A Bibliography of Publications on Floating-Point Arithmetic

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02 October 2025
Version 3.764

Introduction

This is a bibliography of material on floating-point arithmetic that I came up with while doing research on a floating-point package of my own. I don't claim it to be anywhere near complete. The material listed is only what I myself possess.

My main interest was in software based, binary floating-point arithmetic on a microprocessor, so you won't find much material about the hardware used in floating-point arithmetic (e.g. adders, carry propagation schemes, higher radix representation for multiplication and division, etc.) in this list. There is also not too much on non-binary floating-point arithmetic.

For most fields covered in this bibliography, the important or historically relevant articles should be included. There is also some material on integer arithmetic in this list as some of the methods used with integer arithmetic contain interesting ideas that may be useful in the realization of a floating-point arithmetic package.

Also, depending on the type of microprocessor used, one may need to implement integer multiplication and division for use in the floating-point package, so articles about this topic are included as well.

As I am German, there is a bit of material in German in this bibliography. However, English translations are provided for all non-English titles.

Thanks to the people who have helped me with previous versions of this document by sending me papers or additional references:

- Steven Sommars (`sesv@research.bell-labs.com`),
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- Nelson H. F. Beebe (`beebe@math.utah.edu`).

Bibliography entries in the **Books** section are ordered alphabetically by author; ordering is by ascending year in the remaining sections.

Warning: it has yet not been possible to bring this citation list up-to-date with the entries in the BibTeX

Books, hardware oriented

[1735, 282, 1294, 1220, 3136, 3343, 1931, 843, 1167, 1002, 1467, 845, 1352, 7594, 7595, 1570]

Books, software oriented or theory

[1281, 468, 471, 472, 119, 1429, 2416, 910, 1052, 353, 2977, 2457, 2994, 2292, 321, 529, 7448]

Books, machine specific

[2195, 3243, 3138, 2459, 1781, 1917, 2311, 1950, 2494]

Journal Publications, Conference Papers, Technical Reports, Ph.D. Dissertations, Book Contributions, etc.

1 Choice of base, floating point formats

[500, 752, 754, 732, 729, 895, 1144, 1134, 2052, 2289, 2414, 2567, 2795, 2809]

1.1 Precision and Rounding

[434, 560, 747, 849, 883, 898, 966, 1034, 1044, 1048, 1198, 1304, 1445, 1385, 1551, 1743, 2302, 2479, 2552, 2866, 3184, 3308]

1.2 Determination of parameters of floating point arithmetic

[688, 825, 1649, 2295, 2221]

1.3 IEEE standards for floating point arithmetic

[995, 1201, 1227, 1210, 1238, 1200, 1207, 1349, 1335, 1336, 1288, 1308, 1469, 1394, 1418, 1396, 1739, 1838, 1876, 1877, 1874, 2104, 2191, 2362, 2596, 3078]

1.4 Floating point arithmetic, general and implementation issues

[635, 721, 1016, 1037, 1086, 1098, 1097, 1241, 1243, 1214, 1282, 1273, 1486, 1504, 2007, 2027, 2237, 2238, 2395, 2469, 2372, 2551, 2796, 2797, 2725, 2794, 3036]

1.5 Floating point packages

[1295, 1714, 1692, 1787, 1745, 1898, 1863, 1899, 1982, 2097, 2120, 2224, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 1361]

1.6 Floating point units

[417, 1156, 1329, 1286, 1339, 1363, 1332, 1358, 1278, 1324, 1333, 1509, 1553, 1508, 1546, 1569, 1675, 1589, 1591, 1592, 1693, 1623, 1620, 1628, 1655, 1730, 1631, 1803, 1790, 1730, 1771, 1800, 1732, 1811, 2023, 1985, 2013, 1979, 2032, 1971, 1964, 1965, 2147, 2099, 2172, 2267, 2296, 2330, 2272, 2298, 2273, 2204, 2233, 2343, 2284, 2234, 2309, 2484, 2430, 2431, 2455, 2345, 2466, 2428, 2425, 2337, 2447, 2486, 2386, 2346, 2467, 2351, 2587, 2522, 2542, 2582, 2537, 2514, 2585, 2568, 2559, 2683, 2792, 2755, 2982, 2895, 2965, 3122, 3072, 3214, 3375]

1.7 Test of floating point routines

[502, 1464, 1740, 1884, 1883, 2035, 2036, 1980, 2124, 2492, 2620, 2628, 2697, 2696, 2812, 2791, 2777, 3077]

2 Addition and Subtraction

[376, 1524]

2.1 Floating-point Summation

[326, 346, 363, 362, 572, 641, 679, 833, 1674, 2297, 2375]

2.2 Multiplication

[682, 1252, 1266, 1487, 1556, 1527, 1587, 1614, 1606, 1632, 1689, 1604, 1772]

2.3 Division

[209, 238, 223, 323, 349, 439, 1019, 1067, 1320, 1412, 1580, 1658, 1636, 1619, 1784, 1904, 2030, 2009, 2410, 2801, 2746, 2992, 3041, 7616, 2974]

3 Elementary functions, general

[385, 399, 588, 652, 617, 1125, 1272, 1640, 1669, 1770, 1733, 1731, 1808, 1854, 7535, 1960, 2068, 2173, 2116, 2299, 7554, 2583, 2620, 2570, 3362, 2572, 2541, 2721, 2874, 2685, 2836, 2837, 2714, 3395, 3363]

3.1 Elementary functions, CORDIC and related algorithms

[190, 191, 248, 264, 374, 525, 553, 661, 653, 669, 735, 857, 1071, 1087, 1301, 1461, 1713, 1911, 1722, 1825, 1978, 2178, 2404, 2333, 2564, 2590, 2740, 2834, 3035, 3030, 3154, 3093, 3139]

3.2 Elementary functions, function approximation

[240, 241, 483, 625, 770, 769, 985, 1023, 1165, 2015, 2069, 2633, 2709, 2807, 2808]

3.2.1 Polynomial evaluation

[259, 280, 305, 427, 1064, 1232, 2374]

3.3 Square root, general

[1085, 1191, 1492, 1611, 1664, 2588, 2701]

3.3.1 Square root, bit-oriented, iterative, and table methods of computation

[120, 153, 360, 1024, 1010, 1154, 1362, 1454, 1415, 1381, 1436, 1550, 1839, 1937, 1848, 1901, 1986, 1967, 2050, 1970, 2021, 2063, 2106, 2158, 2199, 2275, 2413, 2600, 2557, 2733, 3063]

3.3.2 Square root, Newton's method

[158, 281, 303, 375, 348, 344, 384, 452, 428, 515, 520, 534, 598, 587, 581, 583, 704, 1337, 1326, 1406, 1596, 2356, 3043, 2972]

3.4 Sine and Cosine

[180, 1071, 1020, 1025, 1180, 1407, 1557, 1679, 1678, 1779, 1867, 1968, 2139, 2251, 2629, 2986, 2983, 2905, 3005, 3099]

3.5 Logarithm

[154, 271, 332, 692, 1000, 1115, 1307, 1540, 2125, 2126, 2630, 2759]

3.6 Exponential function

[141, 410, 1187, 1370, 1529, 1762, 1861, 2493, 2631, 3027]

3.7 Arctangent

[143, 160, 207]

3.8 Other transcendental functions

[501, 615, 161, 1026, 366, 276, 361, 2118, 1160, 2884, 3079]

4 Binary-decimal conversion

[189, 173, 222, 477, 578, 686, 1168, 1299, 1300, 1414, 1667, 1723, 2017, 1990, 2532, 2624, 2548, 2880]

5 BCD arithmetic

[676, 728, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 1391, 1503, 1719, 1653, 2053, 2669, 2985]

6 Multiple precision arithmetic

[293, 331, 411, 429, 634, 618, 955, 1004, 1102, 1101, 1272, 1359, 1440, 1555, 2829, 2813, 3058, 3250]

7 Conferences on computer arithmetic

[7474, 7484, 7489, 7498, 7501, 7514, 7532, 7533, 7575, 7605, 7613, 7607, 7639]

8 Additional contributions from Nelson H. F. Beebe

[121, 136, 169, 215, 298, 347, 368, 450, 754, 557, 850, 879, 923, 924, 976, 990, 1004, 1009, 1073, 1075, 1102, 1101, 1196, 1166, 1225, 1251, 1271, 1279, 1296, 1397, 1435, 1440, 1470, 1471, 7514, 1728, 1738, 1741, 1755, 1761, 1869, 1875, 1909, 1938, 1994, 2037, 2048, 2078, 2121, 2135, 2143, 2188, 2297, 2298, 2352, 2509, 7587, 2554, 2558, 2571, 2578, 2587, 2628, 2640, 7613, 2764, 2765, 2789, 2793, 2810, 2829, 2882, 2883, 2997, 3077, 3295, 208, 215, 216, 252, 283, 295, 307, 308, 312, 343, 363, 422, 441, 475, 494, 528, 572, 594, 618, 641, 712, 796, 829, 831, 847, 866],[899, 901, 906, 928, 949, 975, 977, 984, 986, 1018, 1066, 1074, 1258, 1291, 1366, 1440, 1447, 1472, 1475, 1572, 1577, 1637, 1651, 1660, 1661, 1717, 1758, 1798, 1802, 1821, 1822, 1827, 1829, 1846, 1857, 1858, 1951, 1983, 2028, 2039, 2115, 2160, 2189, 2206, 2271, 2286, 2301, 2324, 2383, 2394, 2398, 2480, 2504, 2510, 2555, 2602, 2616, 2679, 2690, 2726, 2770, 2821, 2885, 2953, 2959, 2993, 3019, 3027, 3062, 3115, 3123, 3202, 3216, 3219, 3263, 3306, 3353, 7445, 7482, 7490, 7499, 7500, 7525, 7537, 7534, 7580]

Title word cross-reference

#26 [5530].

$((2^n)^m)$ [3830]. $(10^{31} - 1)/9$ [1991]. (2^m) [4385, 4407, 4591, 4600, 4505]. $(2^n + 1)$ [1084, 4825, 3943]. $(2^n - 1)$ [5046]. $(2^n - 1, 2^{n+p}, 2^n + 1)$ [6340]. $(2^n 2^q 1)$ [6139]. $(2^n \pm 1)$ [5557, 4171]. $(2m)$ [4470]. $(2n+3)$ [6615]. $(2n-(2p\pm 1))$ [4887]. $(a \cdot x) \cdot x?$ [6926]. (d, r) [791]. (M, p, k) [5854]. $(\mathcal{R})$ [2933]. (p) [4385, 4470].

$(x + y) * (x - y)$ [6775]. -2 [745, 183, 206, 951, 803]. $-\infty < n < +\infty$ [141, 160]. 0 [5681]. $0 < N < 1$ [161]. $0 \div 0$ [701]. **$1** [3772]. 1 [5026, 4378, 5190, 5682, 3726, 2184]. 1,000,000 [620]. $1/\sqrt{x}$ [5825]. $1/t$ [2193]. $1/x$ [7419]. 10 [532, 6069]. 116 [4053]. 128 [4893]. 15 [532]. 16 [2527, 4219, 4106]. 17×69 [3072]. 2 [1007, 4336, 2066, 5719, 3255, 4025, 620, 6103, 431, 4378, 5047, 3311, 3489, 1774, 3499, 3166, 3506, 5655, 3521, 532, 322, 3712, 3849, 4486, 3726, 5134, 3389, 4979]. 2,576,980,370,000 [5683]. $22n + 1$ [2165]. 256 [4473]. 27 [434]. $\{2^{(2n+1)} + 1, 2^{(2n+1)}, 2^{(2n+1)} - 1\}$ [6393]. $2^(n+1)+1\}$ [4002]. $2^{2n+1} - 1$ [6084]. $2^{2n+2} - 1$ [6084]. 2^{2q} [6074]. $2^8 - 1$ [2880]. 2^k [4518, 5034, 5537, 5075, 5083]. $2^k + 1$ [868]. 2^{k-1} [4518]. 2^m [4592]. 2^n [1581, 6084, 4002]. $2^n + 1$ [4002, 5026, 5765, 4496]. $2^{n+1} - 1$ [6604]. 2^{n+k} [6604]. $2^n - (2^{n-2} + 1)$ [5377]. $2^N - 1$ [3012, 4860, 6604, 4248, 4002]. $2^q - 3$ [7180]. $2^q \pm 1$ [6074]. $2^q \pm 3$ [6074]. $2^x p^y \pm 1$ [6306]. 2×2 [5965]. 3 [378, 5028, 4213, 431, 4068, 4237, 4073, 5067, 4911, 322, 6275, 4152, 6697, 4976, 4977]. $3 - j$ [299]. 32 [4018, 4473]. 3×3 [2516]. 4 [4002, 4350, 4696, 2544, 2545, 431, 3456, 5770, 5563, 4418, 4752, 2975, 4106, 4108, 2835, 3026, 1947, 3554, 3559]. **$49.95** [3739]. 5 [6074, 4837]. 54×54 [3513]. $6 - j$ [299]. 64×64 [2300]. 8 [434, 3469, 4106, 3521]. 84 [308]. **$85.00** [4176, 4177]. 88062 [532]. $8k$ [6978]. 8×8 [5134]. $9 - j$ [299]. $<$ [6283]. $>$ [6283]. $[0, 1]$ [5190]. ^{0} [4391]. ^{2} [5783]. ^{4} [2820]. ^{5} [3930]. ^{e} [1162]. $^{\text{th}}$ [1162]. ^{TM} [4662]. $A(N+C)$ [1925]. $a+b$ [3668]. $a+b+c$ [6369]. $AB+CAB+C$ [7109]. $ab+cd$ [6154]. $ab+cd+e$ [7312]. $a \cdot (x \cdot\ x)$ [6926]. $A \cdot T$ [4099]. $\arctan Z$ [143]. $a \times b + c \times d$ [6369]. β [6402, 7236]. $C + AB^2$ [4315]. $c/\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}$ [6350]. CLP(R) [2953]. $\cos^{-1}$ [3154]. $\cos N$ [180]. $\cos x$ [374]. $\cot^{-1} x$ [374]. d [4730, 5540, 3836]. Δ_2^0 [4980]. e [460]. e^n [141]. e^x [410]. ϵ [3502]. η_T [5711]. ηT [5282]. $\exp(x)$ [1370]. $\exp x$ [374]. $F(2 \times 2, 2 \times 2)$ [6957]. $f(x) = 0$ [1226]. G_α [811]. GF(2)[x] [5911]. $GF(2^m)$ [4440, 4809, 4423, 6104, 5013, 5468, 4943, 5915]. GF($2n$) [4234]. $GF(p^m)$ [4688]. H [5207]. I^2L [3264]. ∞/∞ [5054]. K [5476, 4336, 5967, 2125, 6055, 6402, 6011]. $k < m$ [6402]. L [4378]. L^2 [5290]. L^∞ [5289, 7139]. l_2 [6114]. $\ln(x)$ [1540]. $\ln x$ [374]. $\log n$ [1232]. $\log Z$ [143]. LU [6869, 6910, 6639]. M [4874, 180, 4166, 2649, 2654, 2663, 2943, 5371, 583, 6402]. $M^E \bmod N$ [2800]. $\mathbf{F}_2[X]$ [7235]. $\mathbf{f}_{2^m}$ [4264]. $\mathbf{F}_{5^{5n}}$ [5729]. $\mathbf{F}_{7^{7n}}$ [5729]. $\mathbf{R}^n$ [7052]. $\mathbf{Z}^2$ [4094, 5074]. GF(2) [5345, 1706]. $\text{GF}(2^4)^2$ [6219]. $\text{GF}(2^{4n})$ [3954]. $\text{GF}(2^8)$ [6219]. $\text{GF}(2^{\text{k}})$ [5001, 3801, 4959]. $\text{GF}(2^{\text{m}})$ [5520, 4709, 5019, 3906, 4562, 5179, 3611, 4568, 3917, 5549, 2921, 2922, 3785, 4897, 5345, 5208, 4751, 4421, 5071, 2451, 5469, 4640, 4782, 4944, 5473, 3224, 4315, 4974, 4808, 2331]. $\text{GF}(2^{\text{n}})$ [5033]. GF(p) [2098]. $\text{GF}(\text{p}^{\text{m}})$ [3517]. $\text{GF}(\text{p}_{\text{k}})$ [4684]. $\text{GF}(\text{q}^{\text{n}})$ [4732]. MECIPTI [283]. μ [1436, 4904, 4946, 2332]. μP [1623, 2023]. N [3997, 810, 2356, 2357, 160, 161, 180, 4611, 5107, 4965, 6011, 5731, 4194, 6114, 1302, 3652]. $n^{\text{ième}}$ [1162]. $N_0' = -N_0^{-1} \bmod W$ [4292]. $N \geq 32$ [5900]. $n \log(n)$ [6549]. $n \times n$ [3165]. $O(1)$ [6441]. $O(n)$ [1199, 3459, 1560]. $O(n^2)$ [2801, 2802]. $O(n \log n)$ [6601, 6764]. Ω [4961]. Arccos$x$ [207]. Arcsin$x$ [207]. Arctan$x$ [207]. mod$p$ [1930]. P [6590, 4672, 2076, 1133, 896, 1047, 1648, 7236, 4308, 4658, 3377]. p^k [6784]. π [1643, 2255, 2256, 4637, 268, 5683, 1707, 460]. $p \times p$ [4616, 4761]. q [5827]. $q*m - n$ [1641]. QR [6179]. R [3632, 3086, 1618, 1626, 6485, 5900].

