	12.8	1.68	.84
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	32	3.19	6.85	.21
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	24	3.30	6.62	.28
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	16	3.57	6.12	.38
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	8	4.56	4.79	.60
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	4	6.83	3.20	.80
Meiko Computing Surface (i860)	21.9	2	11.6	1.88	.94
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (50 ns)	7.95	8	3.44	2.31	.29
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (50 ns)	7.95	6	3.84	2.07	.35
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (50 ns)	7.95	4	4.39	1.81	.45
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (50 ns)	7.95	2	6.02	1.32	.66
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	26.71	8	3.37	7.92	.99
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	26.71	4	6.24	4.28	1.07
Sun Sparc2000(50 MHz)	26.71	2	12.60	2.12	1.06
Convex C3240	14.9	4	3.92	3.81	.95
Convex C3230	14.9	3	5.06	2.95	.98
Convex C3220	14.9	2	7.50	1.99	.99
Convex C-240	15	4	4.03	3.76	.94
Convex C-230	15	3	5.20	2.91	.97
Convex C-220	15	2	7.65	1.98	.99
Parsytec FT-400	1075	400	4.90	219.	.55
Parsytec FT-400	1075	256	6.59	163.	.64
Parsytec FT-400	1075	100	13.2	81.4	.81
Parsytec FT-400	1075	64	19.1	56.3	.88
Parsytec FT-400	1075	16	69.2	15.5	.97
Sun Sparc10/514(50 MHz)	24.73	4	6.81	3.63	.91
Sun Sparc10/514(50 MHz)	24.73	2	11.71	2.11	1.06
FPS Model 522	12	2	6.36	1.89	.95
Suprenum S1C1	51	16	6.4	8.0	.50
Suprenum S1C1	51	14	7.1	7.2	.51
Suprenum S1C1	51	12	7.9	6.5	.54
Suprenum S1C1	51	10	8.9	5.8	.58
Suprenum S1C1	51	8	10.4	4.9	.61
Suprenum S1C1	51	6	13.1	3.9	.65
Suprenum S1C1	51	4	18.1	2.8	.70

Computer	1000 x 1000 Problem with Parallel Processing				
	Time uniprocessor	no. of processors	Time multiprocessors	Speedup	Efficiency
Suprenum S1C1	51	2	33.4	1.5	.75
Alliant FX/800-200	24.2	4	7.09	3.41	.85
Alliant FX/800-200	24.2	2	12.7	1.91	.95
Alliant FX/80	57.7	8	9.64	5.99	.75
Alliant FX/80	57.7	7	10.6	5.44	.78
Alliant FX/80	57.7	6	11.8	4.89	.82
Alliant FX/80	57.7	5	13.6	4.24	.85
Alliant FX/80	57.7	4	16.2	3.56	.89
Alliant FX/80	57.7	3	20.7	2.79	.93
Alliant FX/80	57.7	2	29.8	1.94	.97
Stardent 1540 (Ardent Titan-4)	51.2	4	14.3	3.57	.89
Stardent 1530 (Ardent Titan-3)	51.2	3	18.3	2.80	.93
Stardent 1520 (Ardent Titan-2)	51.2	2	26.3	1.95	.97
SGI 4D/480 40 MHz	54.0	8	9.48	5.70	.71
SGI 4D/440 40 MHz	54.0	4	15.91	3.39	.85
SGI 4D/420 40 MHz	54.0	2	28.80	1.88	.94
SGI 4D/380 33 MHz	65.0	8	11.13	5.84	.73
SGI 4D/340 33 MHz	65.0	4	18.62	3.49	.87
SGI 4D/320 33 MHz	65.0	2	34.17	1.90	.95
Sun Sparc10/402(40 MHz)	29.03	2	16.28	1.78	.89
Alliant FX/40	66.1	4	20.5	3.22	.81
Alliant FX/40	66.1	3	24.9	2.65	.88
Alliant FX/40	66.1	2	34.8	1.90	.95
SGI 4D/240 25 MHz	85.2	4	23.89	3.57	.89
SGI 4D/220 25 MHz	85.2	2	44.89	1.90	.95
Alliant FX/4	106	4	32.3	3.28	.82
Alliant FX/4	106	3	38.7	2.74	.91
Alliant FX/4	106	2	55.8	1.90	.95
DEC VAX 6000-460	439	6	80	5.5	.92
DEC VAX 6000-450	439	5	94	4.7	.94
DEC VAX 6000-440	439	4	114	3.8	.96
DEC VAX 6000-430	439	3	152	2.9	.96
DEC VAX 6000-420	439	2	222	1.9	.99
ELXSI 6420	475	5	104	4.57	.91
ELXSI 6420	475	3	167	2.84	.95
ELXSI 6420	475	2	245	1.94	.97
DEC VAX 6240	1295	4	332	3.90	.98
DEC VAX 6230	1295	3	439	2.95	.98
DEC VAX 6220	1295	2	654	1.98	.99
Sequent Balance 21000	11111	30	445	25.0	.83

Table 3: **Highly Parallel Computing**

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Earth Simulator ****	5120	35860	1075200	266240	40960
ASCI Q AlphaServer EV-68 1.25 GHz	4096	7727	590000	126100	10240
ASCI Q AlphaServer EV-68 1.25 GHz	4096	7679	576000	138600	10240
ASCI White-Pacific, IBM SP Power 3(375 MHz)	8000	7226	518096	179000	12000
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/EV68 1GHz	3016	4463	280000	85000	6032
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/EV68 1GHz	3024	4059	525000	105000	6048
Linux NetworX/Quadrics(2.4 GHz Xeon w/Quad)	1900	4049	350000	75000	9120
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/EV68(1GHz w/Quad)	2560	3980	360000	85000	5120
HPTi Intel Xeon(2.2 Ghz,dual w/Myrinet)	1536	3337	285000	75000	6758
IBM p690 cluster, Power 4 1.3 GHz	1200	3210	300000		6240
IBM SP Power3 208 nodes 375 MHz	3328	3052.	371712		4992
Compaq Alphaserver SC ES45/EV68(1GHz w/Quad)	2048	2916	272000		4096
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	1056	2713.0	240000		5491
IBM SP Power3 158 nodes 375 MHz	2528	2526.	371712	102400	3792
ASCI Red Intel Pentium II Xeon core 333MHz	9632	2379.6	362880	75400	3207
IBM p690 cluster, Power 4 1.3 GHz	864	2310	275000	62000	4493
Atipa Tech. Pentium 4 (1.8 GHz w/Myrinet)	1024	2207.	280000	56000	3686
ASCI Blue-Pacific SST, IBM SP 604E(332 MHz)	5808	2144.	431344	432344	3868
ASCI Red Intel Pentium II Xeon core 333MHz	9472	2121.3	251904	66000	3154
Compaq Alphaserver SC ES45/EV68 1GHz	1520	2096	390000	71000	3040
Compaq Alphaserver SC ES45/EV68 1.25GHz	1024	2037	320000		2560
PowerEdge HPC Cluster (2.4 GHz Xeon w/Gnet)	600	2004.	253400	42200	2880
IBM p690 cluster, Power 4 1.3 GHz	768	2002	252000		3994
IBM SP 112 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	1792	1791	275000	275000	2688
HITACHI SR8000/MPP/1152(450MHz)	1152	1709.1	141000	16000	2074
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	624	1696.0	221000		3245
HITACHI SR8000-F1/168(375MHz)	168	1653.	160000	19560	2016
ASCI Red Intel Pentium II Xeon core 333Mhz	6720	1633.3	306720	52500	2238
SGI ASCI Blue Mountain	5040	1608.	374400	138000	2520
IBM SP 328 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	1312	1417.	374000	374000	1968
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	512	1384.0	200000		2662
Intel ASCI Option Red (200 MHz Pentium Pro)	9152	1338.	235000	63000	1830
NEC SX-5/128M8(3.2ns)	128	1192.0	129536	10240	1280
CRAY T3E-1200 (600 MHz)	1488	1127.	148800	28272	1786
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	384	1038.	245000		1997
HITACHI SR8000-F1/112(375MHz)	112	1035.0	120000	15160	1344
Intel ASCI Option Red (200 MHz Pentium Pro)	7264	1068.	215000	53400	1453
Legend DeepComp 1800(2GHz Pent 4 w/Myrinet)	512	1046	153600	49920	2048
Linux NetworX/Quadrics(2.4 GHz Xeon w/Myri)	391	1007	208000	25000	1732
NEC SX-6/128M16	128	982.0	204800	12800	1024
Linux NetworX/Quadrics(2.4 GHz Xeon w/Myri)	352	962.8	200000	33000	1690
Self-made Intel Pentium 2.2 GHz w/SCI3D	400	960.4	220800	32800	1760
SP Power3 375 MHz Nighthawk 2	1056	929.8	220000	62000	1584
HITACHI SR8000-F1/100(375MHz)	100	917.2	115000	15000	1200
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	1080	891.5	259200	26400	1296

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
IBM p690 cluster, Power 4 1.3 GHz	360	910	210000		1872
Fujitsu VPP5000/100 (3.33nsec)	100	886.0	195600	18000	960
HITACHI SR8000/128(250MHz)	128	873.6	120000	16000	1024
SGI Origin 3000 (R14000A 600 MHz)	1024	852.9	129024	31744	1229
HP XC1 Itanium 2 (1 GHz w/Quadrics)	256	851.0	232000	24650	1024
IBM eServer pSeries 690 (1.1 GHz Power4)	512	826.5	185000	60000	2253
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	1320	815.1	134400	26880	1188
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1Ghz	512	809	215000	27000	1024
HITACHI SR8000-G1/64(450MHz)	64	790.7	110000	8504	921.6
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1GHz	480	772	140000	22950	960
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	256	736.6	285000	25000	1331
Self-Made MVS1000M EV67 (667 MHz Myrinet)	768	734.6	270000	30000	1024
Fujitsu VPP5000/80 (3.33nsec)	80	730.2	273600	15360	768.0
IBM SP 176 nodes (375 MHz)	704	723.4	187000	37500	1056
Presto III Athlon MP 1900+(1.6Ghz Myrinet)	480	716.1	100000		1536
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1GHz	480	706.0	205000	31400	960
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	256	701.5	224000		1331
HITACHI SR8000-E1/80(300MHz)	80	691.3	120000	9408	768
NCSA Titan Cluster(Itanium 800MHz w/Myrinet)	320	677.9	183000	32000	1024
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1GHz	480	660.8	210000	47000	960
LANL Space Simulator P4(2.53GHz)+1000Mb/sw	288	665.1	180000	65000	1457
NEC Magi Cluster (PIII 933 MHz w/Myrinet)	1012	654.8	217600	29000	944
Pentium 4 (256-2.2GHz,72-2.4GHz,32-2.8GHz)	360	644.	234000		1651
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	224	623.9	135000		1165
Dell 2650 Windows(Pentium 4 2.4 GHz w/gnet)	256	618.0	166000	50000	1228
RWC (933MHz 512-dual Pent III w/Myrinet2000)	1012	618.3	146000	23000	955.4
IBM SP 140 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	1120	613.02	170000	50000	994.6
HITACHI SR8000-F1/64(375MHz)	64	605.3	92000	10048	768
Linux Cluster UIUC-NCSA (1 GHz Pentium III)	1008	594.5	235000		1008
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	256	590.2	158000	158000	1331
ASCI Red Intel Pentium II Xeon core 333Mhz	2336	581.1	180864	31500	778
HITACHI SR8000-F1/60(375MHz)	60	577.5	89000	10000	720
Compaq Alpha 21264A(667MHz,dual w/Myrinet)	742	564.2	230000	37440	989.8
Fujitsu VPP5000/64 (3.33nsec)	64	563.0	235776	12288	614.4
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	192	558.2	245000	22000	998.4
IBM SP 120 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	960	558.13	200000	53000	852.5
HITACHI SR8000-E1/64(300MHz)	64	556.5	110000	8000	614
IBM pSeries 690 Turbo(7x32 1.3GHz w/Gigenet)	224	555.3	226800		1165
RWC SCore Cluster III Pentium III (933MHz)	960	547.9	140000	24000	955.4
IBM SP 475 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	1900	547.0	244000	58000	1262
IBM SP 32 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	512	546.3	148000	33000	768.0
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	1536	543.2	203904	64512	768
IBM SP 128 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	512	538.4	163000		768
ASCI Red Intel Pentium II Xeon core -333Mhz	2336	522.5	121856	25300	778
CPlant/Ross(Alpha EV6 466 MHz w/Myrinet)	1000	512.43	142300		932
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1Ghz	324	512	170000	20000	648
Compaq ES40/EV67 AlphaServer SC	512	507.6	200000	30000	683

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
NEC SX-6/64M8	64	495.2	122880	6656	512
Fujitsu VPP5000/56 (3.33nsec)	56	492.4	228480	12768	538
IBM eServer pSeries 690 (1.1 GHz Power4)	256	485.2	158000		1126
Fujitsu VPP800/63 (4.0nsec)	63	482.5	234360	12852	504
AMD Athlon MP2000+ cluster(1.667GHz,w/Fenet)	240	480.7	116100	24570	800
IBM SP 28 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	448	480.4	138000	31000	672.0
HP Superdome (750 MHz, HyperPlex)	256	470.93	340092	90072	768
IBM ASCI Option Blue Pacific (332 MHz)	1344	468.2	205000	65000	892
SGI Origin 3000 (R14000A 600 MHz)	512	466.0	111104	19840	614.4
HITACHI SR8000/64(250MHz)	64	449.7	92000	9160	512
HP Superdome (750 MHz, 1000bT)	256	449.44	340092	110052	768
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	1024	448.6	119808	19008	614
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	540	447.8	181440	17280	648
IBM SP 96 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	768	446.20	183000	45000	682.0
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	690	443.1	144000	18720	621
NEC SX-6/56M7	56	433.6	107520	5824	448
Sun HPC 4500 Cluster/64 (400MHz/8MB L2)	896	420.44	144000	43200	716.8
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	640	413.7	138240	18432	576
SGI Origin 3000 (500 MHz)	512	405.60	230000	130560	512
HITACHI SR8000-G1/32(450MHz)	32	395.6	85000	5320	460.8
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	1024	379.6	164736	40500	512
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	128	378.2	200000	16000	665.6
NEC SX-6/48M6	48	374.5	107520	4992	384
CP-PACS* (150 MHz PA-RISC based CPU)	2048	368.2	103680	30720	614
NEC SX-5/48M3 (4 nsec)	48	364.6	76800		384
Intel Pentium III (572@1GHz, 452@1.266GHz)	1024	366.0	242000		1144
Fujitsu VPP5000/38 (3.33nsec)	38	351.1	196080	9120	364.8
IBM SP (200 MHz Power 3 nodes)	768	350.4	113000	30000	614
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES40/833	256	344.1	142000	17000	427
PowerEdge 2650(P-4,2GHz+120 P-4,2.2GHz w/gnet)	180	343.4	100000		768
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	784	342.8	104832	17280	470
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES40/EV67 833 MHz	256	332.2	192000	20000	426.5
Athlon MP 1.2Ghz, w/Myrinet 2000	252	331.7	90720		614.4
PowerEdge HPC Cluster (2.4 GHz Xeon w/Gnet)	198	327.9	100000		950
Compaq AlphaServerSC ES40(833 MHz Quadrics)	300	326.4	110000	38000	499.8
Helix(Cardiff 108@2.2 GHz, 36@2.4 GHz w/Dophin)	144	322.5	105000	17000	648
Xenia/IBM Intellistation(Xeon 2.4 GHz w/Myrinet)	128	323.4	86000	14600	614.4
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	512	321.1	122880	15360	461
Fujitsu VPP700/160E (6.5nsec)	160	319.4	168000	24000	384
SGI Origin 3000 400 MHz, 512 CPU	512	315.5	130560	108800	409.6
HITACHI SR8000-F1/32(375MHz)	32	313.3	65000	6000	384
IBM SP 256 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	1024	311.9	180000	40000	680
NEC SX-6/40M5	40	311.7	102400	4480	320
CPlant/Siberia(Alpha EV6 500 MHz w/Myrinet)	552	309.2	105700		552
Dell PowerEdge HPC(P4 2.4 GHz Xeon w/Myrinet)	128	308.3	115000		614.4
IBM SP 64 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	512	307.63	148000	35000	454.7
IBM pSeries 690 Turbo(4x32 1.3GHz w/Gigenet)	128	306.4	112000		665.8

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
SGI Origin 3000 (500 MHz, 384 CPU)	384	306.30	384000	96768	967.7
SGI Origin 2800 (400MHz)	512	300.23	130560	21216	409.6
SGI Origin 2000 (400 MHz, 512 CPU)	512	300.20	130560	130560	409.6
Fujitsu VPP5000/32 (3.33nsec)	32	296.1	170880	7680	307
IBM SP 256 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	512	287.84	140000	30000	410
COMPAS-ECCO (Pentium III, 1GHZ w/Myrinet)	480	285.9	150000	17000	480
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES45/1GHz (ev68)	176	285.3	124000	14000	352
Intel Paragon XP/S MP (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	6768	281.1	128600	25700	338
IBM SP 16 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	256	278.3	107000	21200	384.0
Dell PowerEdge HPC Cluster(2.4 GHz Xeon w/genet)	128	277.8	115000	30000	614
Sun HPC4500 Cluster/60 (336MHz/4MB L2)	720	272.1	192000		483.8
Compaq Alphaserver SC512(500Mhz w/Quadrics)	512	271.4	140000		512
Fujitsu VPP700/128E (6.5nsec)	128	268.9	166400	23040	307
Compaq ES40/EV67 AlphaServer SC	256	263.6	106000	20000	342
hp server rp8400 (750 MHz, HyperPlex)	128	261.09	234144	50004	384
IBM eServer pSeries 690 (1.1 GHz Power4)	128	259.5	112000	21000	563.2
Intel Paragon XP/S MP (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	6144	256.2	122500	24300	307
IBM SP 64 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	256	257.82	148000	24000	384
HITACHI SR8000/36(250MHz)	36	255.9	69000	5968	288
NEC SX-6/32M4	32	251.2	92160	3584	256
hp server rp8400 (750 MHz, 1000bT)	128	251.11	234144	70092	384
HP Superdome (750 MHz, HyperPlex)	128	248.90	220104	36072	384
NEC SX-5/32M2 (4 nsec)	32	247.0	55296		256
HP Superdome (750 MHz, 1000bT)	128	245.11	220968	43092	384
SGI Origin 3000 (R14000A 600 MHz)	256	245.1	120000	120000	307.2
SGI Origin 2000 300 MHz, 512 CPU	512	241.40	147456	33984	307.2
LosLobos Supercluster(PIII 733MHz w/Myrinet)	500	237.0	150000	20000	366.5
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	540	234.9	86400	14400	324
HELIX (AMD 1.76GHz w/gnet)	132	234.8	82080	25000	466
HITACHI SR2201/1024(150MHz)	1024	232.3	155520	34560	307
Numerical Wind Tunnel* (9.5 ns)	167	229.7	66132	18018	281
HITACHI SR8000/32(250MHz)	32	229.5	65000	5632	256
Intel Paragon XP/S MP (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	5376	223.6	114500	22900	269
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	512	222.3	84480	12480	307
Korean Inst S&T(Pentium 4 1.7GHz w/Myrinet)	128	221.6	115000	18000	435.2
CLiC (Pentium III 800 MHZ)	529	221.6	176640	28272	423.2
Titech Grid Cluster, Pentium III-S 1.4Ghz	256	212.7	115000		358.4
Fujitsu VPP700/116(7nsec)	116	213.0	111360	18560	255
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	256	211.8	125952	11520	307
Compaq SC232 (667 MHz)	232	211.0	120000		309.5
SGI Origin 3000 (500 MHz)	256	210.20	163200	163000	256
IBM SP 128 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	512	210.2	100000	20872	340
HITACHI SR8000-F1/20(375MHz)	20	206.15	68000	4440	240
Fujitsu VPP500/153(10nsec)	153	200.6	62730	17000	245
Self Made(91-P4 2GHz + 35-P4 2.4GHz w/Genet)	126	198.7	85000	30000	532.0
IBM ASCI Option Blue Pacific (332 MHz)	672	198.6	95000	37000	446
SGI Origin 3000 Cluster2x128(R14000A 600 MHz)	256	198.5	160000	160000	307.2