$r = m^k$ [1448]. r^a [4984]. $r^b - 1$ [4984]. $r^c + 1$ [4984]. $\{r^n - 2, r^n - 1, r^n\}$ [5336]. $r \geq 8$ [5900]. s [4915]. $\sin(\mathbf{BIG})$ [5271]. $\sin^{-1}$ [3154]. $\sin N$ [180]. $\sin x$ [374]. $\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}$ [6350]. $\sqrt{(x)}$ [1492]. $\sqrt{(x/d)}$ [3878]. $\sqrt{2}$ [7143]. $\sqrt{x}$ [1316, 452]. $\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ [5719]. T [6657]. $\tan^{-1} x$ [374]. $\theta(\log N)$ [2377]. $\times$ [4099, 3948, 7262, 4165]. $\rightarrow$ [6067]. w [4769]. X [1555, 2918]. $x^2 + ny^2$ [3739]. x^n [6035, 3335]. $x \star (1/x) \neq 1$ [3272]. y [4449]. Z [5368].

-2 [1006]. **-adic** [1133, 1047, 1648, 2076, 896]. **-Approximations** [7139, 5289, 5290]. **-ary** [2943, 4166]. **-b** [3513]. **-Bit** [4018, 6978, 308, 6011, 5107]. **-body** [4611, 4965]. **-circulant** [6485]. **-Coordinate** [4449]. **-count** [6657]. **-CSRmesh** [6534]. **-D** [5719, 4213, 4237, 3311, 6275, 4152, 5134, 3389, 2184]. **-Depth** [3459]. **-Digit** [434]. **-Dimensional** [5540, 2066, 4730]. **-Fold** [5476]. **-Friendly** [5854]. **-function** [5207]. **-gram** [5731]. **-Matrix** [4874]. **-Moduli** [6074, 4002, 4696, 4837]. **-Norms** [6114]. **-Order** [3632]. **-Partition** [6055]. **-Real** [4980]. **-select** [4194]. **-sets** [3086]. **-spaces** [4915]. **-th** [5967, 3836, 5827, 2357]. **-transform** [5368]. **-Vectors** [6114].

.NET [6496, 5110].

/m [4904]. **/spl** [4904].

0.18-CMOS [5821]. **0.4.1rc** [6497]. **0.80pJ** [6643]. **0.80pJ/flop** [6643]. **'00** [7715, 7720, 2563]. **'01** [7729]. **02448** [2054]. **02448-9** [2054]. **'03** [7758]. **'04** [7767, 7775]. **'07** [7810, 7816, 7818, 7823]. **'08** [7827, 3057, 5416].

1 [217, 3577, 6737, 3440, 2901, 228, 63, 65, 67, 565, 3303, 6772, 4099, 4443, 1166, 5821, 7243, 1948, 3898]. **1-GHz** [6737, 4443, 5821]. **1-Output** [5382]. **1.0** [3899]. **1.24Tflop** [6643]. **1.24Tflop/sW** [6643]. **1.5** [5699]. **10** [5783, 7394]. **10-kA** [5783]. **10-kA/cm** [5783]. **10/20** [960]. **100** [2914, 2915]. **100-MFLOPS** [2914, 2915]. **1014** [6861]. **102.4TOPS** [6839]. **104.9** [7048]. **104.9-TOPS** [7048]. **1057** [1996]. **10858** [1760]. **10967** [4396, 5196]. **10967-1** [3303]. **10967-2** [4396]. **10967-3** [5196]. **10th** [7525, 7859, 7607, 7736, 7749, 27, 7506, 2787]. **'11** [7854, 1113, 1400, 1518, 1417, 1321]. **11-bit** [4946]. **11/780** [2052, 1582, 1583, 1817, 1021]. **116** [270]. **1164/WTL** [2048]. **11i** [4962]. **11th** [7727, 7620, 7638, 7639, 3209]. **12-nm** [7412]. **12.24** [7340]. **120B** [1123]. **128-bit** [6391, 4150]. **12nm** [7342]. **12th** [7770, 7836, 7481, 7662, 3484, 7822]. **13** [4355, 2107]. **132-Bit** [343]. **133.5TFLOPS** [7393]. **133.5TFLOPS/W** [7393]. **13th** [7755, 7497, 7681, 7651, 7809, 3877, 3805, 7879]. **14-Port** [3948]. **144** [2051]. **14nm** [6426]. **14th** [7642, 7726, 7757, 7808, 7720, 7706]. **15** [2790]. **15-b** [4488]. **15-bit** [4155]. **15C** [1642]. **15th** [7545, 7816, 7481, 7824, 7728, 7774]. **16-19** [7445]. **16-b** [6538]. **16-Bit** [4567, 6782, 6802, 7253, 6978, 3048, 1266, 1614, 5031, 3101, 1773, 6390, 6006, 1487]. **16-bit-** [1623]. **16-bit-Multiplikation** [1487]. **16-by-8-bit** [1658]. **16-Digit** [5402]. **160-ns** [2859].

160-Word [3948]. **1620** [255]. **163.3TOPS/W** [7315]. **164** [1829]. **167** [3521, 3559]. **16BST** [1831, 1747, 1748, 1750, 1754, 1764, 1777, 1786, 1703]. **16F/400** [919]. **16nm** [7315, 7393, 7394]. **16th** [7799, 7790, 4685, 7754, 7796]. **17** [288, 840]. **17-Bit** [650, 649]. **1788** [6629]. **1788-2015** [6128]. **17th** [7861, 7801, 7717, 7791, 7794]. **'18** [7872, 564]. **18-21** [7807]. **18-decimal** [1699]. **18.Mai** [1495]. **188.4TOPS** [7393]. **188.4TOPS/W** [7393]. **18th** [7826, 7815, 7821, 5510]. **18th-Century** [5510]. **1945** [61]. **1947** [7437]. **196** [5727, 5738]. **1962** [7445]. **1965** [7449, 7451]. **1967** [7456, 7458]. **1968** [7461]. **1969** [7459, 7460, 589]. **1971** [7471]. **1972** [7469, 4080]. **1973** [4157, 4158]. **1975** [7478]. **1976** [7479, 7481]. **1977** [7482, 7507, 1665]. **1978** [1267]. **1979** [7487, 7490]. **1980** [7491, 7497, 1536, 7502, 7499]. **1981** [7504, 7509]. **1983** [7525]. **1984** [7534]. **1985** [7551]. **1987** [2104]. **1988** [7554, 7565]. **1989** [7578, 2602]. **1989-01** [2408]. **1989/Taipei** [7578]. **1991** [2658, 7600, 2787]. **1992** [2879, 7663]. **1993** [7631, 7674, 3209]. **1994** [7652]. **1994-12** [3303]. **1995** [7653, 7665, 3484]. **1998** [7691, 7693, 3925]. **1998-12** [3924]. **1999** [7703, 7704, 7709, 7711]. **19th** [7834, 7804]. **1st** [7688].

2 [2196, 6550, 2540, 1748, 64, 66, 68, 4396, 4069, 4609, 6505, 3951, 4929, 530, 6946, 2029, 7244, 3543, 4150, 4801, 2845, 3038]. **2-D** [6946, 3543]. **2-Digit** [4207]. **2-dimensional** [3013]. **2.0** [3648]. **2.44** [4068, 4237]. **2.9TOPS** [6426]. **2.9TOPS/W** [6426]. **20** [2689, 1409, 2422]. **20-MFLOPS** [2423, 2422]. **200-ns** [1496]. **'2000** [7714, 7713, 7714, 7720]. **2001** [7725, 7726, 7728, 4862, 7730, 7736, 7737]. **2002** [7739, 7740, 7742, 7743, 7744, 7751]. **2003** [7754, 7755, 7758, 7759]. **2004** [7766, 7767, 7769, 7775, 7776, 4921]. **2005** [7783, 7784, 7786, 7789, 7795]. **2006** [7798, 7799, 7802, 7806]. **2006Petrozavodsk** [7856]. **2007** [7810, 7812, 7813, 7815, 7818, 7820, 7830, 7825]. **2008** [7826, 7827, 5522, 7829, 6613, 5973, 5974, 6797, 5574, 5804, 5597]. **2009** [7832, 7836, 7839, 7840, 5555]. **2010** [7849, 7850, 7852]. **2011** [7855]. **2013** [7860]. **2015** [7863, 7864]. **2016** [7868]. **2017** [7869]. **2018** [6520]. **2019** [6576, 7874, 7875]. **2020** [6718, 6716, 6717, 6719, 6720, 6722, 6744, 7876, 6770]. **2020s** [6846]. **2021** [6846, 6847, 6848, 6849, 6857, 7880, 6906, 6930]. **2022** [6983, 6984, 6985, 7882, 7013, 7014]. **2023** [7884]. **20th** [7838, 7878, 7857, 7819]. **21-23** [7836]. **2100** [2581]. **21064** [3369]. **210uW** [6465]. **210uW/MHz** [6465]. **21164** [3414]. **216kb** [7393]. **21st** [7844, 7772, 7716, 7860, 7833]. **22** [338]. **22-nm** [6737]. **22nd** [7864]. **22nm** [6643]. **23-28** [7803]. **23nd** [7868]. **23rd** [7590, 7847, 7850]. **24** [1130]. **24-26** [7756]. **24-bit** [2387]. **24.und** [7507]. **24732** [5198]. **248GOPS** [6949]. **248GOPS/W** [6949]. **24b** [2484]. **24th** [7869, 7689, 7692, 7746, 7852, 7507]. **25-28** [7715]. **25.3TFLOPS** [6634]. **25.3TFLOPS/W** [6634]. **25.6TFLOPS** [6839]. **256** [6347]. **25th** [7586, 7702, 7507, 7817, 7873]. **26-28** [7767]. **26.2** [7048]. **26.2-TFLOPS** [7048]. **26th** [7852, 7875]. **27th** [7876, 7849]. **28-nm** [7263]. **281** [3080]. **286** [3667]. **28nm** [7239, 6949, 7102, 7354, 7260]. **28th** [7880, 7697]. **29.95** [3739]. **29th** [7705, 7882]. **2B** [647]. **2DFFT** [1897]. **2nd** [7848, 4613, 7470]. **2Sum** [6195, 6305].

3 [3118, 5196, 6479, 7400, 2793, 6168]. **3-519-** [2054]. **3-D** [7400]. **3-ps** [5821]. **3.7nJ** [7260]. **3.7nJ/Gather** [7260]. **30** [2051]. **30-bit** [2444]. **30-MFLOP** [2267]. **30-ns** [3499]. **300** [4237, 1233]. **300-MHz** [4237]. **300MHz** [4068]. **30th** [7884]. **312** [433]. **3171** [2522]. **31st** [7559]. **32** [5152, 2078]. **32-** [7062]. **32-Bit** [3747, 7308, 2335, 2203, 2348, 5514, 4840, 3440, 1412, 5043, 1636, 2758, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 6917, 2580, 2011, 2454, 3337, 2592, 3213, 3984, 2507, 3228]. **32-bits** [6935]. **320** [3121]. **320-MFLOPS** [3122, 3121]. **320C25** [3315]. **32b** [2267]. **33** [2233]. **33.2** [7315]. **33.2-91.2TFLOPS** [7315]. **33.2-91.2TFLOPS/W** [7315]. **33rd** [7670, 7721, 7614]. **34** [514]. **34-MFLOP** [2507]. **360** [418, 419, 506, 384, 392, 393, 683, 440, 482, 1451, 6516, 539]. **3600** [303]. **36th** [7634]. **370** [1960, 2052, 2501]. **37th** [7820]. **390** [4110, 3844, 3845, 4136, 4137]. **39th** [7810, 7827]. **3CT** [3409]. **3D** [7324, 6809]. **3DNow** [3951, 4069]. **3DTV** [5810]. **3m** [6417]. **3rd** [7686, 7474, 7792]. **3Sum** [7384]. **3X** [5474].