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
HITACHI SR8000-G1/16(450MHz)	16	199.1	62000	3440	230.4
Self-Made Intel Pentium 4 Xeon(1.7GHz w/GigE)	208	197.2	90000		707
HPTi ACL-276/667 (Alpha 667 MHz w/Myrinet)	270	196.34	80000		360
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	512	195.6	110592	23040	256
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	64	191.4	148000	11000	332.8
Numerical Wind Tunnel* (9.5 ns)	140	195.0	60480	15730	236
Intel Paragon XP/S MP (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	4608	191.5	106000	21000	230
NEC SX-6/24M3	24	188.7	69120	2688	192
Netfinity Xseries(X330) PIII 1GHz	320	184.4	120000	1500	320
IBM x330 Cluster PIII 1GHz w/100Mb enet	420	182.4	192000	192000	420
Numerical Wind Tunnel* (9.5 ns)	128	179.2	56832	14800	216
Compaq AlphaServerSC ES40/EV68 833MHz	160	178.0	71000	20000	266.5
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	106	177.2	206116	18000	222.6
SGI Itanium 2, 800 MHz	64	171.8	115199	115199	204.8
Fujitsu VPP500/128(10nsec)	128	170.2	56832	14804	205
Intel Pentium III (1 GHz w/100 Mb enet)	512	169.4	16000		512
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	104	168.5	96116	17000	218.4
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	360	167.87	113000	31000	324
Compaq AlphaServer SC ES40/EV67 (667MHz)	184	167.5	99900	22500	245.5
Self Made(6-P4 1.7GHz + 99-P4 2GHz w/Genet)	105	167.2	77900	27000	416.4
Origin 3000 400 MHz Cluster(2x128)	256	167.1	204800	163000	204.8
IBM eServer pSeries 690 (1.1 GHz Power4)	64	163.8	148000		332.8
SGI Origin 3000 400 MHz, 256 CPU	256	163.5	163200	81920	204.8
IBM eServer pSeries 690(2x32w/Genet 1.3GHz)	64	161.9	80000		281.6
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	256	161.6	84480	10080	230
Intel P 4 cluster(92-2.0GHz+6-1.7GHz w/Genet)	98	160.4	75500	24000	388
HITACHI SR8000-F1/16(375MHz)	16	159.5	46000	3800	192
Pentium 4 (2 GHz w/Giganet)	91	157.8	73500	26000	364
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	336	157.75	109000	29000	302
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	96	157.6	96116	16000	201.6
IBM SP 32 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	256	157.46	107000	25000	227.3
Compaq AS SC256 (500 MHz EV6 Quadrics sw)	256	154.4	120000	26000	256
SGI Origin 2000 400 MHz, 256 CPU	256	152.20	163200	163200	204.8
IBM SP/472 (120 MHz)	460	151.8	61000	22600	221
Intel Paragon XP/S MP (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	3648	151.7	95000	18100	182
SGI Origin 3000 (400 MHz) (2x128 cpu)	256	151.20	112640	112640	204.8
HITACHI SR8000-G1/12(450MHz)	12	150.11	54000	3000	172.8
IBM SP 128 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	256	149.36	100000	18500	205
Sun Blade 1000 750MHz Cluster w/Myrinet2000	196	149.2	70560	70560	294
Compaq ES40/EV68 AlphaServer SC (833 MHz)	128	149.1	70000		213.2
Fujitsu VPP5000/16 (3.33nsec)	16	149.1	120768	4416	154
Compaq AlphaServerSC ES40(833 MHz Quadrics)	160	148.	71000	2000	266.5
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	384	147.1	96768	17280	192
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	312	146.26	104800	28000	281
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	88	144.6	96116	15000	184.8
HITACHI SR8000/20(250MHz)	20	144.5	48000	4000	160
Intel Paragon XPS-140 (50 MHz OS=SUNMOS)	3680	143.4	55700	20500	184

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz)	480	141.2	108864	21312	187
HITACHI SR8000-E1/16(300MHz)	16	140.8	62000	3200	154
SGI 1100 Cluster (Dual Pentium III, 1 GHz)	324	140.5	133000		324
IBM SP 8 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	128	138.8	76000	16000	192.0
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	288	137.17	100800	26000	259
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.1 GHz)	64	137.1	80000	13500	281.6
Compaq ES40/EV6 AlphaServer SC	256	135.7	120000		256
Fujitsu VPP500/100(10nsec)	100	135.3	51000	12816	160
HP Superdome (750 MHz)	64	133.82	138888		192
IBM SP 32 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	128	132.75	107000	15400	192
hp server rp8400 (750 MHz, HyperPlex)	64	132.71	137808	21384	192
hp server rp8400 (750 MHz, 1000bT)	64	132.69	165456	29268	192
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	80	132.6	96116	14000	168.0
Dell PowerEdge HPC(Dual Pentium III, 1 GHz)	400	131.0	130000	65000	400
Fujitsu VPP700/64 (7nsec)	64	129.5	115200	12800	141
Fujitsu VPP500/96 (10nsec)	96	129.5	49728	12430	154
Paragon XP/S MP(1024 Nodes, OS=SUNMOS S1.6)	3072	127.1	86000	17800	154
NEC SX-5/16 (4 nsec)	16	125.8	55296		128
NEC SX-6/16M2 (2 nsec)	16	125.70	51200	2240	128
SGI Origin 3000 600 MHz, 128 CPU	128	125.5	81920	81920	154
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	264	124.66	96800	25000	238
Sun HPC 10000 Cluster/4 (336 MHz, 4MB L2)	256	123.9	80640	26880	172
HITACHI SR8000-G1/10(450MHz)	10	123.4	49440	2648	144.0
Origin 3000 400 MHz Cluster(64+128)	192	122.3	96000	111000	153.6
NEC SX-4/64M2 (8.0 ns)	64	122.2	30080	4352	128
Compaq AlphaServer SC40 EV/67 667 MHz	112	121.3	107520		149
Dell PowerEdge Cluster W2K(Dual PIII,1GHz/Gnet)	252	120.7	155000	50000	252
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	72	119.8	96116	12500	151.2
Linux cluster PIII(1.0 GHz, w/100 Mb/s enet)	256	118.1	157000	157000	256
Fujitsu PRIMEPOWER2000(675MHz)	128	118.0	116480	43000	259.2
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	192	116.0	51840	8448	171
HITACHI SR8000/16(250MHz)	16	115.9	42928	3584	128
Fujitsu PRIMERGY CL460J (Pentium4 1.7GHz)	64	115.7	40000	9000	217.6
Cray T3E-1350 (675 MHz)	128	113.9	89088	7488	172.8
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	240	113.31	92000	24000	216
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	256	112.8	59904	8832	154
IBM SP (160 MHz, P2SC)	256	111.64	52000	13100	163
SGI 1100 Cluster (Pentium III 1GHz)	266	110.4	119000		266
Fujitsu VPP700/56 (7nsec)	56	110.3	109200	10752	123
Sun UltraSPARC II 450MHz 40 E420R 4proc/node	160	110.0	136080	136080	144
Fujitsu VPP500/80 (10nsec)	80	109.8	46400	11030	128
SGI Origin 2000 300 MHz Cluster(2x128)	256	109.5	81920	81920	153.6
Dell PowerEdge HPC (Dual Pentium III, 1 GHz)	320	109.0	120000	60000	320
IBM SP 64 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	256	108.1	81460	14180	170
SGI Origin 3000 (500 MHz)	128	106.90	81920	81920	128
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	64	106.9	96116	12000	134.4
CRAY T3E-1200E(600 MHz)	128	106.0	89088	7488	154

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Fire 15K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	72	103.7	96116	10700	129.6
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	216	104.92	87000	22000	194
IBM SP (375 MHz POWER3)	90	102.8	90000		135.0
Fujitsu PRIMEPOWER2000(563MHz)	128	102.0	116480	44000	216
NEC TX7/i9510 (Itanium2,1GHz)	32	101.77	128016	21840	128
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	256	101.4	86400	13248	128
HITACHI SR8000-G1/8(450MHz)	8	101.3	44000	2432	115.2
Compaq AlphaServer SC40 EV/67 667 MHz	96	101.2	96000	10000	128
SGI Origin 3000 500 MHz, 128 CPU	128	101.0	115000		128
Pentium 4 (2 GHz, Giganet + F-enet)	56	100.7	55000	16000	224
Cray T3D 1024 (150 MHz)	1024	100.5	81920	10224	152
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	256	100.4	80640	22528	128
IBM SP (375 MHz POWER3)	88	99.7	88000		132.0
SGI Origin 2000 250/300 MHz Cluster (2x64x250+2x64x300)	256	98.87	81920	81920	140.8
Kepler (192 PIII@650 MHz + 4 PIII@733 MHz)	196	96.25	109760	12320	127.7
IBM SP (375 MHz POWER3)	84	95.5	88000		126.0
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo(1.3 GHz POW4)	32	95.26	108000	7000	166.4
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	56	94.06	96116	10000	117.6
Fujitsu VPP700/46 (7nsec)	46	94.3	100280	8280	101
SGI Origin 300 (500 MHz, w/Myrinet)	128	94.15	81920	81920	128
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	192	93.87	82000	21000	173
SGI Origin 2000 250 MHz Cluster(2x128)	256	92.99	81920	81920	128
NEC SX-4/48M2 (8.0 ns)	48	92.63	30080	2688	96
Sun Fire 15K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	64	92.58	96116	10000	115.2
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	244	92.6	80640	21504	122
IBM eServer pSeries 690 Turbo (1300 MHz)	32	91.32	72000	3800	166.4
CRAY T3E-1200E	112	90.4	58368	6432	134
Fujitsu VPP500/64 (10nsec)	64	89.3	41472	9820	102
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	512	88.4	73500	20150	136
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	224	87.94	80640	19200	112
Compaq Alphaserver GS320 (731Mhz 4MB L2)	128	87.51	110000	110000	170.8
Presto III Athlon Cluster(1.33GHz, Myrinet)	78	87.25	75160	25000	207.5
Hewlett-Packard SuperDome 552 MHz	64	86.45	41000	3960	141.3
SGI Origin 3000 400 MHz, 128 CPU	128	85.44	65536	65536	102.4
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	192	83.07	51840	7680	115
SGI Origin 3000 400 MHz, 256 CPU	256	81.90	81920	81920	102.5
SGI Origin 2000 400 MHz, 128 CPU	128	81.76	65536	65536	102.4
H-P e-vectra Pentium III 733 MHz	225	81.60	80370	23265	165.9
Origin 3000 400 MHz Cluster(2x64)	128	81.56	153600	81920	102.4
Sun Fire 15K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	56	81.27	96116	8400	100.8
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	168	80.87	77000	20000	151
IBM SP 16 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	128	80.83	76000	15000	113.7
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	48	80.75	96116	8500	100.8
HITACHI SR8000-F1/8(375MHz)	8	80.25	30352	2504	96
Compaq AlphaserverSC 833mhz	64	80.00	60000	10000	106.6
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	128	79.59	42240	6432	115

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun HPC 10000 Cluster/2 (400MHz/4MB L2)	128	79.36	57120	10752	102
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/412 (3x4) (2 ns)	12	78.2	31120	4880	96
IBM SP 64 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	128	76.77	89000	11500	102
Fujitsu-Siemens hpcLine(Pentium III,850 MHz)	192	76.1	66720	12960	163.2
Presto III Athlon Cluster(1.33GHz, F-enet)	78	77.4	75160	25000	207.5
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/3(250 MHz,4MB L2)	192	75.65	65520	19200	96
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	192	75.58	80640	16320	96
Fujitsu VPP5000/8 (3.33nsec)	8	74.89	85440	2688	76.8
Intel Paragon XPS-140 (50 MHz)	1872	72.9	55000	17500	94
SGI Origin 2000 300 MHz Cluster(128+32)	160	72.57	61440	61440	96
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	144	70.94	72000	18000	130
IBM SP 4 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	64	70.65	54000	11000	96.0
Sun Fire 15K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	48	69.88	96116	7500	86.4
IBM SP 16 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	64	67.78	76000	10400	96
Fujitsu VPP700/32 (7nsec)	32	67.3	83200	5760	70
Sun Fire 15K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	40	67.52	96116	7500	84.0
Sun HPC 10000 Cluster/2 (336 MHz, 4MB L2)	128	66.93	57120	10080	86
NEC SX-4/32 (8.0 ns) ***	32	66.53	15360	1792	64
RWC SCore Cluster II(Dual PIII 800MHz+Myrinet)	132	64.7	58000	8000	105.6
Origin 3000 600 MHz, 64 CPU	64	64.15	81920	81920	76.8
Paragon XP/S MP(512 Nodes, OS=SUNMOS S1.6)	1516	64.0	61000	12200	77
Compaq ES40/EV67 AlphaServer SC	64	63.8	60000	9000	85.4
Compaq Alphaserver GS320 (731Mhz 4MB L2)	64	63.81	60000	9000	85.4
NEC SX-6/8 (2 nsec)	8	63.21	30720	800	64
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	32	62.89	65536		73.6
HP Kayak Intel Cluster (NT 550 MHz PIII)	256	62.59	122500	20500	141
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz)	128	62.25	60032	9000	77
Cray T932 (2.2 ns) ***	32	61.8	16384	1280	58
NEC SX-4/32 (8.0 ns)	32	61.77	20480	1688	64
NEC SX-4/32M2 (8.0 ns)	32	61.32	20480	2432	64
Alphleet (Alpha cluster/Myranet, 500 MHz)	140	61.3	56000	22000	140
Thinking Machines CM-5	1024	59.7	52224	24064	131
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/309 (3x3) (2 ns)	9	59.0	26940	3180	72
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	120	58.97	65000	17000	108
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	36	58.92	66166	6500	75.6
HITACHI SR2201/256(150MHz)	256	58.68	77760	13440	78
Sun Fire 15K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	40	58.41	96116	6500	72.0
HITACHI SR8000/8(250MHz)	8	58.3	30352	2304	64
Fujitsu VPP700/26E (6.5nsec)	26	58.0	74880	5200	62
IBM SP2 (160 MHz)	128	57.24	39000	9180	82
Cray T3E-1350 (675 MHz)	64	57.0	62976	5040	86.4
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/3(250 MHz,4MB L2)	144	56.97	65520	14400	72
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	128	55.72	42240	5952	76.8
Sun HPC 450 Cluster/40(300MHz/2MB L2 cache)	160	55.44	89600	22400	96.0
SGI2400(Origin 2000)Enet-Cluster(6x32 250MHz)	192	54.68	99840	99840	96
IBM SP 32 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	128	54.27	57600	9376	85
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/408 (2x4) (2 ns)	8	54.1	31200	3760	64

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
SGI Origin 3000 (500 MHz)	64	53.16	81920	81920	64
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	64	53.07	62976	4992	76.8
Presto II PC cluster(PIII 824MHz w/fast enet)	132	52.83	68520	68520	108.8
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	96	52.65	58000	13000	86.4
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	32	52.58	66166	6000	67.2
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	36	52.05	48108	5500	64.8
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	128	51.44	61000	10000	64
Cray T932 (2.2 ns) ***	24	51.1	16384	1000	43
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/2(250 MHz,4MB L2)	128	51.08	44352	12096	64
Cray T3D 512 (150 MHz)	512	50.8	57856	7136	76
HITACHI SR8000-G1/4(450MHz)	4	50.59	31248	1704	57.6
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	128	48.85	80640	10368	64
LANL Avalon Cluster:Alpha 533 Mhz+100Mb/s sw	140	48.6	62720	25200	149.4
SGI2400(Origin 2000)Cluster(4x32 300 MHz)	128	48.33	57600	9500	76.8
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	32	48.17	40320	4150	64
SGI Origin 200 (2x64 300 MHz w/fast enet)	128	47.49	43000	86300	47.5
Intel Cluster PIII 500 MHz quad w/Giganet+NT4	252	47.38	65520	98280	126
Hewlett-Packard V2600 (552 MHz)	48	47.24	50040	9548	105.9
Compaq Alphaserver GS320 (1001Mhz 4MB L2)	32	47.1	40000	5000	64.0
Hewlett-Packard SuperDome 552 MHz	32	47.01	41000	1472	70.7
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	32	46.63	48108	5000	57.6
Sun Ultra HPC6000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	120	46.56	53760	24192	60
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	30	46.21	39690	4600	60
Fujitsu VPP500/32 (10nsec)	32	46.1	29760	5350	51
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	28	46.04	66166	5500	58.8
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz)	96	45.70	53248	8000	58
Fujitsu VPP700/22 (7nsec)	22	45.9	67320	4840	48.4
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	64	44.57	39936	4032	51.2
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	28	44.28	37044	4000	56
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	256	44.2	53000	13500	68
HITACHI SR8000/6(250MHz)	6	43.91	28000	2000	48
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	64	43.82	39936	4032	51.2
SGI Origin 3000 400 MHz, 64 CPU	64	43.15	36864	36864	51.2
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	27	42.44	35721	4150	54
IBM SP 8 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	64	41.76	53000	10000	56.8
Sun E6000 "WildFire" 4 servers (250 MHz)	104	41.58	34944	9408	52
SGI Origin 2000 400 MHz, 64 CPU	64	41.53	81920	81920	51.2
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	64	41.52	43776	4608	58
Fujitsu-Siemens hpcLine(Pentium II,450 MHz)	192	41.45	56480	11136	86.4
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	60	41.19	39936	3840	48.0
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	28	40.95	48108	4200	50.4
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/306 (2x3) (2 ns)	6	40.9	27000	2400	48
HITACHI SR8000-F1/4(375MHz)	4	40.76	23000	1720	48
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/206 (3x2) (2 ns)	6	40.6	21600	2160	48
Compaq ES40/EV6 AlphaServer SC	64	40.3	57000		64
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz)	128	40.25	60000	6000	49.9
IBM SP 32 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	64	39.90	63000	7400	51.2

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	24	39.65	66166	4500	50.4
SGI Origin2000 (8x16 250 MHz w/fast enet)	128	39.40	82000	26000	64.0
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	25	39.09	34650	4150	50
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	56	38.53	39936	3456	44.8
Sun Ultra HPC6000 Cluster/4(250 MHz,4MB L2)	96	38.44	53760	19968	48
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	24	38.31	34776	3700	48
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	72	38.25	50000	11000	64.8
Sun E6000 "WildFire" 4 servers (250 MHz)	96	38.13	29568	8064	48
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/2(250 MHz,4MB L2)	96	37.79	50400	6528	48
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(250 MHz,4x32)	128	37.31	56000	23000	64
Fujitsu VPP5000/4 (3.33nsec)	4	37.60	60384	1584	38.4
Sun Ultra HPC10000 Cluster/3(250 MHz,4MB L2)	96	36.91	65520	8640	48
Compaq GS140 cluster	64	36.70	40932	5200	67
Cray T932 (2.2 ns) ***	16	36.6	16384	1000	29
Fujitsu VPP700/16E (6.5nsec)	16	36.4	57600	3520	38
Fujitsu VPP300/16E (6.5nsec)	16	36.4	57600	3520	38
IBM SP 2 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 High)	32	36.27	38000	7200	48.0
Hewlett-Packard V2600 (550 MHz)	32	36.01	41000	5040	70.4
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	52	35.83	39936	3264	41.6
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	24	35.63	48108	5000	43.2
HITACHI SR8000-E1/4(300MHz)	4	35.57	31248	1600	38.4
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	24	35.06	48108	3700	43.2
IBM SP 8 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	32	34.51	53000	7000	48
NEC SX-4/16 (8.0 ns) ***	16	34.42	14336	960	32
Parnass2 Cluster (PII 400 MHz w/Myricon)	144	34.23	64224	7200	57.6
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	64	34.17	20352	3648	42.6
Fujitsu VPP700/16 (7nsec)	16	34.1	59200	3520	35
Fujitsu VPP300/16 (7nsec)	16	34.1	59200	3520	35
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	48	33.85	39936	3072	38.4
Compaq GS140 cluster	56	33.70	40932	4588	58
SGI Origin2000 (6x16 300 MHz w/fast enet)	96	33.61	71500	21000	57.6
Compaq Alphaserver GS320 (731Mhz 4MB L2)	32	33.54	40000	4700	46.8
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	20	33.08	66166	4500	42.0
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	48	33.09	39936	3072	38.4
NEC Express5800/1160Xa (800MHz)	16	32.29	62504	7000	51.2
SGI Origin2000 (300 Mhz)	64	32.29	81976	12324	38.4
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	60	32.27	20352	3456	40.0
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	20	32.11	32760	3350	40
SGI Origin2000 (3x32 250 MHz w/fast enet)	96	31.84	58000	20000	48.0
Paragon XP/S MP(256 Nodes, OS=SUNMOS S1.6)	768	31.7	43500	8400	38
HP V2500 (32 proc. 440 MHz)	32	31.59	41000	4720	56.3
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	16	31.46	40000		36.8
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(195 MHz,4x32)	128	31.36	56000	21000	50
NEC SX-4/16 (8.0 ns)	16	31.10	20480	960	32
NEC SX-4/16M2 (8.0 ns)	16	31.09	20480	2048 32	
Sun HPC 6500 Cluster/4 (250 MHz, 4MB L2)	80	30.98	24192	13440	40
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	64	30.90	30704	8360	80