4 [3419, 4826]. **4-2** [1170]. **4-bit** [7294, 7186, 6821]. **4-Core** [6839]. **4-Input** [5382]. **4-Input/1-Output** [5382]. **4-Way** [7332]. **4.27TFLOPS** [7193]. **4.27TFLOPS/W** [7193]. **4.4ns** [3513]. **4.5-ns-Latency** [7186]. **40** [2431, 7340]. **40-MFLOPS** [2429, 2431]. **40-ns** [650]. **400** [919]. **4000** [499]. **400MHz** [3948]. **400th** [7663]. **4096-Core** [6970, 6831]. **40ns** [649]. **41** [444]. **432** [1870]. **432-Core** [7342, 7412]. **44th** [7806]. **45th** [3792]. **48th** [7789]. **4d** [4707]. **4m** [6417]. **4Sum** [7384]. **4th** [1267, 7484, 7715, 7609, 7737, 7883].

5 [3569, 4179, 7086]. **50** [2346]. **50-Megacycle** [149]. **50-MHz** [2346]. **501** [3809, 3658]. **50th** [7646]. **512** [6427, 7153, 7351]. **512-bit** [6998]. **528** [1121, 4051]. **53*53** [3289]. **53nd** [7845]. **54** [339]. **54-b** [2859]. **55-b** [3499]. **5th** [7753, 7835, 7501, 7804, 7660].

6-bit [7186]. **6.7-MFLOPS** [2465, 2467]. **60** [607, 580, 411]. **600** [4017]. **600-MHz** [4017]. **6000** [3409, 2558, 638, 2583, 2587, 1248, 3391, 719]. **6000/7000** [1038, 1248]. **600MHz** [4110]. **601** [3369]. **603e** [3641]. **60M** [2657]. **60M-flops** [2657]. **64** [4814, 4024, 4199, 4059, 4225, 4226, 6599, 4271, 4146]. **64-active-instruction** [3555]. **64-b** [3667, 2982, 3555]. **64-Bit** [2455, 3948, 7230, 2343, 2346, 5423, 5165, 5025, 3094, 3457, 5190, 2735, 3473, 2422, 2423, 2568, 2427, 2949, 7062, 2792, 2281, 3351, 4963, 2048]. **64-bit-Universal-Floating-Point-ISA-Compute-Engine** [6599]. **6400** [1708]. **64b** [2345]. **65** [626]. **65-nm** [7230]. **65/6600** [626]. **650** [2106]. **651** [2065]. **65nm** [6465]. **6600** [733, 556, 626, 593, 1354]. **6600/7600** [733]. **665** [2221]. **68000** [1898]. **68000-Einplatinenrechner** [2097]. **693** [2829]. **6T** [7356]. **6th** [7800, 4870, 7765, 7514, 7704, 7819, 7682, 7795, 7769].

7-9 [7838]. **7-nm** [7048]. **70** [5723]. **7000** [1248]. **7094** [398, 474]. **7094-II** [474]. **70th** [5635]. **714** [3077]. **715** [3079, 3695]. **719** [3058]. **722** [3078]. **7289** [7143]. **73** [1031]. **73.3** [7315]. **73.3-163.3TOPS**

[7315]. **73.3-163.3TOPS/W** [7315]. **754** [3871, 5606, 2881, 4338, 3422, 6090, 4008, 4545, 5522, 6576, 7012, 3899, 4360, 6881, 4859, 6887, 6888, 1418, 6610, 6902, 6227, 1875, 6613, 2110, 3479, 3644, 5635, 5981, 5359, 4266, 5082, 5217, 7058, 6653, 7222, 7223, 2293, 6520, 6399, 7236, 1692, 4788, 3969, 5676, 2031, 1469, 6822, 7350, 3378, 5592, 5597, 5832, 7266]. **754-1985** [1874, 1875]. **754-2008** [5459, 5522, 6613, 5597]. **754-2019** [6612, 6576]. **754-Posit** [7058]. **754r** [5450, 5155, 5168, 5300, 5523, 5201, 5254, 5200, 5213, 5402]. **7600** [733]. **768** [7412]. **768-DP-GFLOP** [7412]. **768-DP-GFLOP/s** [7412]. **77** [1194, 4051, 1340]. **780** [2052, 1582, 1583, 1817]. **786** [3973]. **78CH1412** [1267]. **78CH1412-6** [1267]. **'79** [7487, 7490]. **7nm** [6839]. **7th** [7491, 7493, 7798, 7532, 7562, 7803].

8 [1303]. **8-Bit** [7336, 7078, 3838, 6963, 7123, 7150, 1982, 7178, 7209, 7069, 7229, 7102, 7263, 6532, 7427, 6968]. **8-to-64** [6643]. **8-to-64-bit** [7342, 7412]. **8.3TFLOPS** [7260]. **8.3TFLOPS/W** [7260]. **8/FP8** [7371]. **80** [1494]. **80*87** [3039]. **80-bit** [1943]. **80-FLOPS** [2982]. **8000** [3473]. **80287** [1917]. **8080/8085** [1596, 1136, 1223]. **8080A** [1498]. **8085A** [2409]. **8086/80286** [1950]. **8087** [7145, 1642, 1324, 1917, 1699]. **8087/80287** [1950, 1917]. **8087/80287/80387** [2311]. **8088/8087** [1747]. **80960** [2263]. **80960KB** [2264]. **80b** [2466]. **80h** [1303]. **80's** [7496]. **814** [4476]. **8231A** [4175]. **826** [6465]. **'83** [7517]. **83.23TFLOPS** [7354]. **83.23TFLOPS/W** [7354]. **83S87** [2535]. **'84** [7526]. **842** [5036]. **'85** [7531, 482]. **854** [3429, 3430, 2104, 3503]. **854-1987** [2056, 2104]. **'86** [7538, 7539]. **86**^{TM} [3947]. **871** [5479]. **'88** [7560, 7561, 7564, 2328]. **881** [5538]. **'89** [7572, 7579]. **89/TI** [4489, 4490]. **8s** [767]. **8th** [7584, 7784, 7693, 7546, 5665].

9 [2054, 518, 697]. **9-11** [7812]. **9.4** [6949]. **'90** [7582, 7591, 7606, 4331, 3413, 4996, 4997, 2699, 3511, 4476, 3863]. **908** [5695]. **90nm** [4826]. **'91** [7603, 7606, 417, 396]. **91.2TFLOPS/W** [7315]. **'92** [7612, 7615, 7618, 7626, 4489, 4490]. **'93** [7629]. **'94** [7641, 7642, 7651]. **'95** [7658, 3876, 4472, 4785]. **954** [6106]. **'96** [7672, 7676]. **96-bit** [2277]. **96Kb** [7315]. **97** [3740]. **'98** [7689, 7697, 3994, 7687]. **980A** [1017]. **'99** [7702, 7703, 7704]. **9th** [7575, 7850, 7807, 7509, 2379].

= [2823, 2824, 3371, 7471].

_Imaginary_I [5592].

A-Priori [2118]. **A-profile** [7370]. **a.k.a** [5569]. **A/D** [3915, 907, 3371, 4155, 4488, 803]. **A/D-konverter** [3371]. **A1** [1101, 1196]. **Aarhus** [7514, 7514]. **Abacus** [202, 1028, 5573]. **Abbreviating** [7]. **abc}** [4844]. **ABE** [548]. **ABI** [6979]. **Abnormal** [6842, 6078]. **Abotec** [3203]. **Absolute** [3416, 3417, 2783, 2271, 433]. **Abstract** [5614, 4573, 5651, 527, 5365, 5895, 6412, 4871, 2933, 2129, 5896, 4924, 4936, 3007]. **abstraction** [5509, 5873,

1338]. **abstraction-based** [5509]. **Abstracts** [7630, 7721]. **Abu** [408]. **Acadiana** [7693]. **ACAP** [7271]. **ACBAM** [7084]. **ACBAM-Accuracy-Configurable** [7084]. **Accelerate** [6940, 6669, 6338, 4611]. **Accelerated** [6886, 5049, 5521, 5735, 6499, 7110, 7252]. **Accelerating** [6976, 5499, 6083, 4832, 3894, 5745, 7023, 6885, 6218, 7172, 7201, 4265, 6793, 6381, 4759, 6386, 6931, 7224, 6936, 5813, 7411, 6835]. **Acceleration** [7371, 6759, 6910, 6244, 7326, 7413, 7415, 7260, 7105, 7421, 7425, 7434, 6901, 6488]. **Accelerator** [6426, 6085, 6858, 6556, 5727, 5739, 7152, 5764, 7310, 7176, 6771, 7187, 6358, 7044, 6633, 7049, 7050, 7325, 6377, 2272, 6505, 6798, 7221, 7342, 6057, 7081, 4944, 7348, 7251, 7101, 6959, 6964, 7430, 6695, 6442, 2285, 7241]. **Accelerators** [7027, 7163, 6623, 7184, 7394, 6915, 7213, 6509, 7261, 4804, 7115, 5312, 3527]. **Acceptance** [3511]. **Access** [2161, 5143, 7428, 3422, 4614, 4668, 7110]. **Accessibility** [7782]. **Accessible** [7022]. **Account** [3, 5592]. **Accumulate** [6571, 5020, 7150, 6464, 7035, 6905, 6484, 6794, 6804, 7089, 6004, 3852, 6709, 6834, 4537, 6642, 3696]. **Accumulated** [1376, 576, 978]. **Accumulation** [6309, 2072, 1973, 179, 5969, 6235, 5341, 6134, 7332, 5580, 4459, 77, 454, 1074, 3734, 5852, 3760, 3785, 5790, 575, 5577, 2786, 95, 5482, 7105]. **accumulations** [4265]. **Accumulator** [3888, 4797, 6282, 380, 2716, 1033, 3337, 5822, 5910, 4799]. **Accumulators** [6564, 6379, 371, 1075]. **accuracies** [2622]. **Accuracy** [4676, 217, 6286, 7128, 6993, 1728, 5504, 862, 1016, 4830, 5423, 7289, 6870, 6871, 2697, 5940, 6096, 3261, 5947, 6206, 7378, 5308, 5176, 6213, 1854, 227, 228, 7300, 7301, 7381, 7382, 434, 390, 1297, 1865, 3634, 4582, 4393, 2400, 6474, 1759, 1995, 2562, 1633, 7179, 1998, 5964, 6354, 1640, 2420, 7185, 3139, 754, 5211, 6791, 833, 7401, 5216, 3820, 7407, 7084, 5819, 3186, 6271, 3703, 165, 7089, 1697, 2035, 2036, 6822, 411, 3551, 6961, 7104, 7354, 7420, 495, 7359, 6836, 6837, 5414, 7117, 5922, 5706, 5851, 1826, 4691, 5938, 6318, 6878, 6101, 7032, 3784, 3115, 1758, 6775]. **accuracy** [2566, 2115, 2008, 5210, 5884, 5212, 6498, 3813, 1769, 5374, 6161, 7231, 1691, 107, 2480, 1699, 1702, 1936, 1798, 6410, 2318, 2319, 3216, 6531, 3868, 546, 5148, 2068, 1214, 3672, 652, 1361, 2590]. **accuracy-adjustable** [7231]. **accuracy-guaranteed** [5374]. **Accurate** [5608, 5152, 1818, 2668, 2671, 2888, 7287, 7291, 1393, 6577, 4370, 4557, 4558, 4559, 4712, 4854, 4855, 3765, 4374, 6029, 6208, 6323, 4036, 5313, 2714, 6106, 4727, 4867, 4869, 5319, 2721, 5438, 5545, 5551, 4390, 6611, 6127, 5963, 5634, 5782, 5967, 5968, 3308, 5969, 6235, 230, 2570, 2258, 7045, 6635, 3322, 906, 572, 3494, 641, 5802, 6652, 7535, 7068, 4927, 4928, 5100, 7077, 6513, 6058, 2998, 1548, 5108, 5475, 5476, 5477, 5583, 5666, 5996, 5997, 3705, 3841, 3843, 4956, 5123, 4145, 2628, 6068, 6956, 3041, 7427, 599, 6012, 4517, 1808, 5841, 3070, 5286, 3262, 3443, 4713, 4204, 2384, 5544, 6330, 4231]. **accurate** [5962, 1881, 5965, 2754, 7397, 3143, 759, 760, 2973, 4766, 2981, 4768, 6159, 4280, 2164, 4480, 5249, 3028, 2861, 5492, 5268, 1097]. **Accurately** [3585, 6569, 2532, 5780, 5068, 2624, 4954, 6570, 6313, 4841, 4842, 5648, 5673]. **ACE** [947, 5140]. **achieved** [3045]. **Achieving** [6077, 5423, 5725, 6326, 1854, 7315, 4772, 5903]. **ACL2** [7739, 4297]. **ACL2-2002** [7739]. **ACM** [7554, 7641, 7766, 7767, 7782, 7783, 7797, 7810, 7826, 7827, 7802, 7729, 7745, 2107, 7751, 7768, 2366, 7659, 7606]. **ACM/IEEE** [7797]. **ACM/SIGDA**

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5181, 4735, 4057, 5045, 6597, 4231, 5766, 7312, 6037, 6482, 3128, 3480, 750, 2438, 7635, 2957, 7549, 2581, 2967, 317, 4925, 4628, 3174, 2608, 5816, 7506, 6001, 3531, 3541, 2033, 792, 456, 17, 3216, 7625, 1360, 5831, 1718, 5410, 1990, 1714, 7471]. **Applied** [7642, 7519, 550, 1198, 3592, 6462, 1131, 7802, 5045, 7862, 7445, 5382, 7537, 7879, 2062, 2342, 2734, 3643, 7802, 7772, 7859]. **Applying** [2881, 334, 3921, 5368, 5367, 2591]. **Approach** [6976, 6853, 6083, 4181, 3420, 4348, 1737, 1106, 5302, 3604, 6583, 7155, 5317, 6587, 5864, 1854, 5750, 738, 6221, 5552, 7588, 7669, 7741, 7858, 6339, 6606, 5440, 3921, 5557, 5638, 1140, 7515, 2007, 7060, 1448, 7224, 1157, 7592, 4458, 2149, 1460, 3188, 3709, 7417, 7264, 6420, 5604, 3404, 3405, 1082, 1188, 2197, 2061, 1277, 963, 5313, 2722, 2947, 636, 3806, 2576, 2271, 6149, 6252, 6506, 2979, 3686, 2609, 5816, 3361, 5384, 3024, 1360, 1953]. **Approaches** [1089, 6827, 3351]. **Approaching** [2203]. **Approved** [6613]. **Approximate** [6713, 7368, 6977, 6015, 6185, 7126, 7277, 6198, 7373, 5524, 156, 7020, 6460, 1127, 7299, 7163, 6329, 6336, 6895, 559, 6898, 6233, 3795, 6625, 7042, 6915, 6375, 6501, 6638, 6919, 7053, 692, 6384, 6505, 1663, 6152, 6799, 7066, 7215, 6932, 7073, 6518, 6522, 6811, 7347, 7259, 6956, 7418, 6698, 7103, 7107, 7108, 7423, 7357, 6967, 7111, 6534, 7270, 7428, 7117, 4186, 283, 3296, 7344, 4151]. **Approximated** [5714, 7000]. **Approximating** [2413, 3335, 2807, 4130, 3005, 3751, 5049, 5330, 3646, 2449, 5227, 3043]. **Approximation** [3990, 6548, 2069, 6868, 5517, 6741, 6743, 1020, 4856, 2709, 428, 625, 7033, 7304, 3474, 3475, 6618, 4249, 6244, 6918, 6924, 6931, 7408, 5104, 321, 529, 4127, 3843, 3707, 3967, 4139, 4145, 6005, 6173, 2633, 7419, 5137, 6070, 6706, 1386, 221, 3603, 5529, 5180, 426, 2384, 5181, 5632, 3791, 2936, 3127, 7397, 7051, 7205, 4272, 7551, 7565, 3164, 985, 3329, 2137, 7232, 5994, 1694, 3194, 5236, 5836, 1848, 7489]. **Approximationen** [515]. **Approximations** [1265, 5421, 6438, 7139, 1023, 2085, 2226, 281, 2714, 384, 427, 2918, 471, 472, 119, 3630, 515, 7038, 4411, 2572, 910, 2974, 2015, 1779, 581, 770, 1165, 3841, 3842, 4132, 240, 241, 271, 534, 7261, 168, 598, 3041, 2193, 5289, 5290, 5178, 5532, 251, 3784, 4071, 4072, 690, 4766, 1060, 483, 1463, 3364, 4144, 2861]. **Apps** [6803]. **Apr** [6613]. **April** [7472, 7571, 7767, 7456, 7770, 7655, 7739, 7531, 7802, 7526, 7538, 7618, 7743, 7758, 7805, 7848, 7855, 7860, 7547, 7481, 7706, 7445, 7516, 7675, 7682, 7696, 7749, 7808, 7824, 7478]. **Aptitude** [1713]. **Ara** [6737]. **Arabia** [2887]. **Arabic** [5573, 101, 7071, 408]. **Arb** [6130, 6353]. **arbitraire** [4005, 4516]. **Arbitrarily** [438, 2821, 846, 6776, 6777]. **Arbitrary** [2068, 5008, 5420, 1104, 964, 429, 5629, 6353, 6619, 2118, 3804, 6241, 6371, 6498, 5086, 3167, 2813, 1788, 4638, 4639, 4465, 652, 590, 934, 4147, 3730, 4516, 4530, 6854, 4005, 4833, 1610, 1744, 6038, 5881, 7207, 1338, 6397, 2159, 2854, 5150]. **Arbitrary-accuracy** [6498]. **Arbitrary-Precision** [6353, 6619, 6241, 6371, 4147, 4516, 6038, 7207, 6397]. **Arbor** [7501, 7635]. **Architect** [4422]. **Architectural** [7571, 4353, 5866, 4736, 1426, 5987, 2327]. **Architecture** [7491, 6980, 3989, 6423, 4814, 5608, 2514, 5152, 6427, 7493, 4992, 7370, 6189, 7278, 1378, 6086, 2676, 1830, 1103, 5294, 6199, 1834, 4705, 5168, 5522, 7374, 1021, 2902, 6317, 5020, 7293, 7025, 4207, 1985, 6217, 5182, 1528, 4385, 6331, 7035, 2732, 7303, 4059, 3629, 7588, 7669, 7741, 7858, 6339, 3287,

3288, 2402, 2241, 4394, 5337, 1870, 1220, 3120, 3299, 5193, 7589, 7604, 7743, 4240, 4742, 4743, 6349, 6479, 6484, 5784, 2112, 2941, 3648, 4251, 4592, 1432, 4595, 4597, 6135, 7190, 5350, 6238, 1321, 1895, 4263, 7329, 7400, 7331, 6921, 3324, 6386, 6392, 2974, 7650, 4276, 6932, 7070, 3343, 7592, 5992, 6057, 4291]. **Architecture** [4935, 5463, 7083, 6810, 7345, 6166, 995, 4641, 3018, 7568, 1692, 6673, 4470, 7093, 2827, 3010, 3537, 6820, 1348, 6066, 2169, 5252, 5396, 1478, 7262, 6957, 5827, 6007, 1480, 3388, 3390, 6282, 7268, 7425, 6969, 6831, 6970, 4809, 6833, 6835, 7271, 1086, 4524, 6545, 2659, 4819, 3414, 1824, 5855, 2685, 3255, 3076, 4199, 4709, 2370, 2081, 7521, 2390, 7164, 4879, 7165, 1987, 3623, 5554, 2242, 7469, 4744, 2746, 5443, 2248, 2249, 2418, 2419, 2425, 2569, 4253, 2760, 2435, 2436, 3935, 2263, 3807, 2443, 4911, 3943, 1774, 4912, 2582, 2778, 2779, 2274, 5456, 5656, 5096, 2593, 3687, 482, 2287, 4295]. **architecture** [3696, 6263, 2610, 2611, 1065, 7506, 5109, 2303, 5824, 3544, 937, 4796, 4800, 1802, 2317, 3224, 1718, 2182, 6073, 3402, 4889, 2127, 2270, 7698]. **Architectures** [7713, 7274, 5843, 6186, 5502, 4000, 7784, 4688, 5711, 3069, 4352, 7844, 5019, 7756, 7801, 6210, 6885, 6111, 3782, 4226, 5768, 2405, 7730, 7774, 7790, 7815, 7829, 7838, 5770, 5775, 4591, 4750, 6368, 2955, 7398, 3145, 2958, 7673, 7793, 1668, 6806, 3830, 4114, 5467, 7622, 6668, 7610, 7750, 4136, 6674, 7243, 7244, 5677, 3009, 2167, 6003, 7722, 7683, 6956, 7796, 4503, 6178, 1963, 2667, 7812, 2211, 6093, 4703, 2377, 7028, 4897, 4098, 7707, 7718, 7734, 7747, 7761, 7778, 3157, 2780, 3954, 4282, 3174, 2283, 5231, 4943, 2485, 3016, 3017, 2838, 4970, 4808, 2863, 2864, 5619]. **Arcsin** [161]. **Arctan** [160, 653]. **Arctangent** [1643, 3305]. **Area** [3736, 7127, 3068, 5931, 3257, 3258, 2533, 7146, 6317, 5744, 6219, 2094, 6349, 7040, 7181, 4244, 4407, 7324, 4099, 6641, 2016, 6806, 5099, 7225, 1680, 6519, 6401, 2163, 2167, 3542, 3717, 3718, 4311, 6956, 6698, 6421, 7426, 6969, 6971, 6833, 3407, 3421, 4581, 3314, 3142, 4100, 2785, 1913, 3688, 7792]. **Area-Constrained** [7127]. **Area-Effective** [6969]. **Area-Efficiency** [7324]. **Area-Efficient** [5744, 2094, 7040, 5099, 2167, 6833, 6349, 4311, 3314, 3688]. **Area-Latency** [7426]. **Area-Optimal** [6219]. **Area-Optimized** [6956]. **Area-Time** [6317, 2016, 6806, 1680, 2163, 2533, 1913]. **Area/Performance** [3542]. **Arenaire** [5221]. **Argument** [5507, 3451, 3500, 2983, 3540, 3282, 4757]. **Arguments** [5327, 2118, 2126, 2983, 1180]. **Ariane** [3569, 4179, 3809, 3658]. **arifmetiki** [2344, 1251]. **ARITH** [7754, 7728, 7869, 7876, 7791, 7880, 7882, 7884, 7794, 7868, 7864, 7875, 6718, 6716, 6717, 6719, 6720, 6722, 6846, 6847, 6848, 6849, 6983, 6984, 6985, 6857, 6744, 6906, 6930, 7013, 7014]. **ARITH-15** [7728]. **ARITH-16** [7754]. **ARITH-17** [7791, 7794]. **ARITH-26** [7875]. **ARITH9** [2379]. **Arithmazium** [2252]. **Arithmetic** [7872, 2652, 1722, 7119, 852, 853, 1007, 1083, 1084, 1190, 1264, 1576, 6714, 2053, 7368, 4519, 5840, 3046, 7666, 3992, 6539, 5920, 1011, 1726, 2658, 3740, 3876, 4679, 5155, 5276, 5277, 5497, 5700, 6431, 6544, 5844, 3576, 3577, 3741, 3996, 4324, 378, 4325, 3742, 3880, 4329, 169, 245, 298, 1817, 4817, 7613, 547, 723, 855, 219, 548, 724, 856, 1374, 1584, 1819, 3744, 4818, 2339, 3881, 4998, 7754, 5000, 5001, 5157, 6083, 806, 1375, 1013, 1376, 1822, 1093, 6550, 6728, 6992, 2664, 3418, 5502, 1588, 6551, 6552, 7131, 7280, 3067, 2345, 4821, 4688, 4003]. **Arithmetic** [861, 1015, 4341,

5504, 331, 1096, 1097, 2064, 2672, 2888, 5930, 6729, 6859, 6860, 7135, 5163, 3071, 1731, 5717, 6306, 6559, 6090, 730, 811, 863, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1196, 1271, 4006, 5718, 1384, 4347, 7284, 2890, 196, 7141, 7834, 5720, 6562, 7487, 2352, 6735, 7728, 7869, 4351, 1198, 23, 2215, 171, 2070, 2071, 1735, 5513, 3589, 2218, 6444, 614, 7144, 7290, 670, 1835, 671, 869, 1390, 1599, 1391, 6447, 1392, 6870, 6871, 2075, 1280, 6448, 732, 1513, 1739, 1838, 2362, 2695, 3078, 1395, 1603, 2076, 4018, 4195, 4196, 4702, 6314, 1201, 1202, 1282, 1740, 5939, 4024, 5300, 5523]. **Arithmetic** [7876, 2077, 5017, 6574, 4355, 4707, 5018, 6094, 7006, 7007, 7008, 7009, 7010, 7011, 223, 1109, 224, 7701, 5739, 3260, 277, 1283, 1516, 3601, 4361, 6876, 5858, 5022, 5525, 2702, 2224, 5941, 619, 871, 4852, 1517, 4203, 6881, 6101, 6206, 5306, 872, 6581, 3761, 3765, 4374, 3092, 2908, 1982, 5623, 4038, 5435, 4862, 1847, 6461, 1116, 2228, 2379, 7575, 4865, 136, 174, 199, 157, 7027, 6586, 3275, 5863, 4043, 1404, 1286, 6887, 6888, 7158, 964, 1207, 12, 1852, 4213, 4214, 7159, 250, 1751, 5537, 7160, 6588, 282, 511, 3454, 3612, 3098, 1287, 676, 5627, 6108, 5628, 1618, 1126, 4378]. **Arithmetic** [4566, 556, 388, 966, 5540, 5541, 825, 4052, 3774, 6032, 882, 6755, 2551, 2724, 2725, 3617, 4570, 4734, 5870, 5437, 6328, 557, 1131, 1035, 1293, 3914, 5543, 1410, 1294, 4384, 884, 5755, 307, 4881, 2729, 390, 1413, 1863, 4736, 1214, 1297, 3619, 6218, 7167, 4387, 3621, 6220, 6222, 6332, 6333, 6334, 6335, 7874, 7881, 7168, 7883, 6468, 1626, 681, 339, 340, 341, 561, 4060, 1037, 1301, 3919, 2923, 2734, 3786, 4579, 6604, 4233, 4392, 6343, 6471, 6607, 6900, 7037, 3789, 4740, 5332, 5440, 1993, 4888, 6345, 1133, 6346, 6474, 1308, 1418, 4586, 1134, 1309, 2102, 4395]. **Arithmetic** [519, 1135, 1220, 1532, 1872, 7532, 1759, 1995, 2562, 3923, 7470, 7474, 7484, 7501, 7514, 1875, 1876, 2103, 7791, 7860, 6128, 6613, 7880, 7882, 7177, 7884, 5198, 5338, 343, 7038, 4175, 1422, 7546, 6347, 7313, 5441, 2934, 6616, 1998, 438, 6905, 5781, 5966, 6350, 1638, 3126, 5560, 6353, 1639, 6040, 6234, 6354, 6355, 6778, 6907, 1761, 4074, 3642, 1425, 2001, 2111, 2747, 4246, 4891, 5055, 744, 747, 347, 3796, 5058, 20, 5637, 7605, 888, 4591, 4408, 829, 3800, 2114, 3134, 893, 1886, 6783, 2755, 3484, 7662, 1646, 4254, 7318, 5878, 3136, 7706, 4086, 4255, 4593, 1046, 1141, 1434, 1767, 2117, 2433, 7607]. **Arithmetic** [5346, 5347, 7821, 5565, 5643, 5788, 5880, 6041, 3139, 3803, 753, 895, 4088, 896, 1047, 1048, 900, 1318, 1435, 2007, 4598, 5448, 5972, 6629, 6911, 5973, 3936, 6364, 903, 1893, 3805, 7681, 6367, 5211, 33, 2121, 4092, 4422, 4604, 6242, 6372, 6635, 233, 287, 351, 5794, 5795, 7194, 7195, 3322, 4095, 2956, 7197, 1144, 4263, 289, 1147, 5797, 6377, 7201, 3323, 6378, 1898, 442, 574, 1899, 6639, 2577, 2959, 2960, 2961, 3493, 3661, 4910, 181, 3662, 7822, 4613, 2770, 2963, 3494, 2578, 3150, 5569, 3665, 980, 688, 443, 1775, 1653, 1442, 1654, 3670, 4915, 7206, 6923, 527, 693, 912]. **Arithmetic** [1323, 1902, 4762, 5572, 4618, 447, 4273, 4918, 7059, 5652, 3500, 5453, 4274, 914, 4619, 162, 290, 356, 359, 144, 102, 3502, 5894, 1663, 1057, 6390, 6391, 6653, 6654, 5576, 4765, 7794, 7868, 6250, 7063, 6251, 4440, 1666, 4624, 3167, 7212, 2787, 4442, 5657, 5897, 7864, 6507, 7064, 6053, 6928, 7065, 7214, 7216, 145, 1668, 916, 6054, 6805, 1670, 1914, 480, 3508, 3680, 766, 5225, 3681, 3828, 7072, 7073, 2987, 1157, 2140, 2141, 3343, 4450, 7406, 1450, 1673, 2142, 7226, 7082, 3830, 1061, 1333, 1919, 2143, 4284, 6162, 6663, 4288, 121, 5461, 2, 7674, 7081, 703, 2149]. **Arithmetic** [6937, 6938, 2809, 4293, 209,