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
NEC SX-4/16A (8.0 ns)	16	30.83	20480	960	32
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	32	30.72	40320	4150	39.2
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(250 MHz,3x32)	96	30.70	49000	17000	48
Thinking Machines CM-5	512	30.4	36864	16384	66
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	44	30.33	39936	2688	35.2
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	56	30.27	20352	3264	37.3
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	30	30.04	39690	4600	36
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	24	29.65	48108		36
Hitachi SR2201/128(150MHz)	128	29.46	51840	7680	38.4
IBM SP2 (160 MHz)	64	29.45	27500	5700	41
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	20	29.30	48108	3300	36.0
HITACHI SR8000/4(250MHz)	4	29.1	21464	1600	32
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	160	28.7	42200	10300	42
Compaq GS140 cluster	48	28.58	40932	4200	50
Cray T3E-1350 (675 MHz)	32	28.5	44544	3456	43.2
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2(1.45GHz POWER4+)	8	28.41	60000	600	46.4
Hitachi S-3800/480 (2 ns)	4	28.4	15500	830	32
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	52	28.32	20352	3072	34.6
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	64	28.31	29952	4032	38.4
IBM SP 16 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	64	28.12	36000	6760	42
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	28	28.01	37044	4000	33.6
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/204 (2x2) (2 ns)	4	27.9	21600	1640	32
HP Exemplar X-Class SPP-UX 5.2	64	27.56	29956	4584	46
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	40	27.56	39936	2496	32.0
IBM S80s (450 MHz, SP switch)	48	27.28	41000	9000	43.2
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/404 (1x4) (2 ns)	4	27.2	31200	2680	32
CRAY SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	27	26.82	35721	4150	32
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	128	26.7	53000	20000	46
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	32	26.58	44544	3456	38.4
Sun Fire 12K (1050MHz/8MB E$)	16	26.57	66166	3500	33.6
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	64	26.45	19968	3072	32
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	48	26.38	20352	2880	32.0
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	64	26.24	43520	5200	32
HITACHI SR8000-G1/2(450MHz)	2	25.55	23000	1256	28.8
Sun HPC 6500 Cluster/4 (250 MHz, 4MB L2)	64	25.40	26880	10752	32
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	56	25.39	26864	8360	70
Cray T3D 256 (150 MHz)	256	25.3	40960	4918	38
Compaq GS140 cluster	40	25.17	40932	3824	42
CRAY SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	25	25.02	34650	4150	30
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	60	24.83	19968	2800	30
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	36	24.77	39936	2304	28.8
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	20	24.71	48108		30
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	64	24.7	30712	4584	56.3
HP V2500 (24 proc. 440 MHz)	24	24.64	41000	3120	42.2
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(195 MHz,3x32)	96	24.58	49000	15000	37
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	44	24.36	20352	2688	29.3
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	16	24.22	30240	2950	32

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	16	24.12	48108	3500	28.8
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	24	24.03	34776	3700	28.8
Fujitsu VPP500/16 (10nsec)	16	23.6	21120	3360	26
SGI Origin 300 (500 MHz)	32	23.59	29000	29000	32
Sun Fire 12K (900MHz/8MB L2$, perflib)	16	23.48	48108	2800	28.8
IBM SP2 thin-node2,SP-sw,256MB/node(66 MHz)	128	23.45	56000	9200	33.6
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	56	23.38	19968	2880	28
NEC SX-3/44R (2.5 ns)	4	23.2	6400	830	26
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	128	22.9	37000	9200	34
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	32	22.63	39936	2112	25.6
IBM POWER2 Super Chip RS/6000 SP(120 MHz)	64	22.55	27400	6500	31
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651(1.1GHz POWER4)	8	22.34	36000	600	35.2
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	40	22.27	20352	2496	26.6
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	32	21.98	39936	2112	25.6
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	56	21.8	26856	4072	49.3
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	52	21.68	19968	2496	26
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	30	21.61	39936	2688	24.0
Hitachi S-3800/380 (2 ns)	3	21.6	15680	760	24
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/303 (1x3) (2 ns)	3	21.5	27000	1560	24
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	64	21.37	15000	4200	32.0
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	63	21.14	15000	4200	31.5
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(250 MHz,2x32)	64	21.05	40000	14000	32
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	50	21.05	19968	2496	25
IBM SP 4 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	32	21.00	38000	5200	28.4
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	32	20.86	31104	3072	29
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz)	64	20.75	43520	4608	25.0
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	16	20.65	13312	700	15
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	40	20.54	24552	8960	50
HITACHI SR8000-F1/2(375MHz)	2	20.50	15176	1208	24
Hewlett-Packard V2600 (550 MHz)	16	20.45	41000	2040	35.2
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	60	20.31	15000	3600	30.0
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	48	20.30	19968	2496	24
Compaq GS140 cluster	32	20.22	30712	3056	34
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	28	20.20	39936	2496	22.4
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	20	20.18	32760	3350	24
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	36	20.11	20352	2304	24.0
NEC SX-3/44 (2.9 ns)	4	20.0	6144	832	22
IBM SP 16 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	32	19.92	44800	4750	25.6
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	16	19.90	48108		24
Sun HPC 6500 Cluster/2 (250 MHz, 4MB L2)	48	19.42	18816	5376	24
LANL Avalon Cluster:Alpha 533 Mhz+100Mb/s sw	68	19.33	30464	14376	72.5
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	12	19.26	25704	2700	24
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	48	19.2	23032	4048	42.2
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	28	19.16	39936	1920	22.4
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	56	19.14	15000	3600	28.0
Fujitsu VPP5000/2 (3.33nsec)	2	18.82	42720	1056	19.2
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	26	18.78	39936	2304	20.8

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	44	18.67	19968	2496	22
Fujitsu VPP700/8E (6.5nsec)	8	18.6	41600	2400	19
Fujitsu VPP300/8E (6.5nsec)	8	18.6	41600	2400	19
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	96	18.5	53000	20000	29
IBM SP 1 node (375 MHz POWER3 High)	16	18.25	27000	1300	24.0
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	12	18.17	48108	2680	21.6
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	32	17.96	25624	4088	40
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	32	17.91	20352	2112	21.3
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	30	17.89	20352	2112	20.2
IBM SP 4 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	16	17.66	38000	3300	24
HP V2500 (16 proc. 440 MHz)	16	17.47	41000	1580	28.2
SGI Origin 2000 Ether Cluster(195 MHz,2x32)	64	17.46	40000	13000	25
NEC SX-3/34R (2.5 ns)	3	17.4	6144	691	19
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	24	17.35	39936	2112	19.2
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	40	17.12	19968	2496	20
Fujitsu VPP700/8 (7nsec)	8	17.1	41600	2080	18
Fujitsu VPP300/8 (7nsec)	8	17.1	41600	2080	18
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	28	16.74	20352	2112	18.8
Sun Ultra2/2200 Sparc Cluster	32	16.71	28416	9216	25.6
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	40	16.7	20456	3200	35.2
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	48	16.66	15000	3600	24.0
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	24	16.39	39936	1728	19.2
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	16	16.23	30240	2950	19.6
Paragon XP/S MP(128 Nodes, OS=SUNMOS S1.6)	384	16.0	30700	5700	19
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	12	15.97	13312	600	12
Sun HPC 4500 Cluster/4 (250 MHz, 4MB L2)	44	15.96	26880	8064	22
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	22	15.92	39936	1920	17.6
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz)	32	15.77	30720	4500	19
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	8	15.72	30000		18.4
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	28	15.66	20352	1728	18.6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	64	15.6	37000	8500	23
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	26	15.59	20352	1920	17.5
NEC SX-4/8M2 (8.0 ns)	8	15.44	9984	1920 16	
NEC SX-4/8 (8.0 ns)	8	15.43	9984	860	16
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	36	15.42	19968	2112	18
Compaq GS140 cluster	24	15.31	30712	2200	25
NEC SX-4/8A (8.0 ns)	8	15.31	9984	860	16
Intel Paragon XPS-35 (50 MHz, OS=R1.1)	512	15.2	23000	9000	26
IBM S80 (450 MHz)	24	15.17	29000	4400	21.6
hp server rx5670 (1000MHz, 3.0MB L3 Cache)	4	15.13	37920	1440	16
Thinking Machines CM-5	256	15.1	26112	12032	33
HP Exemplar X-Class SPP-UX 5.2	32	15.01	26848	1840	23
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	12	14.96	48108		18
IBM SP2 (160 MHz)	32	14.93	20000	3840	20
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	20	14.49	39936	1728	16.0
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2(1.45GHz POWER4+)	4	14.48	36000	400	23.2
HITACHI SR2201/64(150MHz)	64	14.89	38880	6720	19

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Hitachi S-3800/280 (2 ns)	2	14.6	15680	570	16
HITACHI SR8000/2(250MHz)	2	14.6	15176	1192	16
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	26	14.53	20352	1728	17.3
IBM SP2 (77 MHz, switch of 4/96)	64	14.5	27000	5100	20
Hitachi S-3000 cluster/202 (1x2) (2 ns)	2	14.5	21600	1100	16
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	24	14.49	20352	1728	16.1
Cray T3E-1350 (675 MHz)	16	14.4	31680	2352	21.6
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	40	14.06	15000	3000	20.0
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	32	14.03	21120	2832	19.2
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	512	13.9	25000	7500	20
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	24	13.79	25624	3072	30
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	32	13.77	19968	1920	16
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	20	13.74	39936	1536	16.0
Cray Y-MP C90 (240 MHz 4.2 ns)	16	13.7	10000	650	15
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	32	13.7	19176	4584	28.2
hp server rx5670 (900MHz, 1.5MB L3 Cache)	4	13.53	37920	1440	14.4
— IBM eServer pSeries 655 651(1.3GHz POWER4)	4	13.52	36000	400	20.8
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	16	13.41	31680	2304	19.2
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	30	13.39	19968	1920	15
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	24	13.39	20352	1728	16.0
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	22	13.33	20352	1728	14.8
SGI Origin 2000 (250 MHz)	32	13.22	30720	3200	16
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	18	13.05	39936	1536	14.4
HITACHI SR8000-G1/1(450MHz)	1	13.0	16000	888	14.4
HITACHI SR2201/56(150MHz)	56	12.98	33600	4480	17
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	8	12.96	21672	1900	16
Sun HPC 6500 Cluster/2 (250 MHz, 4MB L2)	32	12.85	17472	5376	16
Cray T3D 128 (150 MHz)	128	12.8	20736	3408	19
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	28	12.53	19968	1728	14
IBM SP2 thin-node2,SP-sw,256MB/node(66 MHz)	64	12.50	39000	7000	16.8
Intel Paragon XPS-35 (50 MHz)	296	12.5	29400	5000	15
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	30	12.42	15700	4000	15.0
DEC 4100 5/400 (400 MHz)	32	12.37	15340	6120	25.6
Hewlett-Packard N4000 (550 MHz)	8	12.37	28000	540	17.6
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	22	12.32	20352	1536	14.7
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	12	12.18	25704	2700	14.7
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	20	12.13	20352	1536	13.4
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	28	12.05	19968	1728	14
Fujitsu VPP500/8 (10nsec)	8	12.0	14960	2216	13
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	8	11.98	28956	1800	14.4
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	26	11.66	19968	1728	13
NEC SX-3/42R (2.5 ns)	4	11.6	4352	516	13
NEC SX-3/24R (2.5 ns)	2	11.6	4352	492	13
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	16	11.60	39936	1536	12.8
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	64	11.4	26500	6250	16
IBM POWER2 Super Chip RS/6000 SP(120 MHz)	32	11.38	19500	4100	15
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 1MB L2 Cache)	32	11.34	15000	2400	16.0

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	20	11.24	20352	1536	13.3
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	26	11.20	19968	1728	13
Sun HPC 10000(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	16	11.11	39936	1344	12.8
IBM SP 2 nodes (222 MHz POWER3)	16	11.08	27000	3000	14.2
Compaq GS140 cluster	16	11.01	30712	1200	17
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	18	10.94	20352	1344	12.1
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	8	10.93	13312	490	7.7
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB L2 Cache)	32	10.9	32000	6400	12.5
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	24	10.9	15340	4088	21.1
HITACHI SR8000-F1/1(375MHz)	1	10.88	10728	880	12
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	24	10.78	19968	1728	12
HP Exemplar V-Class (240 MHz)	16	10.65	14944	896	15
Hewlett-Packard V2600 (550 MHz)	8	10.59	41000	880	17.6
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	16	10.45	22080	2016	14
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	24	10.35	19968	1728	12
IBM SP 8 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	32	10.33	31600	5000	21
HP N4000 (440 MHz)	8	10.22	28000	516	14
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	384	10.2	20000	6000	15
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	14	10.16	39936	1344	11.2
Berkeley NOW:UltraSPARC-1(167-Mhz)+Myricom	100	10.14	32768	8192	33.4
Sun HPC 4500(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	14	10.05	20352	1344	11.2
IBM SP 8 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	16	10.04	31600	2900	12.8
NEC SX-3/24 (2.9 ns)	2	10.0	4352	500	11
NEC SX-3/42 (2.9 ns)	4	10.0	4608	640	11
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	24	9.992	15700	1632	12.0
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	22	9.887	19968	1728	11
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	8	9.848	15180		12
Thinking Machines CM-200 (10 MHz)	2048	9.8	29696	11264	20
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	16	9.715	20352	1344	10.8
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/612 (625 MHz)	16	9.592	25624	3072	20
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	22	9.513	19968	1728	11
DEC 4100 5/400 (400 MHz)	24	9.48	15344	3600	19.2
Fujitsu VPP5000/1 (3.33nsec)	1	9.475	30000	340	9.6
Cray T94 (2.2 ns) ***	4	9.414	8192	420	7.2
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	40	9.4	27000	6775	14
Fujitsu VPP700/4E (6.5nsec)	4	9.33	28800	1280	9.6
Fujitsu VPP300/4E (6.5nsec)	4	9.33	28800	1280	9.6
Fujitsu VX/4E (6.5nsec)	4	9.33	28800	1280	9.6
HP V2500 (8 proc. 440 MHz)	8	9.26	41000	800	14.1
HP Exemplar V-Class (200 MHz)	16	9.203	14944	868	12.8
Sun HPC 10000(333MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	16	9.107	20352	1344	10.7
IBM SP 2 nodes (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	8	9.09	27000	1700	12
HITACHI SR8000-E1/1(300MHz)	1	9.047	16000	792	9.6
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	20	8.997	19968	1344	10
SGI Origin 2000 (300 Mhz)	16	8.712	24580	1156	9.6
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	12	8.711	39936	1344	9.6
NEC SX-3/32R (2.5 ns)	3	8.7	6144	717	9.6

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	20	8.679	19968	1344	10
Fujitsu VPP700/4 (7nsec)	4	8.6	28800	1280	8.8
Fujitsu VPP300/4 (7nsec)	4	8.6	28800	1280	8.8
Fujitsu VX/4 (7nsec)	4	8.6	28800	1280	8.8
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	14	8.527	20352	1344	9.4
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	6	8.29	13312	450	5.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	32	8.233	16000	4000	12
HP Exemplar V-Class (240 MHz)	12	8.228	14944	736	11.5
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	8	8.150	21672	1900	9.6
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	18	8.113	19968	1344	9
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	192	8.0	27192	9500	15
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	24	7.928	19000	3500	9.4
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	4	7.82	20000		9.2
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 167 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	30	7.806	14000	1000	10.0
Paderborn SCI Cluster:SNI/Scali(300MHz PII)	64	7.8	28000	8000	19.2
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	40	7.8	27000	6775	12
HP Exemplar S-Class SPP-UX 5.2	16	7.783	13320	1044	11.5
DEC 8400 5/440 (440 MHz)	16	7.7	15340	3270	14.1
Thinking Machines CM-5	128	7.7	18432	8192	16
Cray J932 (10 ns) ***	32	7.622	19456	800	6.4
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	28	7.635	15000	4000	11
Intel Paragon XPS-35 (50 MHz, OS=R1.1)	256	7.6	16000	4000	13
IBM SP2 (160 MHz)	16	7.57	13500	2280	10
HITACHI SR8000/1(250MHz)	1	7.50	10728	696	8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	32	7.5	22000	5600	16
Cray J928 (10 ns) ***	28	7.413	19456	750	5.6
Hitachi S-3800/180 (2 ns)	1	7.4	15680	470	8
IBM SP2 (77 MHz, switch of 4/96)	32	7.3	19500	3500	10
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2(1.45GHz POWER4+)	2	7.28	24000	300	11.6
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	10	7.266	39936	1344	8.0
Sun Ultra HPC 6000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	16	7.219	19968	1344	8
Cray T3E-1350 (675 MHz)	8	7.2	22272	1536	10.8
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	16	7.133	14976	1728	9.6
DEC 8400 5/625 (612 MHz)	12	7.283	9548	1800	14.7
Cray T94 (2.2 ns) ***	3	7.112	8192	370	5.4
HP Exemplar V-Class (200 MHz)	12	7.094	14944	696	9.6
Sun Ultra HPC 10000(250 MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	16	7.023	19968	1344	8
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	256	7.0	18000	5000	10
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	24	6.819	15000	3500	9.4
DEC 4100 5/400 (400 MHz)	16	6.89	15344	2760	12.8
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	16	6.688	15700	1088	8.0
DEC Alphaserver 8400 5/440(440MHz, 4MB cache)	12	6.678	9548	1028	10.6
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	8	6.674	22272	1536	9.6
Cray J924 (10 ns) ***	24	6.645	19456	700	4.8
IBM SP2 thin-node2,SP-sw,256MB/node(66 MHz)	32	6.569	28000	5200	8.4
Hewlett-Packard N4000 (550 MHz)	4	6.568	28000	376	8.8
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	4	6.527	15372	1250	8