3518, 6666, 2813, 5233, 5662, 6809, 1456, 4460, 5235, 3959, 1684, 1685, 4635, 484, 584, 585, 1457, 6810, 5472, 1242, 2155, 1245, 1163, 4638, 4639, 122, 73, 6520, 370, 1460, 6167, 709, 6669, 6062, 925, 6945, 6063, 267, 4466, 1927, 5666, 6402, 7236, 1552, 4126, 7347, 408, 3527, 776, 322, 3529, 6673, 6948, 1695, 4472, 1464, 3532, 3533, 4131, 4300, 4949, 5111, 5112, 2162, 7857, 1931, 2305, 7349, 7090, 1697, 4790, 6949, 7091, 1250, 2163, 6813, 6950, 7251, 187, 1933, 589, 5586, 929, 930, 269, 212, 5823, 1793, 19, 22, 932, 1466, 1700, 2829]. **Arithmetic** [3973, 4793, 5680, 2309, 6952, 3848, 5239, 6818, 6953, 1002, 1467, 2831, 791, 7095, 7096, 5240, 5241, 4652, 714, 658, 935, 936, 1469, 1470, 5587, 4655, 7098, 4147, 6066, 846, 535, 1174, 1175, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1705, 1940, 7594, 7595, 3209, 7638, 7639, 7865, 7866, 7867, 7875, 4308, 2492, 2493, 2630, 2631, 3027, 795, 1564, 1708, 1946, 1947, 7873, 4962, 411, 594, 3375, 4491, 457, 942, 1077, 1177, 4965, 491, 595, 716, 3549, 6825, 7261, 7596, 1712, 5595, 3551, 5257, 5489, 5400, 6418, 1568, 5133, 5598, 3863, 4968, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 6827]. **Arithmetic** [945, 149, 1480, 1715, 4498, 3386, 5261, 5688, 6706, 1182, 1183, 1570, 1484, 1485, 413, 3985, 3730, 3037, 3866, 1079, 6964, 4504, 7355, 7425, 1004, 273, 6829, 7109, 7427, 4164, 4506, 2862, 1005, 4509, 801, 1367, 1720, 951, 1954, 1955, 2186, 3733, 1368, 2871, 4809, 7364, 7272, 5741, 6877, 7147, 4851, 6879, 6695, 4660, 6416, 1361, 1479, 4813, 3989, 5837, 664, 7118, 1189, 1577, 6013, 7811, 6284, 3738, 3875, 5494, 3566, 722, 1267, 1494, 2054, 2194, 4176, 4177, 4524, 7124, 1815, 1816, 2517, 2881, 328, 1583, 4331, 1818, 299, 6081, 6433, 2885, 3062, 606, 1090, 2060]. **arithmetic** [1821, 2200, 2520, 2201, 2663, 5501, 2665, 5158, 5708, 5002, 5280, 5281, 2346, 1381, 2204, 2205, 1590, 1826, 6301, 6302, 2206, 2669, 3070, 1827, 4005, 4343, 4538, 4689, 4827, 4828, 5284, 5853, 6303, 7134, 300, 2066, 3886, 5164, 5613, 6308, 7137, 3887, 301, 2891, 5855, 4349, 5509, 5510, 7287, 6566, 2353, 2528, 6310, 2217, 1510, 5292, 6443, 2688, 4697, 5293, 611, 4699, 3892, 4193, 3434, 4545, 3593, 3076, 4014, 6022, 382, 383, 2360, 2361, 1602, 4546, 4703, 1107, 1976, 1515, 1605, 2223, 6449, 4706, 4026, 1977, 2079, 2366, 6451, 5740, 3902, 4362, 6320, 5430, 424, 4365, 4366, 2080]. **arithmetic** [2707, 3444, 4032, 5174, 5527, 5861, 4858, 3087, 466, 5177, 3090, 7021, 2540, 4204, 3906, 3907, 2083, 504, 2373, 5434, 1403, 2377, 3910, 5533, 1520, 1521, 1749, 2911, 3911, 4040, 736, 4564, 1028, 4723, 4725, 1029, 507, 4726, 1984, 737, 3277, 510, 2232, 4377, 6890, 3613, 469, 1031, 5322, 337, 4730, 4568, 4732, 3616, 623, 881, 1032, 2723, 6033, 1753, 284, 1857, 4878, 5438, 6035, 6115, 6116, 6466, 7383, 7384, 178, 308, 680, 2730, 1864, 6338, 6467, 1298, 3781, 5045, 1217, 1989, 1218, 1303, 1304, 1305, 4580, 4234, 5961, 5190, 5553, 4064, 3788, 3467, 6344, 1306, 4585]. **arithmetic** [6766, 6036, 437, 516, 517, 566, 2928, 6475, 6611, 6768, 7174, 7175, 7311, 1219, 2742, 5769, 2407, 2408, 1877, 1760, 3303, 4396, 5196, 5197, 5199, 5555, 6770, 4587, 5339, 5771, 1136, 1223, 1880, 2409, 2245, 6480, 1881, 3306, 3640, 6352, 1311, 6038, 1999, 6776, 6777, 3128, 2110, 2565, 3479, 3644, 3645, 4245, 4247, 4894, 3310, 6132, 630, 2255, 2256, 4250, 3312, 3649, 7548, 5342, 258, 1428, 4897, 7316, 631, 2258, 521, 2758, 2945, 1231, 1647, 2260, 2573, 5642, 6910, 6488, 1049, 7733, 5789, 637, 5974, 2438, 2763, 5349, 3938, 5884, 5212, 7319, 5353, 2442, 2953, 3939, 6042, 4260, 4906]. **arithmetic**

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[6044]. **Fixed-Size** [1834, 4091]. **Fixed-Slash** [1141, 912, 1150]. **Fixed-Width** [5594, 3822]. **Fixed-Word-Length** [390]. **fixing** [6281]. **flag** [5484]. **flagged** [5011]. **flags** [5245]. **FLALM** [7426]. **Flap** [5587]. **flash** [5230]. **Flaw** [3437, 3471, 3524, 3410, 3367]. **FLECKmarks** [3601]. **flerformat** [1753]. **Flex** [2078]. **Flex/32** [2078]. **FlexBlock** [7221]. **flexibility** [3222]. **Flexible** [5538, 6590, 6891, 6892, 5869, 6348, 4595, 1899, 7221, 699, 4790, 2856, 7426, 6834, 4561]. **flexiblen** [1899]. **Flexpoint** [6515]. **Fließkomma** [2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 1486]. **Fließkomma-Arithmetik** [2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 1486]. **Fließkommapakets** [2322]. **Flight** [3809, 3658]. **flip** [5982]. **Flipping** [7298]. **Float** [2130, 2472, 5837, 6422, 5185, 5048, 6071, 6596, 3354]. **Float-Fix** [6596]. **float-float** [5185]. **float-point** [6071]. **float-Precision** [3354]. **float-to-string** [6422]. **float.h** [2811, 2604]. **Float16** [7124]. **Float16.java** [7376]. **Float8** [7124]. **FLOATing** [5659, 2056, 4525, 7125, 3989, 2652, 5838, 7119, 2052, 6538, 4673, 4987, 5274, 5839, 6075, 6181, 6715, 5606, 4520, 4674, 3873, 7121, 7369, 2189, 2190, 4522, 4988, 217, 417, 3993, 5699, 6285, 6540, 7122, 6842, 6286, 1495, 2876, 2877, 2878, 3049, 3050, 3051, 3052, 3053, 3237, 3238, 3239, 3241, 3568, 4679, 5153, 5155, 6080, 6429, 6431, 6721, 7123, 5701, 5702, 5845, 5846, 1962, 169, 1817, 5925, 6853, 4332, 2339, 4998, 1376, 1822, 3415, 7278, 6018, 1014, 3416, 3417, 4000, 4182, 4183, 4184, 1964, 4533, 7279, 2345, 4339, 1965, 4821, 6856, 1589, 2522, 2205, 3749, 6554]. **Floating** [5713, 862, 1016, 1097, 2064, 2349, 2672, 2888, 4540, 4541, 5285, 5505, 5715, 5930, 6087, 6088, 6089, 6436, 6859, 7134, 3423, 3424, 7135, 1591, 1592, 3425, 2067, 1732, 6090, 2524, 2068, 729, 2351, 5290, 5933, 6196, 7284, 105, 1273, 1274, 1385, 6561, 4348, 4834, 5010, 6440, 6733, 7142, 3585, 6564, 2526, 5511, 247, 7288, 6442, 866, 5727, 171, 3253, 3430, 1508, 1509, 5425, 5165, 6737, 2683, 1596, 5614, 2687, 3591, 4353, 5514, 5856, 7000, 7290, 1278, 2690, 2691, 2692, 6021, 6092, 6312, 3076, 4015, 1738, 2532, 732, 1200, 1394, 1512, 1513, 1739, 1838, 2222, 2362, 3078, 4018, 6200, 4020]. **Floating** [1201, 1202, 1282, 1396, 1740, 5939, 3896, 4024, 5168, 5300, 5522, 5523, 2894, 4356, 4843, 3438, 3439, 3600, 2078, 2079, 3441, 3759, 6207, 6203, 3601, 3898, 3900, 4361, 6876, 2367, 2536, 2537, 6746, 4030, 4031, 4363, 2224, 4852, 618, 2369, 2904, 3268, 4370, 4557, 4559, 4712, 4855, 5945, 5946, 6099, 6881, 6206, 7150, 1979, 5306, 7378, 4716, 7020, 5308, 5176, 6582, 3765, 4374, 7022, 6884, 1980, 2082, 503, 6209, 3908, 1746, 1846, 2908, 2910, 1982, 5435, 506, 1403, 1847, 6461, 6752, 4563, 5316, 5534, 3449, 3769, 4041, 4208, 3275, 5535, 7157, 1851, 4725, 6212, 2231, 1286, 6887, 6888, 964, 1522]. **Floating** [3450, 1207, 6587, 1524, 4726, 6213, 5626, 4214, 7159, 823, 2233, 6588, 6753, 7161, 7297, 5035, 5864, 1287, 2234, 2914, 6327, 4565, 2721, 5748, 2547, 3278, 3772, 227, 228, 1620, 1985, 5540, 825, 879, 4053, 5868, 882, 1292, 6893, 1754, 2391, 2724, 2725, 4734, 967, 5437, 5958, 6328, 6756, 968, 1034, 1411, 1622, 6757, 4383, 4573, 5545, 307, 1623, 308, 679, 2237, 2238, 2395, 1862, 1863, 4220, 7167, 7035, 5757, 5758, 2731, 6220, 6332, 6333, 6334, 6895, 7302, 4883, 3778, 971, 7386, 392, 393, 3460, 3783, 4060, 4223, 4224, 5188, 5328, 3918, 6599, 3283]. **Floating** [2557, 1037, 1038, 7307, 3629, 3110, 6898, 5631, 1628, 1990, 1304, 436, 6765, 4392, 972, 6607, 7308, 3468, 5554, 2559, 5764, 1306, 2561, 2736,

2927, 6224, 6767, 6346, 1308, 1418, 7387, 7173, 5337, 5874, 7310, 3921, 1134, 6227, 1631, 5193, 3924, 6612, 1874, 1875, 1876, 2103, 2104, 6613, 7177, 7178, 4242, 5198, 5773, 6770, 3121, 3122, 4237, 3301, 343, 1878, 4241, 5195, 7390, 6614, 6774, 5633, 6129, 2932, 5963, 3123, 3124, 5776, 6349, 5559, 5779, 5781, 5964, 5966, 6350, 6483, 4073, 4399, 3926, 5560, 1312, 1639, 1225, 2414, 6234, 6354, 6778, 255, 6356, 1640, 5969, 6235, 628, 345, 1227, 1316, 1425]. **Floating** [2001, 2252, 2938, 3793, 3927, 3928, 4246, 4400, 4401, 4590, 4891, 4892, 5055, 5444, 5876, 4404, 3795, 744, 747, 3311, 7183, 5341, 3312, 1884, 5785, 2568, 6623, 1764, 892, 1044, 258, 2569, 3315, 5563, 7395, 829, 4254, 7318, 3485, 2430, 2945, 2946, 1141, 5346, 5347, 5880, 4413, 3802, 752, 753, 895, 2002, 4596, 897, 1048, 754, 6134, 5882, 7190, 5973, 6491, 3319, 6630, 6631, 6787, 7045, 7046, 6362, 6363, 4601, 4905, 6788, 6138, 6238, 6366, 6368, 5211, 1649, 6141, 5070, 2121, 350, 2440, 2764, 2766, 2954, 6240, 7320, 4604, 4907, 5073, 6241, 6371, 6635, 5794, 5795, 6915, 1539, 441, 5355, 5356, 6916]. **Floating** [7049, 7050, 7196, 7198, 7323, 7324, 7327, 6245, 1144, 6499, 2123, 7328, 5215, 6044, 6500, 833, 906, 1440, 572, 5796, 6246, 7329, 7399, 3323, 7202, 2959, 2960, 2267, 2447, 6379, 6641, 2770, 7401, 1903, 4921, 2578, 94, 6643, 6921, 1773, 7203, 641, 688, 2580, 5984, 3669, 6922, 7057, 981, 6503, 1653, 2777, 7206, 1655, 6248, 3153, 5892, 6924, 4615, 527, 578, 912, 1150, 3817, 5803, 403, 2585, 1151, 4435, 7059, 6385, 2013, 6386, 3501, 3162, 5653, 4436, 7210, 7335, 984, 2275, 5574, 5365, 7336, 3820, 450, 6049, 6050, 6389, 6390, 6391, 6653, 6654, 363, 2455, 5576, 1542, 1777, 6251, 6656, 643]. **Floating** [1909, 2135, 2278, 2459, 2460, 3167, 7212, 5091, 6253, 5657, 6254, 6507, 1447, 3948, 1154, 2136, 2789, 7222, 4443, 2466, 2467, 6509, 6659, 6802, 5987, 917, 7405, 6931, 7068, 5098, 5988, 6056, 3824, 5224, 5373, 7221, 3511, 2798, 4112, 3681, 3683, 3685, 3827, 3828, 4111, 5101, 2592, 2987, 2593, 5990, 4450, 7406, 2801, 2802, 5459, 7225, 2018, 646, 1061, 1333, 2596, 2284, 7078, 4288, 7080, 7342, 6260, 647, 6808, 1159, 1238, 1239, 1335, 5992, 6057, 5661, 2146, 6935, 7230, 703, 4291, 4458, 6058, 2288, 2809, 2810, 3178, 2022, 6666, 5581, 839, 2813, 2998, 1786, 6165, 2605, 3181, 4938, 5663, 6667]. **Floating** [5466, 5467, 2023, 6940, 6516, 6517, 2294, 993, 3001, 7410, 2295, 1243, 3699, 923, 924, 6264, 2296, 995, 3184, 2297, 4641, 5664, 2298, 6266, 2821, 5108, 5475, 5476, 5666, 5998, 4297, 6812, 6522, 6946, 7239, 7240, 1553, 6405, 1692, 454, 1693, 6406, 3964, 3965, 5110, 1556, 4128, 2617, 1464, 1789, 4949, 5112, 5383, 2304, 4136, 4303, 4474, 4789, 5113, 5820, 7090, 7243, 4648, 5115, 3008, 7413, 1698, 7248, 1790, 5676, 5909, 2618, 3711, 4953, 2484, 7415, 3713, 269, 212, 2166, 3009, 2032, 5823, 1559, 2486, 789, 1700, 2829, 3015, 3204, 3205, 3206, 3370, 3717, 3718, 2309, 6003, 6274, 7094, 7254, 3371]. **Floating** [6170, 6171, 6679, 2035, 2036, 1703, 1704, 3020, 6004, 2624, 4954, 5242, 5243, 5244, 5245, 5480, 5481, 5482, 5483, 5484, 2833, 3021, 845, 1347, 1469, 1470, 1799, 5587, 3975, 3976, 5125, 1173, 1349, 2313, 4147, 2040, 5912, 4306, 6275, 3978, 1800, 5589, 2493, 2630, 2631, 3027, 5128, 5129, 1476, 5590, 6822, 1803, 5252, 5396, 3547, 4962, 6173, 6692, 4155, 7417, 594, 3375, 4491, 6412, 7258, 6068, 7259, 6528, 1075, 5397, 2042, 3860, 850, 5398, 5591, 2846, 3216, 3548, 2848, 6824, 3378, 6413, 2850, 2851, 1358, 5132, 1078, 5593, 5914, 7102, 7263, 3727, 1359, 3863, 3219, 6280].

Floating [6529, 6530, 2322, 3982, 215, 6421, 1480, 1715, 2640, 1716, 5138, 5261, 5405, 5406, 5600, 5601, 5688, 5691, 6532, 7421, 1569, 1363, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 3986, 2048, 7423, 5832, 7266, 2049, 3036, 3037, 6009, 216, 3227, 2325, 6282, 2860, 4316, 6178, 134, 1811, 6964, 7355, 7356, 7424, 5264, 6967, 7358, 7427, 6010, 6969, 2648, 801, 1366, 3044, 1720, 3559, 5412, 5835, 4170, 950, 6830, 1956, 6831, 6970, 6971, 6012, 6708, 6835, 7361, 7363, 7428, 7429, 7431, 5145, 5604, 5695, 5146, 5413, 5270, 6710, 5621, 5742, 5942, 4660, 6416, 4314, 1952, 2191, 3403, 5414, 664, 2875, 1958, 1959, 6536, 3991, 1577]. **floating** [5698, 6284, 3048, 3738, 3875, 5494, 5495, 6078, 6183, 6079, 722, 297, 1496, 2515, 2657, 3054, 3240, 3408, 3409, 3410, 3411, 4524, 6430, 6545, 6546, 7124, 2516, 1088, 1012, 5703, 1814, 2335, 1815, 1816, 1371, 2337, 1582, 1583, 2058, 2338, 4819, 6187, 4180, 1498, 2519, 2885, 3062, 5610, 5928, 2060, 1377, 1821, 2200, 2520, 2201, 5929, 4335, 2062, 2342, 7129, 2666, 3247, 3064, 2343, 4338, 5280, 5281, 1094, 2202, 1379, 2346, 5851, 4824, 2521, 1194, 5161, 3885, 2347, 6301, 2348, 2206, 2669, 2670, 3070, 1827, 4343, 4539, 4690, 4827, 4828, 4829, 5162, 5284, 6019]. **floating** [6303, 3750, 1730, 300, 2207, 668, 5287, 5612, 4346, 3886, 1017, 4832, 5422, 5613, 7137, 7285, 2208, 1018, 1197, 6439, 5855, 6734, 3252, 5011, 3586, 1276, 1829, 2210, 2679, 7287, 6441, 1969, 6565, 1386, 6566, 3429, 6310, 1387, 4839, 5012, 2685, 3254, 380, 1598, 6443, 3889, 5015, 1832, 2073, 2689, 3756, 3891, 5936, 1389, 1736, 2220, 2358, 4545, 5519, 4013, 4014, 6022, 4841, 4842, 4017, 1602, 5521, 5735, 6201, 4197, 2698, 1107, 1976, 4023, 4708, 4552, 422, 5524, 3440, 5737, 7375, 2365, 2895, 2896, 2897, 3899, 4029, 3263, 6320, 2703, 6321, 5431, 5432, 961, 1284, 2705, 6453]. **floating** [6025, 5743, 3084, 2903, 3267, 3444, 4558, 4713, 4854, 6205, 6101, 4032, 3086, 249, 4858, 5175, 5305, 4371, 963, 4561, 5622, 6749, 5177, 2539, 5310, 2540, 5025, 2371, 4204, 2907, 5311, 2225, 504, 1747, 1748, 2909, 6031, 4035, 1206, 5313, 5178, 5532, 736, 1119, 5031, 4209, 4210, 7028, 4723, 4724, 5625, 1523, 1983, 2383, 1750, 1984, 821, 510, 3770, 1208, 5320, 1031, 6326, 2915, 2387, 4872, 6754, 4730, 5867, 4731, 283, 3101, 3279, 4733, 4875, 3102, 2549, 623, 881, 1032, 1212, 1291, 1753, 3456, 2917, 3103, 1033, 2726, 1857, 5542, 1858, 2553, 1859, 5752, 2393, 4878, 4879]. **floating** [1860, 5438, 6035, 6115, 6592, 7383, 7384, 1295, 2394, 252, 178, 3915, 2398, 1864, 4386, 4882, 3916, 2555, 7034, 4056, 6761, 6762, 3105, 4057, 5043, 3623, 5873, 7169, 4058, 4576, 4737, 6597, 6598, 2919, 2920, 3625, 6470, 3108, 3462, 3626, 1299, 1416, 1217, 1989, 3628, 2239, 3463, 1417, 1305, 3288, 3115, 4064, 2240, 4584, 2925, 2558, 3116, 2735, 5333, 5334, 1758, 2928, 6475, 6611, 6768, 5766, 2101, 5767, 518, 828, 1219, 2406, 5769, 683, 2408, 1222, 1877, 1760, 3303, 3638, 5196, 5197, 5199, 5555, 2243, 2244, 4068, 4587, 7389, 3637, 1136, 1223, 1880, 2409, 4744, 5962, 2931, 4589, 5777, 5778]. **floating** [1637, 3306, 6037, 6232, 6351, 6352, 6482, 201, 2105, 3641, 6038, 6486, 2247, 2936, 3127, 3307, 6039, 2249, 2418, 2419, 2250, 3128, 2109, 2110, 3479, 3644, 3645, 4245, 4247, 5635, 5783, 4746, 2940, 3309, 3481, 3647, 3310, 6132, 630, 475, 746, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 748, 749, 1228, 2257, 2115, 1645, 312, 522, 4898, 4899, 6359, 2758, 7397, 1229, 1230, 2429, 2431, 2432, 1765, 1888, 1538, 1766, 5642, 6910, 3653, 3934, 4414, 3140, 3318, 4902, 5644, 2949, 3486, 5348, 831, 899, 975, 2008,

4257, 5974, 6136, 4904, 2574, 3320, 901, 977, 2951, 7192, 2263, 2264, 5976, 6492]. **floating** [6365, 3937, 3938, 5884, 5212, 7319, 6243, 757, 2765, 2953, 3142, 4603, 5887, 6142, 6042, 5980, 4908, 3810, 4428, 4609, 352, 4611, 3941, 6917, 4909, 526, 573, 5648, 1771, 5359, 3660, 5649, 5982, 1651, 5361, 5362, 4265, 6046, 4911, 6642, 2269, 7402, 1053, 2010, 1322, 2966, 3667, 575, 642, 759, 760, 402, 690, 691, 576, 6047, 2271, 4913, 2011, 2012, 982, 911, 3152, 1444, 2584, 4616, 4761, 6149, 3155, 2273, 2132, 2780, 5085, 2274, 5364, 3161, 6796, 7209, 1659, 1660, 1661, 697, 2586, 5804, 5895, 3503, 5366, 4920, 5087, 5368, 5369, 5370, 5454, 5575, 7062, 2587, 2014, 3947, 5090, 5456]. **floating** [320, 1908, 2277, 2458, 2461, 2786, 3677, 6052, 2979, 2980, 919, 7218, 2464, 2465, 986, 4278, 3337, 4768, 2281, 3170, 6257, 3338, 3339, 3953, 2469, 3829, 4929, 7074, 3344, 582, 4930, 5374, 5901, 6259, 482, 4280, 3172, 3173, 5375, 5579, 6161, 5902, 987, 4283, 4117, 4286, 5810, 767, 988, 3832, 4118, 7228, 4774, 3351, 6163, 4933, 1336, 2019, 5811, 7229, 2285, 208, 702, 991, 2286, 2993, 2287, 3834, 7231, 2289, 2602, 3353, 528, 7232, 3522, 2290, 7436, 2606, 2815, 3000, 4939, 2293, 3356, 4121, 5814, 6262, 2474, 2609, 2819, 2610, 2611, 1787, 2154, 1341, 5105, 6943, 994, 530, 1246]. **floating** [1247, 1342, 708, 1065, 3002, 1066, 3357, 1690, 485, 4945, 3526, 775, 5995, 5668, 5669, 5904, 6269, 5817, 3961, 3962, 4125, 1345, 4946, 4643, 1928, 3185, 107, 5818, 5672, 6523, 999, 3003, 2480, 3963, 5673, 3702, 3360, 778, 2028, 2301, 2616, 2160, 7242, 4947, 6064, 711, 712, 3196, 3844, 4137, 4788, 5584, 2482, 3966, 4475, 4951, 4952, 5821, 3968, 3708, 2823, 2824, 3006, 3007, 2825, 3367, 3201, 2306, 3710, 3846, 4649, 928, 3202, 3535, 6527, 2031, 3536, 1068, 3970, 5238, 4144, 4476, 6817, 3847, 2489, 1702, 1936, 3019, 4651, 2310, 1172, 2490, 2491, 4477, 4478, 4653]. **floating** [5120, 5121, 5122, 5246, 5247, 5388, 5389, 5390, 5391, 1798, 1471, 293, 1472, 2039, 4796, 3721, 4150, 376, 324, 4798, 847, 2841, 2842, 3212, 3213, 5127, 1943, 3722, 147, 1475, 1801, 1945, 2316, 1949, 1802, 3028, 5251, 6410, 3029, 1710, 848, 3374, 4488, 4963, 1074, 3376, 1355, 4156, 4312, 7350, 1805, 3724, 1806, 1711, 1951, 4159, 4313, 2044, 943, 6414, 4966, 4967, 717, 796, 3725, 1807, 2638, 2499, 2501, 4494, 4495, 2046, 5259, 1360, 2853, 2179, 494, 3222, 2504, 851, 3984, 2507, 3032, 4805, 4972, 5260, 5407, 5831, 6281, 2508, 1809, 1717, 1364, 1810, 542, 543, 544, 2181, 2324]. **floating** [5139, 797, 2509, 2510, 1261, 295, 1718, 2182, 3228, 3393, 1953, 1572, 2327, 2511, 1365, 2644, 4163, 1812, 1573, 4975, 5266, 5603, 5833, 949, 2647, 4165, 4317, 4976, 4977, 5834, 600, 799, 2865, 7110, 194, 2867, 2330, 2512, 2869, 2870, 3231, 3870, 7362, 5268, 4982, 4983, 5147, 5149, 4670, 4811, 4812, 2332, 6838, 7116, 5171, 2368, 2706, 1258, 6556, 1745, 3925, 4906, 1898, 3674, 3214, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 1486, 5620, 997]. **floating-** [5414, 5936]. **Floating-Decimal** [134]. **Floating-Point** [2056, 7125, 3989, 2652, 4673, 4987, 5274, 5839, 5606, 4674, 7121, 7369, 4988, 3993, 6540, 7122, 6286, 4679, 5155, 6429, 6431, 6721, 7123, 5701, 5702, 5845, 5846, 5925, 6853, 4998, 3416, 4000, 4182, 4183, 4184, 1964, 4533, 7279, 2345, 4821, 6856, 2522, 3749, 5713, 862, 1016, 1097, 2064, 2672, 2888, 5285, 5505, 5715, 5930, 6087, 6088, 6089, 6436, 6859, 3424, 3425, 2067, 6090, 2524, 2068, 729, 2351, 5933, 6196, 7284, 1273, 1274, 1385, 4348, 6440, 6733, 7142, 3585, 6564, 5511, 247, 7288, 866, 5727, 3253, 3430, 5165, 6737, 2683, 1596, 5614, 2687, 3591, 4353, 5514, 5856].