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Compaq Alphaserver ES45 (1001Mhz 8MB L2)	4	6.435	14000	1050	8.0
Cray T3D 64 (150 MHz)	64	6.4	20736	2368	9.6
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 167 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	24	6.350	14000	800	8.0
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (4MB L2 Cache)	14	6.251	15552	1152	7.0
Convex SPP-1000(64 procs)100 MHz	64	6.192	41000	11400	12.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	24	6.118	15000	3100	9.3
Fujitsu VPP500/4 (10nsec)	4	6.1	10560	1390	6.4
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	4	6.016	28956	1200	7.2
HP Exemplar S-Class SPP-UX 5.2	12	6.005	13320	800	8.6
Cray J920 (10 ns) ***	20	5.917	19456	675	4.0
DEC 8400 5/350 (12 proc 350 MHz)	12	5.904	9548	3010	8.4
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	20	5.872	15000	3000	7.8
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	14	5.856	15700	960	7.0
DEC Alphaserver 8400 5/440(440MHz, 4MB cache)	10	5.845	9548	1124	8.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	22	5.812	15000	2900	8.6
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	8	5.810	39936	1344	6.4
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	32	5.8	18000	4500	8.4
NEC SX-3/41R (2.5 ns)	4	5.8	3584	414	6.4
NEC SX-3/22R (2.5 ns)	2	5.8	3072	370	6.4
NEC SX-3/14R (2.5 ns)	1	5.8	2816	282	6.4
Sun HPC 4500(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	8	5.772	20352	960	6.4
IBM POWER2 Super Chip RS/6000 SP(120 MHz)	16	5.767	13500	2600	7.7
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	4	5.75	13312	420	3.8
HP Exemplar V-Class (240 MHz)	8	5.657	14944	560	7.68
Hewlett-Packard V2600 (550 MHz)	4	5.650	41000	600	8.8
IBM SP 1 node (222 MHz POWER3)	8	5.54	13000	800	7.1
Convex SPP-1600(32 procs)120 MHz	32	5.452	27000	4500	7.7
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	20	5.430	15000	2600	7.8
HP N4000 (440 MHz)	4	5.394	28000	356	7.0
IBM SP 4 nodes (332 MHz 604e)	16	5.37	22400	3200	11
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	16	5.300	16000	1000	6.2
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	8	5.243	15552	1488	7.2
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	192	5.2	15000	4500	7.7
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	128	5.2	22000	7800	10
Thinking Machines CM-2 (7 MHz)	2048	5.2	26624	11000	14
IBM SP 4 nodes (200 MHz POWER3)	8	5.13	22400	1600	6.4
Compaq ES40/EV67 AlphaServer SC (833 MHz)	4	5.105	12800	1000	6.66
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/300	12	5.0	9548	1148	7.2
Meiko CS2	64	5.0	18688	6144	11.5
NEC SX-3/22 (2.9 ns)	2	5.0	3072	384	5.5
NEC SX-3/14 (2.9 ns)	1	5.0	3072	384	5.5
Thinking Machines CM-200 (10 MHz)	1024	5.0	21504	8192	10
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	18	4.992	15000	2350	7.0
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	4	4.968	15180		6
Cray J916 (10 ns) ***	16	4.911	19456	640	3.2
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	24	4.9	18000	3500	7.2
Cray T94 (2.2 ns) ***	2	4.886	8192	350	3.6

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	8	4.886	20352	960	5.4
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	16	4.862	15000	2500	6.2
HP Exemplar V-Class (200 MHz)	8	4.860	14944	552	6.4
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	192	4.8	17024	5768	7.7
IBM SP-1	64	4.8	26000	6000	8
DEC Alphaserver 8400 5/440(440MHz, 4MB cache)	8	4.754	7644	1500	7.0
HP V2500 (4 proc. 440 MHz)	4	4.70	41000	600	7.04
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (4 proc,375 MHz,8 MB L2)	4	4.64	19000	340	6
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (375 MHz, 8MB L2)	4	4.64	19000	340	6
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (375 MHz, 8MB L2)	4	4.64	19000	340	6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	18	4.620	2500	540	6.5
IBM SP 1 node (375 MHz POWER3 Thin)	4	4.62	19000	440	6
Compaq Digital AlphaServer 8400 (575 MHz)	6	4.600	11504	900	6.9
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (375 MHz, 4MB L2)	4	4.53	19000	400	6
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (375 MHz, 4MB L2)	4	4.53	19000	400	6
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (4 proc,375 MHz,4 MB L2)	4	4.53	19000	180	6
IBM RS/6000 7026-B80(4 proc,375 MHz,4 MB L2)	4	4.53	19000	400	6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	16	4.527	15000	2200	6.2
Compaq Digital AlphaServer 8200 (575 MHz)	6	4.450	11504	800	6.9
NEC SX-3/31R (2.5 ns)	3	4.4	6144	414	5.4
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	6	4.356	39936	768	4.8
Sun HPC 4500(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	6	4.334	20352	960	4.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	16	4.323	2500	540	5.8
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	3	4.31	13312	380	2.9
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 167 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	16	4.305	14000	700	5.3
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	18	4.142	2604	570	5.4
Compaq ES40/EV67 AlphaServer SC (667 MHz)	4	4.111	10000	850	5.34
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	4	4.105	15372	1250	4.8
HP Exemplar S-Class SPP-UX 5.2	8	4.103	13320	520	5.8
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	168	4.1	16016	5516	6.7
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	14	4.041	15000	2000	5.5
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	12	4.038	15000	1000	4.7
DEC 8400 5/625 (612 MHz)	6	4.003	9156	1100	7.34
Intel Paragon XPS-35 (50 MHz, OS=R1.1)	128	4.0	12000	3000	6.4
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	2	3.98	7500		4.6
Convex SPP-1200(32 procs)120 MHz	32	3.962	27700	4500	7.7
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/300	10	3.9	9540	812	6.0
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	96	3.9	19000	6599	7.7
IBM SP2 (160 MHz)	8	3.83	10000	1320	5.1
Thinking Machines CM-5	64	3.8	13056	6016	8
Cray J912 (10 ns) ***	12	3.768	19456	690	2.4
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	14	3.767	2000	470	5.0
HITACHI SR2201/16(150MHz)	16	3.74	19440	2880	4.8
IBM SP2 (77 MHz, switch of 4/96)	16	3.7	13500	2200	5
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	16	3.7	2500	540	4.8
IBM eServer pSeries 650 6M2(1.45GHz POWER4+)	1	3.68	24000	200	5.8
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	6	3.672	20352	960	4.0

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	12	3.604	10000	2000	4.7
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (4MB L2 Cache)	8	3.589	15552	768	4.0
DEC 4100 5/400 (400 MHz)	8	3.57	8964	1340	6.4
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	8	3.542	10560	1152	4.8
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	128	3.5	12500	3500	5
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	144	3.5	15484	4956	5.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 1 MB cache)	12	3.496	15000	1650	4.7
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651(1.3GHz POWER4)	1	3.45	24000	200	5.2
IBM SP2 thin-node2,SP-sw,256MB/node(66 MHz)	16	3.414	19000	3400	4.2
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	12	3.398	2000	450	4.3
Hewlett-Packard N4000 (550 MHz)	2	3.391	28000	276	4.4
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	4	3.372	15936	960	4.8
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	8	3.328	15700	700	4.0
Convex SPP-1000(32 procs)100 MHz	32	3.306	25800	4700	6.4
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	2	3.318	11088	600	4.0
Intel Pentium 4 (2.53 GHz)	1	3.210	9000	340	5.09
Cray T3D 32 (150 MHz)	32	3.2	14592	1616	3.6
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/300	8	3.2	7668	540	4.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	14	3.203	2000	470	4.2
Sun Ultra 80 (450MHz/4MB L2)	4	3.090	20352	576	3.6
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	16	3.0	13000	2600	4.2
IBM eServer pSeries 655 651(1.1GHz POWER4)	1	2.93	24000	200	4.4
Cray C90 (240 MHz)***	2	2.92	13312	350	1.9
HP Exemplar V-Class (240 MHz)	4	2.910	14944	400	3.84
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	120	2.9	14000	4620	4.8
NEC SX-3/21R (2.5 ns)	2	2.9	2560	257	3.2
NEC SX-3/12R (2.5 ns)	1	2.9	2048	174	3.2
Sun HPC 6500(400MHz 8MB L2 Cache)	4	2.898	39936	576	3.2
Sun HPC 4500(400MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	4	2.893	20352	960	3.2
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz)	4	2.879	20252	960	3.2
IBM POWER2 Super Chip RS/6000 SP(120 MHz)	8	2.876	9500	1500	3.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	12	2.874	2000	450	3.6
Convex SPP-1600(16 procs)120 MHz	16	2.840	18000	2400	3.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	10	2.830	2000	400	3.6
Meiko CS2	32	2.8	13824	3488	5.8
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	64	2.8	16000	4500	5.1
Convex SPP-1200(24 procs)120 MHz	24	2.830	21100	3400	5.8
HP N4000 (440 MHz)	2	2.761	28000	268	3.5
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (4MB L2 Cache)	6	2.694	15552	672	3.0
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	8	2.678	10000	1000	3.1
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	4	2.630	11040	880	3.6
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	128	2.6	12000	4500	5.
Cray J908 (10 ns) ***	8	2.585	19456	520	1.6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	8	2.513	10000	1500	3.1
NEC SX-3/12 (2.9 ns)	1	2.5	2048	256	2.8
HP Exemplar V-Class (200 MHz)	4	2.495	14944	384	3.2
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	2	2.486	15180		3

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	6	2.483	15700	700	3.0
Cray T94 (2.2 ns) ***	1	2.474	8192	280	1.8
Sun HPC 6000(336MHz 4MB L2 Cache)	4	2.452	20352	960	2.7
DEC AlphaServer 8400 5/300	6	2.4	9640	540	3.6
DEC AlphaServer 8200 5/300	6	2.4	9640	540	3.6
IBM SP-1	32	2.4	16000	4000	4
Thinking Machines CM-200 (10 MHz)	512	2.4	14848	5632	5
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	10	2.395	2000	470	3.0
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (2 proc,375 MHz,8 MB L2)	2	2.38	12000	200	3
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (375 MHz, 8MB L2)	2	2.38	12000	200	3
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (375 MHz, 8MB L2)	2	2.38	12000	200	3
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	8	2.318	1900	360	2.9
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	96	2.3	13020	4396	3.8
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	120	2.3	12000	4500	4.8
Fujitsu AP1000	512	2.3	25600	2500	2.8
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (2 proc,375 MHz,4 MB L2)	2	2.27	13000	400	3
IBM RS/6000 7026-B80(2 proc,375 MHz,4 MB L2)	2	2.27	13000	180	3
IBM RS/6000 44P-270 (375 MHz, 4MB L2)	2	2.27	13000	180	3
IBM eServer pSeries 640 (375 MHz, 4MB L2)	2	2.27	13000	180	3
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 167 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	8	2.185	14000	500	2.7
HP Exemplar S-Class SPP-UX 5.2	4	2.121	13320	520	2.9
Sun Ultra HPC 450 (300 MHz)	4	2.09	10944	492	2.4
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	2	2.073	11088	600	2.4
Convex SPP-1200(16 procs)120 MHz	16	2.032	19000	2800	3.8
DEC 4100 5/400 (400 MHz)	4	2.019	4929	1280	3.2
Intel Paragon XPS-35 (50 MHz, OS=R1.1)	64	2.0	8000	2000	3.2
hp AlphaServer GS1280 7/1150(1.15 GHz)	1	2.00	5000		2.3
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	8	1.955	1900	360	2.4
Thinking Machines CM-5	32	1.9	9216	4096	4
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	96	1.9	11000	4000	3.8
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	1024	1.9	21376	3193	2.4
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	4	1.806	7488	768	2.4
IBM SP2 (77 MHz, switch of 4/96)	8	1.8	9500	1200	2.5
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (4MB L2 Cache)	4	1.798	15552	576	2.0
IBM SP2 thin-node2,SP-sw,256MB/node(66 MHz)	8	1.768	12000	1700	2.1
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	64	1.7	8000	2500	2.6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	6	1.690	2000	294	2.2
CRAY T3E-1200E (600 MHz)	2	1.675	11040	576	2.4
Cray SV1ex-1-32, 500MHz	1	1.671	7452	350	2.0
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	72	1.6	12012	3724	2.9
MasPar MP-2216 (80ns)	16384	1.6	11264	1920	2.4
Sun Ultra HPC 6000 250 MHz (1MB L2 Cache)	4	1.560	15700	500	2.0
Sun Ultra 80 (450MHz/4MB L2)	2	1.560	20352	384	1.8
DEC 4100 5/300 (300 MHz)	4	1.544	4436	500	2.4
Sun Fire 6800 (900MHz/8MB L2)	1	1.509	28956	600	1.8
IBM SP2-T2 (66 MHz)	8	1.5	9000	1680	2.1
Meiko CS2	16	1.5	10880	1952	2.9