Floating-Point [7000, 7290, 1278, 6312, 732, 1394, 1513, 1739, 2362, 3078, 4018, 6200, 4020, 1202, 1282, 1740, 5939, 3896, 4024, 5168, 5300, 5522, 5523, 2894, 4356, 3438, 3439, 3600, 2078, 6207, 6203, 4361, 6876, 2536, 2537, 6746, 4363, 4852, 618, 5945, 5946, 6099, 6881, 7150, 7378, 7020, 5308, 5176, 6582, 4374, 7022, 1980, 2082, 6209, 3908, 1746, 2908, 2910, 5435, 506, 6752, 4563, 5316, 5534, 3449, 4041, 4208, 1851, 6212, 2231, 1286, 6887, 6888, 1522, 6213, 4214, 7159, 2233, 6588, 5035, 5864, 1287, 2234, 2914, 6327, 4565, 5748, 3772, 1985, 5540, 879, 4053, 882, 1292, 6893, 2724, 2725, 4734]. **Floating-Point** [5437, 5958, 6328, 6756, 1411, 1622, 6757, 4383, 4573, 5545, 307, 2237, 2238, 2395, 1863, 4220, 7167, 7035, 5758, 6895, 4883, 971, 7386, 392, 393, 5328, 3918, 2557, 7307, 6898, 5631, 1990, 972, 6607, 7308, 2561, 2736, 2927, 6224, 6346, 1308, 7387, 7173, 5337, 5874, 7310, 3921, 1134, 6227, 1631, 6612, 1874, 1875, 1876, 2103, 2104, 6613, 7177, 5198, 5773, 6770, 3121, 3122, 4237, 343, 7390, 6774, 5633, 6129, 5963, 5559, 5779, 5781, 5964, 5966, 6350, 6483, 4399, 3926, 5560, 1225, 6234, 6354, 6778, 1640, 5969, 6235, 345, 1227, 1316, 1425, 2001, 2938, 3793, 3927, 3928, 4246, 4400]. **Floating-Point** [4401, 4590, 4891, 4892, 5055, 5444, 5876, 4404, 3795, 744, 747, 7183, 5341, 1884, 2568, 6623, 892, 1044, 7315, 3315, 5563, 7395, 829, 2430, 2946, 5346, 5347, 5880, 3802, 752, 753, 895, 1048, 7190, 5973, 6491, 3319, 6630, 6631, 6787, 7045, 7046, 6363, 6238, 6368, 6141, 5070, 2766, 6240, 7320, 4907, 5073, 6241, 6371, 6635, 5794, 5795, 1539, 441, 5355, 5356, 6916, 7049, 7050, 7196, 7198, 7323, 2123, 7328, 5215, 6044, 833, 906, 1440, 572, 5796, 6246, 7329, 3323, 2959, 2960, 2267, 2447, 6379, 2770, 7401, 4921, 2578, 6643, 6921, 7203, 641, 688, 2580, 5984, 6922, 7057, 6503, 1653, 2777, 7206, 5892]. **Floating-Point** [6924, 4615, 527, 578, 1151, 3501, 5653, 4436, 7210, 7335, 984, 5574, 5365, 2455, 5576, 1777, 6251, 6656, 643, 1909, 2135, 2278, 2459, 2460, 3167, 7212, 5091, 6253, 5657, 6254, 6507, 1154, 2789, 2466, 2467, 6509, 6659, 6802, 917, 7405, 6931, 7068, 5098, 5224, 5373, 2798, 4112, 3683, 3685, 3827, 2987, 5990, 2801, 2802, 5459, 7225, 2018, 646, 1333, 2596, 2284, 7080, 7342, 6808, 6057, 7230, 703, 4291, 6058, 2809, 2810, 3178, 6666, 5581, 4938, 5663, 6667, 5466, 5467, 6940, 6517, 2294, 2295, 1243, 3699, 923, 924, 6264, 2296, 995, 3184, 2297, 4641, 2298, 2821, 5108, 5475, 5476, 5666, 5998]. **Floating-Point** [6812, 6522, 6946, 7239, 1693, 6406, 3965, 1556, 4128, 1464, 1789, 4949, 5112, 5383, 4474, 4789, 5113, 5820, 7243, 5115, 3008, 7248, 5676, 5909, 3711, 2484, 7415, 212, 3009, 2829, 3015, 3204, 3205, 3370, 3717, 3718, 2309, 6003, 6274, 7094, 7254, 6170, 6171, 6679, 2035, 3020, 2624, 4954, 1469, 1470, 1799, 5587, 5125, 1173, 1349, 5912, 1800, 5589, 2493, 2630, 2631, 3027, 1476, 5590, 6822, 1803, 3547, 4962, 6173, 6692, 4155, 7417, 594, 3375, 6412, 6068, 7259, 5397, 2042, 850, 5591, 2846, 3548, 2848, 6824, 3378, 6413, 5914, 7102, 7263, 3863, 3219, 6280, 6530, 2322, 215, 1480]. **Floating-Point** [1715, 2640, 5138, 5261, 5405, 5406, 5600, 5601, 5691, 7421, 1363, 2048, 7423, 3037, 216, 3227, 2325, 6282, 7356, 5264, 6967, 7358, 7427, 6969, 2648, 801, 3044, 1720, 5412, 4170, 6830, 6970, 6971, 6708, 6835, 7361, 7428, 7429, 7431, 5145, 5604, 5695, 5146, 5413, 5270, 6710, 5742, 5942, 4660, 6416, 4525, 7119, 4520, 2189, 2190, 417, 3241, 1962, 4332, 6554, 2349, 7134, 7135, 1591, 1592, 1732, 5290, 6561, 4834, 5010, 2526, 6442, 2690, 2691, 2692, 6021, 6092, 1512, 1838,

2222, 2079, 3759, 5306, 4716, 1403, 7157, 4725, 2547, 2391, 308, 3778, 5188, 1304, 5554, 1306, 3924, 7178, 4242, 4241, 4073, 3311, 258]. **Floating-point** [2945, 4596, 897, 6134, 6362, 4601, 4905, 6788, 2440, 6915, 7324, 6499, 7399, 1773, 3669, 981, 3153, 7059, 6385, 2275, 3948, 2136, 2593, 5661, 2022, 2023, 6266, 3964, 4303, 4953, 2166, 2486, 2313, 2040, 4306, 6275, 7258, 3860, 5398, 3216, 2850, 2851, 1078, 3727, 1359, 6529, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 6010, 6831, 5621, 1952, 2191, 3403, 2875, 3991, 1577, 6284, 5495, 6183, 722, 1496, 2657, 3054, 3408, 3409, 3410, 4524, 6430, 6545, 2516, 1088, 5703, 1814, 2335, 1815, 1816, 6187, 4180, 2885, 3062, 5610, 5928, 5929, 2342, 7129, 2666, 2343, 4338, 5280, 5281, 2202, 2346, 5851, 4824]. **floating-point** [5161, 2348, 2206, 2669, 3070, 1827, 4343, 4827, 4828, 5162, 6019, 6303, 3750, 2207, 5287, 5612, 4346, 1017, 4832, 5422, 5613, 7137, 2208, 1018, 1197, 6439, 5855, 6734, 3252, 5011, 1276, 2210, 7287, 6565, 1386, 3429, 5012, 1598, 6443, 5015, 2073, 2689, 3891, 4545, 4014, 4017, 1602, 5521, 5735, 6201, 1976, 4023, 4708, 5524, 7375, 2365, 2895, 2896, 2897, 4029, 6321, 5431, 5432, 2705, 6453, 5743, 3084, 4558, 4032, 3086, 249, 4858, 5175, 5305, 4371, 963, 4561, 5177, 5025, 2371, 4204, 2907, 5311, 504, 1747, 1748, 6031, 5313, 736, 1119, 4210, 7028, 1983, 1750, 1984, 821, 510]. **floating-point** [5320, 1031, 6326, 2915, 2387, 4872, 6754, 4730, 4733, 4875, 3102, 623, 881, 1032, 1212, 1291, 1753, 3456, 2917, 3103, 1857, 5542, 1858, 2553, 1859, 5752, 4878, 4879, 6035, 6115, 6592, 7383, 7384, 1295, 252, 178, 1864, 4386, 4882, 7034, 6761, 6762, 5043, 3623, 5873, 4058, 4576, 4737, 6598, 2919, 2920, 3462, 3626, 1416, 1217, 1989, 3463, 3288, 4584, 2558, 5333, 5334, 1758, 6475, 6611, 6768, 5766, 2101, 5767, 1219, 5769, 2408, 1222, 1877, 1760, 3638, 5197, 5199, 5555, 2243, 2244, 4068, 7389, 1136, 1223, 1880, 4744, 5962, 2931, 5777, 5778, 1637, 6037, 6232, 6351, 6352, 6482]. **floating-point** [6038, 2249, 2418, 2419, 3128, 2109, 2110, 3479, 3644, 3645, 4245, 4247, 5635, 5783, 4746, 2940, 3309, 3481, 3310, 630, 475, 746, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 4898, 6359, 2758, 2429, 2431, 2432, 1538, 1766, 5642, 6910, 3653, 3934, 4902, 5644, 3486, 831, 899, 975, 4257, 5974, 6136, 4904, 2574, 3320, 7192, 2263, 2264, 5976, 6492, 6365, 3937, 3938, 5884, 6243, 757, 2765, 2953, 3142, 4603, 6142, 6042, 5980, 4908, 4428, 4609, 4611, 3941, 4909, 526, 573, 5648, 1771, 5359, 5649, 5982, 1651, 4265, 6046, 4911, 6642, 7402, 1053, 2010, 575, 642, 759, 760, 402, 690, 576, 6047, 4913, 2011, 2012, 1444, 6149]. **floating-point** [2273, 2132, 2780, 5085, 5364, 1660, 1661, 697, 2586, 5804, 5895, 3503, 5366, 4920, 5087, 5368, 5369, 5370, 5454, 5575, 7062, 2587, 2014, 3947, 5090, 5456, 1908, 2277, 2458, 2461, 2786, 3677, 6052, 2979, 2980, 7218, 2464, 2465, 986, 4278, 4768, 2281, 3170, 6257, 3339, 3953, 7074, 4930, 5374, 5901, 6259, 482, 4280, 3172, 5375, 5579, 5902, 987, 5810, 988, 3832, 4118, 7228, 4774, 4933, 5811, 2285, 702, 991, 2286, 2993, 3834, 7231, 2289, 2602, 3353, 2606, 2815, 3000, 4939, 4121, 6262, 1341, 5105, 6943, 1246, 1247, 1342, 708, 1065, 3002, 3357, 1690, 4945, 3526, 775, 5995, 5668, 5669]. **floating-point** [5904, 6269, 5817, 3961, 1345, 4946, 4643, 1928, 5818, 5672, 999, 3003, 2480, 3963, 5673, 778, 2028, 2301, 4947, 6064, 711, 712, 3196, 3844, 4137, 4788, 5584, 3966, 4475, 4951, 4952, 3968, 3708, 2823, 2824, 3006, 3007, 3201, 2306, 3710, 3846, 4649, 2031, 3970, 4144, 4476, 6817, 3847, 3019, 2310, 1172, 2490, 2491, 4477, 4478, 4653,

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PNU-IP [6736]. **Pocket** [933]. **Pod** [7074]. **Pod-racing** [7074]. **Point** [2056, 7125, 3989, 2652, 5838, 2052, 6538, 4673, 4987, 5274, 5839, 6075, 6181, 6715, 4519, 5606, 4674, 3873, 6979, 7121, 7369, 4522, 4988, 217, 3993, 5699, 6285, 6540, 7122, 6842, 6286, 5920, 1495, 2876, 2877, 2878, 3049, 3050, 3051, 3052, 3053, 3237, 3238, 3239, 3568, 4679, 5153, 5155, 6080, 6429, 6431, 6721, 7123, 5843, 5701, 5702, 5845, 5846, 169, 1817, 5156, 5925, 6853, 2339, 4998, 1376, 1822, 3415, 6018, 1014, 3416, 3417, 4000, 4182, 4183, 4184, 1964, 4533, 7279, 2345, 4339, 1965, 4821, 6856, 1589, 2522, 3749, 5713, 862, 1016, 1097, 2064, 2672, 2888]. **Point** [4540, 4541, 5285, 5505, 5715, 5930, 6087, 6088, 6089, 6436, 6729, 6859, 3423, 3424, 3425, 2067, 6090, 2524, 2068, 729, 2351, 5933, 6196, 7284, 1273, 1274, 1385, 4348, 6440, 6733, 7142, 3585, 6564, 5511, 247, 7288, 866, 5727, 171, 3253, 3430, 1508, 1509, 5425, 5165, 6737, 2683, 1596, 5614, 2687, 3591, 4353, 5514, 5856, 7000, 7290, 1278, 6312, 6447, 4015, 1738, 2532, 732, 1200, 1394, 1513, 1739, 2362, 3078, 4018, 6200, 4020, 1201, 1202, 1282, 1396, 1740, 5939, 3896, 4024, 5168, 5300, 5522, 5523, 2894, 4356, 3438, 3439, 3600, 2078, 3441, 6207, 6203, 3601, 3898, 3900, 4361, 6876, 2367]. **Point** [2536, 2537, 6746, 4030, 4031, 4363, 2224, 4852, 618, 2369, 2904, 3268, 4370, 4557, 4559, 4712, 4855, 5945, 5946, 6099, 6881, 6206, 7150, 1979, 7378, 7020, 5308, 1745, 5176, 6582, 5433, 3765, 4374, 7022, 6884, 1980, 2082, 503, 6209, 3908, 1746, 2908, 2910, 1982, 5435, 506, 1847, 6461, 7026, 6752, 4563, 5316, 5534, 3449, 3769, 4041, 4208, 3275, 5535, 1851, 6212, 2231, 1286, 6887, 6888, 964, 1522, 3450, 1207, 6587, 1524, 6213, 5626, 4214, 7159, 2233, 6588, 5035, 5864, 1287, 2234, 2914, 6327, 4565, 2721, 5748, 4379, 3278, 3772, 227, 228, 1620, 1985, 5540, 825, 879, 4053, 882, 1292]. **Point** [6893, 1754, 2724, 2725, 4734, 967, 5437, 5958, 6328, 6756, 968, 1034, 3914, 1411, 1622, 6757, 4383, 4573, 5545, 307, 679, 2237, 2238, 2395, 1862, 1863, 4220, 7167, 7035, 5757, 5758, 2731, 6220, 6332, 6333, 6334, 6337, 6895, 7302, 4883, 342, 971, 7386, 392, 393, 3460, 4060, 4223, 4224, 5328, 3918, 6599, 2557, 1037, 7307, 3629, 3110, 6898, 5631, 1628, 1990, 436, 6765, 4392, 972, 6607, 7308, 2559, 5764, 2561, 2736, 2927, 6224, 6767, 6346, 1308, 1418, 7387, 7173, 5337, 5874, 7310, 3921, 1134, 6227, 1631, 5193, 6612, 1874, 1875, 1876, 2103, 2104, 6613, 7177, 5198]. **Point** [5773, 6770, 3121, 3122, 4237, 3301, 343, 1878, 5195, 7390, 6614, 6348, 6774, 5633, 6129, 2932, 5963, 3123, 3124, 5776, 6349, 5559, 5779, 5781, 5964, 5966, 6350, 6483, 4399, 3926, 5560, 1312, 1639, 1225, 2414, 6234, 6354, 6778, 255, 6356, 1640, 5969, 6235, 345, 1227, 1316, 1425, 2001, 2252, 2938, 3793, 3927, 3928, 4246, 4400, 4401, 4590, 4891, 4892, 5055, 5444, 5876, 4404, 3795, 744, 747, 7183, 5341, 1884, 5785, 2568, 6623, 1764, 892, 1044, 5343, 7315, 3315, 5563, 7395, 4408, 829, 4254, 7318, 3485, 2430, 2946, 5346, 5347, 5880, 4413, 3802, 752, 753, 895, 1048, 754, 5882, 7190, 5973]. **Point** [6491, 3319, 3936, 6630, 6631, 6787, 7045, 7046, 6363, 6138, 6238, 6366, 6368, 5211, 6494, 1649, 6141, 5070, 2121, 2764, 2766, 2954, 5886, 6240, 7320, 4604, 4907, 5073, 6241, 6371, 6635, 5794, 5795, 4425, 1539, 441, 5355, 5356, 6916, 7049, 7050, 7196, 7198, 7323, 7327, 6245, 1144, 2123, 7328, 5215, 6044, 6500, 833, 906, 1440, 572, 5796, 6246, 7329, 3323, 7202, 2959, 2960, 2267, 2447, 6379, 6641, 2770, 7401, 4921, 2578, 6643, 6921, 7203, 641, 688, 2580, 5984, 6922, 7057, 6503, 1653, 2777, 7206, 1655, 5892, 6924,