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
NEC SX-3/11R (2.5 ns)	1	1.5	2048	130	1.6
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	32	1.5	11000	3500	2.5
Convex SPP-1600(8 procs)120 MHz	8	1.455	11000	750	1.9
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz)	2	1.455	20252	960	1.6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	6	1.430	2000	294	1.8
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	72	1.4	9000	3500	2.9
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	64	1.4	9000	3500	2.6
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	4	1.385	10000	1000	1.6
CRAY T3E-900 (450 MHz)	2	1.323	7776	528	1.8
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	4	1.305	10000	1000	1.6
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	62	1.3	8500	3500	2.5
NEC SX-3/11 (2.9 ns)	1	1.3	2816	192	1.4
SGI CHALLENGE (6.6ns)	36	1.284	8000	2000	2.7
Sun Fire 6800 (750MHz/8MB L2$)	1	1.260	15180		1.5
SGI CHALLENGE (6.6ns)	32	1.254	8000	2000	2.4
DEC AlphaServer 2100 5/250	4	1.2	4056	800	2.0
Fujitsu AP1000	256	1.2	18000	1600	1.4
IBM SP-1	16	1.2	12000	2300	2
Thinking Machines CM-200 (10 MHz)	256	1.2	10752	4096	2.5
SGI CHALLENGE (6.6ns)	28	1.153	8000	2000	2.1
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	4	1.182	1000	240	1.4
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	48	1.1	10024	3024	1.9
Sun Ultra HPC 450 (300 MHz)	2	1.05	10944	192	1.2
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	4	1.046	14000	1000	1.2
Cray SV1-1-32 (300 MHz)	1	1.044	7452	350 1.2	
Convex SPP-1200(8 procs)120 MHz	8	1.026	11000	750	1.9
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	24	1.014	8000	1000	1.8
Sun HPC 2 (300 MHz)	2	1.01	7104	288	1.2
Convex SPP-1000(8 procs)100 MHz	8	1.005	11000	550	1.6
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	4	.993	1000	240	1.2
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	48	.98	7000	3000	1.9
Thinking Machines CM-5	16	.98	6528	3008	2
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	512	.958	15200	2240	1.2
HITACHI SR2201/4(150MHz)	4	.941	9720	1200	1.2
IBM PVS (40MHz)	32	.925	6000	1560	1.3
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	32	.9	6000	2000	1.3
CRAY T3E (300 MHz)	2	0.896	5280	384	1.2
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	20	.866	7000	1000	1.5
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	32	.825	7000	3000	1.3
Meiko CS2	8	.8	8064	1088	1.4
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	18	.796	8000	1000	1.35
Sun Ultra 80 (450MHz/4MB L2)	1	.781	20352	192	.9
NEC SX-3/1LR (2.5 ns)	1	.78	2304	112	0.8
Sun HPC 450 (400 MHz)	1	0.729	20252	960	0.8
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	16	.702	8000	1000	1.2
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	2	.699	10000	600	.78
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (PARC) (62.5 MHz)	8	.694	10000	1500	1.0

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Parsytec GC/Power Plus (80 MHz)	16	.68	7700	2200	1.3
NEC SX-3/1L (2.9 ns)	1	.67	2048	128	.68
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	32	.64	6000	2500	1.3
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	2	.663	10000	600	.78
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	14	.631	8000	1000	1.05
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	2	.601	1000	180	.72
Fujitsu AP1000	128	.566	12800	1100	.71
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	12	.554	7000	1000	.9
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (PARC) (50 MHz)	8	.520	7500	1300	.8
Sun Ultra HPC 450 (300 MHz)	1	.52	10944	192	.6
Alliant CAMPUS/800 (40 MHz)	24	.504	7000	2492	.96
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	2	.505	1000	180	.6
Sun HPC 2 (300 MHz)	1	.50	7104	288	.6
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	24	.49	5000	2000	.96
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	256	.482	10784	1504	.64
MasPar MP-1216 (80ns)	16384	.473	11264	1280	.55
SGI CHALLENGE/Onyx (6.6ns)	10	.472	8000	1000	.75
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	16	.45	4000	1000	.64
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	16	.445	5000	2000	.64
MasPar MP-1 (80 ns)	16384	.44	5504	1180	.58
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (PARC) (50 MHz)	6	.404	7000	1200	.6
ALR Revolution Quad 6 (4 Pentium 200 MHz)	4	.403	2750	530	.8
MasPar MP-2204 (80ns)	4096	.374	5632	896	.60
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (PARC) (62.5 MHz)	4	.37	5500	850	.50
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	16	.36	4500	1500	.64
SGI Origin 2000 (195 MHz, 4MB cache)	1	.356	10000	200	.39
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (195 MHz, 2MB cache)	1	.334	10000	200	.39
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (90 MHz)	1	.311	1000	100	.36
IBM RS/6000 Cluster (PARC) (50 MHz)	4	.293	5500	1000	.4
Fujitsu AP1000	64	.291	10000	648	.36
SGI POWER CHALLENGE (75 MHz)	1	.261	1000	100	.3
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	128	.242	7776	1050	.32
HITACHI SR2201/1(150MHz)	1	.237	4860	420	.3
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	8	.235	3500	750	.32
Parsytec FT-400 (20 MHz)	400	.232	7999	814	.6
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	8	.23	3000	1000	.32
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	8	.19	3000	850	.32
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	4	.121	2500	500	.16
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	64	.121	5472	701	.15
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	4	.12	2000	500	.16
MasPar MP-1204 (80ns)	4096	.116	5632	640	.138
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	4	.10	2250	550	.16
IBM RS/6000 (62.5 MHz)	1	.096	3000		.125
MasPar MP-2201 (80ns)	1024	.092	2816	448	.15
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	2	.062	1750	250	.08
Thinking Machines CM-5	1	.068	1632	672	.128
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	32	.061	3888	486	.075

Computer (Full Precision)	Number of Processors	R_{max} Gflop/s	N_{max} order	$N_{1/2}$ order	R_{peak} Gflop/s
Intel Delta (40 MHz)	2	.06	1500	500	.08
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	2	.058	1500	400	.08
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	16	.032	5580	342	.038
Meiko Computing Surface (40 MHz)	1	.031	1250		.04
MasPar MP-1201 (80ns)	1024	.029	2816	320	.034
Intel iPSC/860 (40 MHz)	1	.024	750		.040
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	8	.0161	3960	241	.019
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	4	.0080	2760	143	.0094
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	2	.0040	1280	94	.0047
nCUBE 2 (20 MHz)	1	.0020	1280	51	.0024
Thinking Machines CM-200 (half precision)	2048	18.5	39936	14336	40
Thinking Machines CM-2 (half precision)	2048	10.4	33920	14000	28
IBM GF11** (half precision) (51.9 ns)	500	5.6	2500	1060	9.6
Fujitsu AP1000 (half precision)	512	3.53	40000	2368	4.3

* The Numerical Wind Tunnel is not a commercial product, it is a computer of the National Aerospace Laboratory in Japan and is based on the Fujitsu vector processor board.

The CP-PACS (Computational Physics by Parallel Array Computer System) is not a commercial product, it is a computer of the University of Tsukuba, Japan. Hitachi modified several points in their SR-2201 computer. The processor, manufactured by Hitachi, is a custom superscalar processor. It is based on the PA-RISC Architecture enhanced with a PVP-SW (pseudo vector processor based on slide window registers) scheme.

** The IBM GF11 is an experimental research computer and not a commercial product.

*** Indicates Strassen Algorithm was used in computing the solution. Note the "achieved rate" is large than the "peak rate" for the computer. The rate of execution for this problem is based on the the number of floating point operations divided by the time to solve the problem. The floating point operation count, $2/3n^3 + O(n^2)$, is based on a conventional Gaussian Elimination implementation. Strassen's Algorithm reduced the number of operations actually performed. The results obtained using Strassen Algorithm are as accurate as that from Gaussian Elimination.

**** The Earth Simulator is not a commercial product, it is a computer of the Earth Simulator Center, the arm of the Japan Marine Science and Technology Center. It is based on vector processors that are manufactured by NEC.

The columns in Table 3 are defined as follows:

R_{max} the performance in Gflop/s for the largest problem run on a machine.

N_{max} the size of the largest problem run on a machine.

$N_{1/2}$ the size where half the R_{max} execution rate is achieved.

R_{peak} the theoretical peak performance in Gflop/s for the machine.

In addition, the number of processors and the cycle time is listed. Full or half precision reflects the computation was computed using 64 or 32-bit floating point arithmetic respectively.

4.3 Acknowledgments

I am indebted to the many people who have helped put together this collection.

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