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6022, 4841, 4842, 4017, 1512, 1602, 1838, 2222, 5521, 5735, 6201, 4197, 2698, 1107, 1976, 4023, 4708, 4552, 422, 2079, 5524, 3440, 5737, 7375, 3759, 2365]. **point** [2895, 2896, 2897, 3899, 4029, 3263, 6320, 2703, 6321, 5431, 5432, 961, 1284, 2705, 6453, 6025, 5743, 3084, 2903, 3267, 3444, 4558, 4713, 4854, 6205, 7293, 6101, 4032, 3086, 249, 4858, 5175, 5305, 5306, 4371, 4716, 963, 4561, 5622, 6749, 5177, 2539, 5310, 2540, 5025, 2371, 4204, 2907, 5311, 2225, 504, 1747, 1748, 1846, 2909, 6031, 4035, 1206, 1403, 5313, 5178, 5532, 736, 1119, 5031, 4209, 4210, 7028, 4723, 4724, 5625, 7157, 4725, 1523, 1983, 2383, 1750, 4726, 1984, 737, 821, 510, 823, 3770, 6753, 7161, 7297, 1208, 5320, 1031, 2090, 6326, 2915, 2387, 4872, 2547, 6754, 4730, 5867]. **point** [4731, 283, 3101, 3279, 4733, 4875, 5868, 3102, 2549, 623, 881, 1032, 1212, 1291, 1753, 3456, 2391, 2917, 3103, 1033, 2726, 1857, 5542, 969, 1858, 2553, 1859, 5752, 2393, 4878, 4879, 1860, 5438, 6035, 6115, 6592, 7383, 7384, 1295, 1623, 2394, 252, 178, 308, 2730, 3915, 2398, 1864, 4386, 4882, 3916, 2555, 7034, 4056, 6761, 6762, 3105, 4057, 3778, 5043, 3623, 5873, 7169, 4058, 4576, 4737, 6597, 6598, 3783, 5188, 2919, 2920, 3283, 3625, 4227, 6470, 1038, 3108, 3462, 3626, 1299, 1416, 5048, 1217, 1989, 3628, 2239, 3463, 1417, 1304, 3288, 3115, 5961, 4064, 2240, 3468, 5554]. **point** [4584, 2925, 2558, 3116, 1306, 2735, 5333, 5334, 1758, 6766, 2928, 6475, 6611, 6768, 5766, 3293, 3294, 2101, 5767, 518, 2741, 828, 1219, 2406, 5769, 683, 2408, 3924, 1222, 1877, 7178, 1760, 3303, 3638, 4242, 5196, 5197, 5199, 5555, 2243, 2244, 4068, 4587, 5339, 7389, 3637, 1136, 4241, 1223, 1880, 2409, 4744, 5962, 2931, 4589, 5777, 5778, 1637, 3306, 6037, 6232, 6351, 6352, 6482, 2412, 201, 2105, 4073, 3641, 6038, 6486, 2247, 2936, 3127, 3307, 6039, 2249, 2418, 2419, 2250, 3128, 2000, 628, 2109, 2110, 3479, 3644, 3645, 4245, 4247, 5635, 5783, 4746, 2940, 3309, 3481, 3647, 3310, 6132, 630]. **point** [475, 746, 2422, 2423, 3311, 3312, 2424, 2425, 748, 749, 1228, 258, 5060, 2569, 2257, 2115, 1645, 312, 522, 4898, 4899, 6359, 2758, 7397, 1229, 1230, 2429, 2431, 2432, 2945, 1765, 1888, 1538, 1766, 5642, 6910, 3653, 3934, 4414, 3140, 3318, 2002, 4902, 5644, 4596, 897, 2949, 3486, 5348, 831, 899, 975, 2008, 6134, 4257, 5974, 6136, 4904, 2574, 3320, 901, 977, 2951, 7192, 2263, 2264, 6362, 5976, 6492, 4601, 4905, 6365, 6788, 3937, 3938, 5884, 5212, 7319, 6243, 350, 757, 2440, 2765, 2953, 3142, 4603, 5887, 6142, 6042, 5980, 6915, 4908, 3810, 4428, 4609, 7324, 352, 6499, 4611, 3941, 6917]. **point** [4909, 526, 573, 685, 7399, 5648, 1771, 5359, 3660, 5649, 5982, 1651, 5361, 5362, 4265, 6046, 4911, 6642, 2269, 1903, 7402, 1053, 2010, 1322, 1773, 2966, 3667, 575, 642, 759, 760, 402, 3669, 690, 691, 981, 576, 6047, 2271, 4913, 2011, 2012, 982, 911, 3152, 6248, 3153, 1444, 2584, 4616, 4761, 5803, 6149, 3155, 2273, 2132, 7059, 6385, 2780, 5085, 2274, 5364, 3161, 6796, 7209, 1659, 6797, 3164, 1660, 1661, 697, 2586, 2275, 5804, 5895, 3503, 5366, 4920, 5087, 5368, 5369, 5370, 5454, 5575, 7062, 2587, 2014, 3947, 5090, 5456, 320, 1908, 2277, 2458, 2461, 2463, 2786, 3677, 6052]. **point** [1447, 3948, 2136, 2979, 2980, 919, 5659, 7218, 5457, 2464, 2465, 986, 4278, 3337, 4768, 2984, 2281, 3170, 6257, 3338, 3339, 3953, 4111, 2469, 3829, 4929, 7074, 2593, 3344, 582, 4930, 5374, 5901, 6259, 482, 4280, 3172, 3173, 5375, 5579, 6161, 5902, 987, 4283, 4117, 4286, 5810, 767, 988, 3832, 4118, 7228, 4774, 3351, 6163, 4933, 647, 1336, 2019, 5811, 5661, 7229, 2285, 208, 702, 991,

2286, 2993, 2287, 3834, 7231, 2288, 2289, 2602, 3353, 2022, 528, 7232, 3522, 2290, 839, 7436, 2606, 2815, 3000, 4939, 2023, 2293, 3356, 4121, 5814, 6262, 2474, 2609, 2819, 3001, 2610, 2611, 1787]. **point** [2154, 1341, 5105, 6943, 994, 530, 1246, 1247, 1342, 708, 1065, 3002, 1066, 3357, 5994, 1690, 485, 4945, 3526, 775, 5995, 6266, 5668, 5669, 5904, 6269, 5817, 3961, 3962, 4125, 1345, 4946, 4643, 1928, 3185, 107, 5818, 5672, 6523, 999, 3003, 2480, 3963, 3964, 5673, 3702, 3360, 778, 2028, 2301, 2616, 2160, 7242, 4947, 6064, 782, 711, 712, 3196, 3844, 4137, 4788, 5584, 3966, 4303, 4475, 4951, 4952, 5821, 3968, 3708, 2823, 2824, 3006, 3007, 2825, 1698, 3367, 3201, 6002, 2306, 3710, 3846, 4649, 4953, 928, 3368, 3202, 3713, 3535, 6527, 2031, 3536, 2166, 1068, 3970, 5238]. **point** [1559, 2486, 789, 4144, 4476, 6817, 3847, 2489, 1702, 1936, 3019, 4651, 1704, 2310, 1172, 2490, 2491, 4477, 4478, 4653, 5120, 5121, 5122, 5242, 5243, 5244, 5245, 5246, 5247, 5388, 5389, 5390, 5391, 5480, 5481, 5482, 5483, 5484, 2833, 3021, 1798, 1471, 2313, 293, 1472, 2039, 2040, 4796, 3721, 4150, 376, 324, 4306, 4798, 847, 2841, 2842, 3212, 3213, 6275, 5127, 1943, 3722, 4799, 4153, 147, 1475, 1801, 1945, 2316, 1949, 1802, 3028, 5251, 6410, 3029, 1710, 848, 3374, 4488, 4963, 1074, 3376, 1355, 4156, 7258, 2318, 4312, 7350, 1805, 3724, 1806, 3860, 5398, 1711, 1951, 3216, 4159, 4313]. **point** [2044, 943, 6414, 2850, 2851, 4966, 4967, 717, 796, 3725, 1078, 5593, 1807, 2638, 2499, 2501, 3727, 4494, 4495, 1359, 2046, 6529, 5259, 1360, 2853, 2179, 494, 2504, 851, 1716, 3984, 2507, 3032, 4805, 4972, 5260, 5407, 5831, 6071, 6281, 2508, 1809, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1717, 1364, 1810, 542, 543, 544, 3986, 2181, 2324, 5139, 797, 2049, 2509, 2510, 1261, 295, 1718, 2182, 3228, 3393, 1953, 1572, 2327, 2860, 2511, 1365, 2644, 2645, 4163, 5263, 1812, 1573, 4975, 5266, 5603, 5833, 6010, 949, 2647, 4165, 4317, 4976, 4977, 7269, 5834, 600, 799, 1366, 2865, 7110, 194, 2867, 2330]. **point** [6831, 2512, 2869, 2870, 3231, 3870, 7362, 5268, 4982, 4983, 5147, 5149, 4670, 4811, 4812, 2332, 6838, 7116, 5171, 5621, 5943, 6097, 2368, 2706, 1258, 1952, 5620, 6556, 1745, 3925, 4906, 1898, 3214, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2502, 2503, 1486, 997]. **Point-Targeted** [7026]. **Point/Integer** [2367]. **point/logarithmic** [2316]. **Pointers** [3511]. **Points** [2068, 5854, 5781, 3692, 3991, 7138, 3674]. **Poisoning** [6979]. **Poland** [7730, 7879]. **Polar** [6706]. **Polish** [458]. **Pollard** [2134]. **Polyhedra** [4036]. **Polyhedron** [3630, 4062]. **Polymath** [1330]. **Polymorphic** [903]. **Polynomapproximation** [770]. **Polynome** [1064]. **Polynomial** [4672, 5000, 6552, 6858, 3069, 5421, 6438, 5512, 4190, 5298, 5299, 4370, 6581, 6031, 280, 6104, 5179, 820, 427, 885, 3632, 5779, 3313, 5345, 1142, 7044, 1891, 5351, 6918, 5647, 4273, 4918, 7060, 478, 5806, 838, 918, 1453, 5228, 770, 4781, 1929, 2165, 373, 271, 4147, 7268, 2651, 4813, 416, 4532, 4687, 3065, 3066, 5283, 4693, 5289, 5424, 6095, 2227, 5178, 5532, 6890, 4868, 3615, 621, 5544, 3784, 563, 5632, 5771, 5634, 5782, 5967, 5451, 7051, 2128, 448, 3164, 985, 1237, 3517, 5379, 2020, 483, 4943, 5994, 2480, 1463, 5237, 2619, 2828, 3011, 3013, 4153]. **polynomial** [4659, 4663, 3396, 3397, 3045, 5619, 1258, 4627]. **polynomial-based** [5619]. **Polynomials** [6015, 6548, 4830, 421, 4354, 4034, 6029, 5315, 305, 6219, 1232, 3160, 768, 1466, 241, 7419, 2180, 4691, 5013, 5432, 4857, 6459, 6208, 1521, 1129, 1752, 4880, 5438, 1039, 6475, 6611, 6768, 7389, 259, 285, 4606, 1439, 6394, 6510,

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1. Table 5 (page 124):

insert `k <-- 0` after assertion, and also delete `k <-- 0` from Table 6.

2. Table 9 (page 125):
   for `-1:USER!("");`
   substitute `-1:USER!("0");`
   and delete the comment.
3. Table 10 (page 125):
   for `fill(-k, "0")`
   substitute `fill(-k-1, "0")`

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- branch and bound algorithms for global optimization,
- constraint propagation,
- solution sets of linear systems,
- hardware and software systems for interval computations, and
- fuzzy logic.

Actual applications described in the book include:

- economic input-output models,
- quality control in manufacturing design,
- a computer-assisted proof in quantum mechanics,
- medical expert systems,
- and others.

A realistic view of interval computations is taken: the articles indicate when and how overestimation and other challenges can be overcome. An introductory chapter explains the content of the papers in terminology accessible to mathematically literate graduate students. The style of the individual, refereed contributions has been made uniform and understandable, and there is an extensive book-wide index. Audience: Valuable to students and researchers interested in automatic result verification. Detailed information, including contents, contributors, and an order form can be found:

- on Kluwer homepage `http://www.wkap.nl`, or
- on the Interval Computations homepage `http://cs.utep.edu/interval-comp/main.html`, in the "Books" section.

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The main aim is to produce a usably efficient implementation, which can be easily interfaced with existing C++ code. This contrasts with previous implementations in functional languages (Haskell, Miranda etc.), which, although theoretically important, seem to be rather too slow for real use.

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- constraint propagation,
- solution sets of linear systems,
- hardware and software systems for interval computations, and
- fuzzy logic.

Actual applications described in the book include:

- economic input-output models,
- quality control in manufacturing design,
- a computer-assisted proof in quantum mechanics,
- medical expert systems,
- and others.

A realistic view of interval computations is taken: the articles indicate when and how overestimation and other challenges can be overcome. An introductory chapter explains the content of the papers in terminology accessible to mathematically literate graduate students. The style of the individual, refereed contributions has been made uniform and understandable, and there is an extensive book-wide index. Audience: Valuable to students and researchers interested in automatic result verification. Detailed information, including contents, contributors, and an order form can be found:

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